



DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY  
CLEAN WATER STATE  
REVOLVING FUND FEDERAL PROGRAM

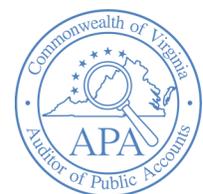
REPORT ON AUDIT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED  
JUNE 30, 2025

Auditor of Public Accounts

Staci A. Henshaw, CPA

[www.apa.virginia.gov](http://www.apa.virginia.gov)

(804) 225-3350



## AUDIT SUMMARY

Our audit of the Clean Water State Revolving Fund federal program, administered by the Department of Environmental Quality (Environmental Quality), for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, found:

- proper recording and reporting of all transactions, in all material respects, in the Commonwealth's accounting and reporting system and Environmental Quality's accounting and reporting system; and
- no matters involving internal control and its operation necessary to bring to management's attention nor instances of noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations or other matters that are required to be reported.



# Commonwealth of Virginia

*Auditor of Public Accounts*

Staci A. Henshaw, CPA  
Auditor of Public Accounts

P.O. Box 1295  
Richmond, Virginia 23218

February 6, 2026

The Honorable Abigail Spanberger  
Governor of Virginia

Joint Legislative Audit  
and Review Commission

David Bulova  
Secretary of Natural and Historic Resources

Mike Rolband  
Director, Department of Environmental Quality

We have audited the financial records and operations of the Clean Water State Revolving Fund federal program, administered by the **Department of Environmental Quality** (Environmental Quality), for the year ended June 30, 2025. We conducted this audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, in support of the Commonwealth's Single Audit. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our findings and conclusions based on our audit objectives.

## **Audit Objectives**

Our audit's primary objective was to audit the Clean Water State Revolving Fund federal program in support of the Commonwealth's Single Audit for the year ended June 30, 2025. In support of this objective, we evaluated the accuracy of recorded financial transactions in the Commonwealth's accounting and financial reporting system and Environmental Quality's accounting and reporting system. We reviewed the adequacy of Environmental Quality's internal controls over compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements.

## **Audit Scope and Methodology**

Environmental Quality’s management has responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal control and complying with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements. Internal control is a process designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting, effectiveness and efficiency of operations, and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements.

We gained an understanding of the overall internal controls, both automated and manual, sufficient to plan the audit. We considered materiality and risk in determining the nature and extent of our audit procedures. Our review encompassed controls over the Clean Water State Revolving Fund federal program.

We performed audit tests to determine whether Environmental Quality’s controls were adequate, had been placed in operation, and were being followed. Our audit also included tests of compliance with provisions of applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements. Our audit procedures included inquiries of appropriate personnel, inspection of documents, records, and contracts, and observation of Environmental Quality’s operations. We performed analytical procedures, including budgetary and trend analyses, and tested details of transactions to achieve our audit objectives.

A nonstatistical sampling approach was used. Our samples were designed to support conclusions about our audit objectives. An appropriate sampling methodology was used to ensure the samples selected were representative of the population and provided sufficient, appropriate evidence. We identified specific attributes for testing each of the samples and, when appropriate, we projected our results to the population.

## **Conclusions**

We found that Environmental Quality properly stated, in all material respects, the amounts recorded and reported in the Commonwealth’s accounting and financial reporting system and Environmental Quality’s accounting and reporting system.

We noted no matters involving internal control and its operation that we consider necessary to be reported to management. The results of our tests of compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

The results for the Commonwealth’s Single Audit for the year ended June 30, 2025, are contained in a separate report, which will be available on our website at [www.apa.virginia.gov](http://www.apa.virginia.gov) in February 2026.

## **Report Distribution**

This report is intended for the information and use of the Governor and General Assembly, management, and the citizens of the Commonwealth of Virginia and is a public record.

Staci A. Henshaw  
AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

AVC/vks