



Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Hampton Roads Sanitation District

(A Component Unit of the Commonwealth of Virginia)



Photos used for this publication feature the Grand Opening of Woodstock Park in Virginia Beach, Virginia. HRSD and Virginia Beach Parks & Recreation (VBPR) entered a mutually beneficial partnership aligning parks and recreation planning with wastewater utility infrastructure needs. This partnership culminated in a multiuse facility that serves the Virginia Beach community while also meeting important regional infrastructure demands. The Woodstock Park Project consisted of a 5.2-million-gallon offline storage tank designed to help reduce the risk of wet-weather-related sanitary sewer overflows, topped by an integrated green roof and cutting-edge, 30,000-sq.-ft. skatepark for the wheeled sport community. The partnership also allowed VBPR to accelerate their planned renovations and improvements throughout Woodstock Park, including new pavilions, pickleball courts, restrooms, and other park amenities. Interpretive elements have also been installed around the park to engage visitors to learn more about the storage tank and how it operates, the skatepark features, and the function of the park's unique stormwater management facilities.



HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

**ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

PREPARED BY THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT / HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

INTRODUCTORY SECTION

Transmittal Letter	1
GFOA Certificate of Achievement	3
Principal Officials	4
HRSD Organization Chart	5
HRSD Service Area	6
HRSD History	7

FINANCIAL SECTION

Report of Independent Auditor	11
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)	14

Basic Financial Section

Statements of Net Position	20
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	22
Statements of Cash Flows	23
Statements of Fiduciary Net Position	24
Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	25
Notes to Financial Statements	26

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

Index to Required Supplementary Information	61
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios	62
Schedule of Employer Pension Contributions	63
Schedule of Changes in Net RHP OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios	64
Schedule of Employer RHP OPEB Contributions	65
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net GLI OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	66
Schedule of Employer GLI OPEB Contributions	67
Schedule of Changes in Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios	68
Schedule of Employer HIC OPEB Contributions	69

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Index to Other Supplementary Information	73
Combining Statements of Fiduciary Net Position	74
Combining Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	75

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT / HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

Index to Statistical Section	79
Demographic and Other Miscellaneous Statistics	81
Schedule of Operating Revenues, Expenses, Net Position by Component and Debt Service Expenses	82
Objective Classification of Departmental Expenses for Operations	84
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type	85
Rate Schedule - Wastewater Treatment Charges	86
Rate Schedule - Wastewater Facility Charges	87
Treatment Plant Operating Summary	88
Ten Largest Customers	91
Ten Largest Employers	92
Comparison of Treated Flow to Billed Flow	93
Number of Employees by Identifiable Activity	94

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

Index to Other Supplemental Section	97
Summary of Primary Bonded Debt Service	98
Budgetary Comparison Schedule	99
Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedule	100
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Debt Service for Operations	101
Objective Classification of Departmental Expenses for Operations	102
Department Summary of Expenses	104

Introductory Section





THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK



October 23, 2023

To the Hampton Roads Sanitation District (HRSD) Board of Commissioners and Our Customers:

We are pleased to submit this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Political subdivisions of the Commonwealth of Virginia are required to publish a complete set of audited financial statements. This report fulfills that requirement.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based on a comprehensive framework of internal control it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatements.

Cherry Bekaert LLP, Certified Public Accountants, has issued an unmodified ("clean") opinion on HRSD's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023. The independent auditors' report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditors' report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A, which complements this letter of transmittal, should be read in conjunction with it.

Profile of HRSD

HRSD is an independent political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Virginia (the Commonwealth) created by referendum on November 5, 1940. HRSD was established to abate water pollution in the Hampton Roads area by providing a system of interceptor mains and wastewater treatment plants.

Approximately 1.9 million individuals, more than one-fifth of Virginia's population, reside in HRSD's service area, which is in the southeastern corner of the Commonwealth. HRSD's territory of approximately 5,000 square miles encompasses nine cities, eleven counties and several large military facilities. A brief history of HRSD is provided on page 7. HRSD is required by its Enabling Act to meet its obligations by charging user fees for its wastewater treatment services; no taxing authority is authorized by the Enabling Act. Currently, HRSD provides service and bills to approximately 486,000 service connections.

A board of eight commissioners (the Commission), appointed by the Governor of Virginia, governs HRSD. Commission members, who serve four-year staggered terms, can be reappointed without limitation, and may be suspended or removed at the Governor's pleasure. The Commission appoints a General Manager, who appoints the senior staff.

HRSD owns and operates 16 treatment plants. The eight major plants in Hampton Roads have design capacities ranging in size from 15 to 54 million gallons per day (MGD). Four of the major plants are located south of the James River and four are north of the James River. The combined capacity of these eight plants is approximately 225 MGD. HRSD's six small rural treatment plants have a combined capacity of 1.75 MGD.

HRSD maintains 538 miles of pipelines ranging from six inches to 66 inches in diameter. Interceptor pipelines, along with 89 pump stations in Hampton Roads, interconnect into two independent systems, one south of the James River and one north of the James River. The system allows some flow diversions to provide for maintenance or emergency work. HRSD owns and maintains 44 pump stations in the Small Communities.

Local Economy

HRSD's service area includes nearly all the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA). It is the eighth largest MSA in the southeastern United States and the 37th largest in the nation. Unlike many metropolitan areas, Hampton Roads' population nucleus is not confined to one central city. Instead, the approximately 1.9 million residents are spread among several cities and counties. Virginia Beach is the most populous city in the Commonwealth, with Norfolk and Chesapeake second and third, respectively. Suffolk is the largest city by land area. Unemployment rates remain below national averages in the region, which has a civilian labor force of approximately 850,000 as of June 2023.

The regional economy is supported by one of the highest military concentrations in the nation, diverse manufacturing and service sectors, shipbuilding and repair work, international port activities and tourism. Several state and private colleges and a large healthcare infrastructure also lend stability to the region.

A diverse customer base allows HRSD to maintain stable revenues. The ten largest customers account for only 7.6 percent of wastewater revenues for fiscal year 2023. In addition, HRSD's 2023 revenues contained only limited reliance (1.8 percent) on new customer connections.

Long-Term Financial Planning

HRSD's Financial Policy helps it maintain its solid fiscal health. Budgetary principles include using ongoing revenues to pay for ongoing expenses and establishing annual cash contribution goals of at least 15 percent of budgeted capital costs. Under the Financial Policy, senior debt service coverage and total adjusted debt service coverage ratios should not be less than 1.5 and 1.4 times annual debt service, respectively with a goal of maintaining 2.0. Operating and ten-year capital improvement budgets are adopted annually. Included in the operating budget is a long-range financial forecast, which is guided by projections of operating and capital needs and the aforementioned Financial Policy requirements.

Major Initiatives

HRSD continues its ambitious \$3.7 billion, 10 year Capital Improvement Program. Regulatory requirements as part of the Chesapeake Bay restoration to reduce nutrient discharges and, Clean Water Act compliance initiatives to ensure appropriate wet weather capacity exists within the regional sanitary sewer system, major plant upgrades and replacements of interceptor pipelines drive the capital program. Major projects are currently under construction at the James River, and Nansemond Treatment Plants. To minimize the impacts of its capital investments on ratepayers, HRSD continues to pursue grant and low-interest loan opportunities when available.

Awards and Acknowledgments

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to HRSD for its annual comprehensive financial report (Annual Report) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. This was the 40th consecutive year that HRSD has received this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, HRSD must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Annual Report that satisfies both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current Annual Report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements, and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The preparation of this Annual Report was made possible by the dedicated service of the entire Department of Finance staff. All members of the department have our sincere appreciation for their contributions to the preparation of this report. Credit must also be given to the Commission for their support for maintaining the highest standard of professionalism in the management of HRSD's finances.

Respectfully submitted,



Jay A. Bernas, P.E.
General Manager



Steven G. de Mik, CPA
Deputy General Manager/CFO



Kassandra Pagan
Chief of Accounting



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Hampton Roads Sanitation District
Virginia**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2022

Christopher P. Morrell

Executive Director/CEO

Principal Officials June 30, 2023

COMMISSIONERS

Stephen C. Rodriguez, Chair

Frederick N. Elofson, CPA, Vice-Chair

Michael E. Glenn

Vishnu K. Lakdawala, PhD

Willie Levenston, Jr.

Nancy J. Stern

Elizabeth A. Taraski, PhD

Ann W. Templeman

COMMISSION SECRETARY

Jennifer L. Cascio

ASSISTANT COMMISSION SECRETARY

Elizabeth I. Scott

SENIOR STAFF

Jay A. Bernas, PE
General Manager

Steven G. de Mik, CPA
Deputy General Manager/CFO

Eddie Abisaab, PE, PMP, ENV SP
Director of Operations

Charles B. Bott, PhD, PE, BCEE
Director of Water Technology And
Research

Donald C. Corrado
Director of Information Technology

Bruce W. Husselbee, PhD,
PE, DBIA
Director of Engineering

Jamie Heisig-Mitchell
Director of Water Quality

Dorissa Pitts-Paige, PHR,
IPMA-SCP, SHRM-SCP
Director of Talent Management

Leila E. Rice, APR
Director of Communications

COUNSEL

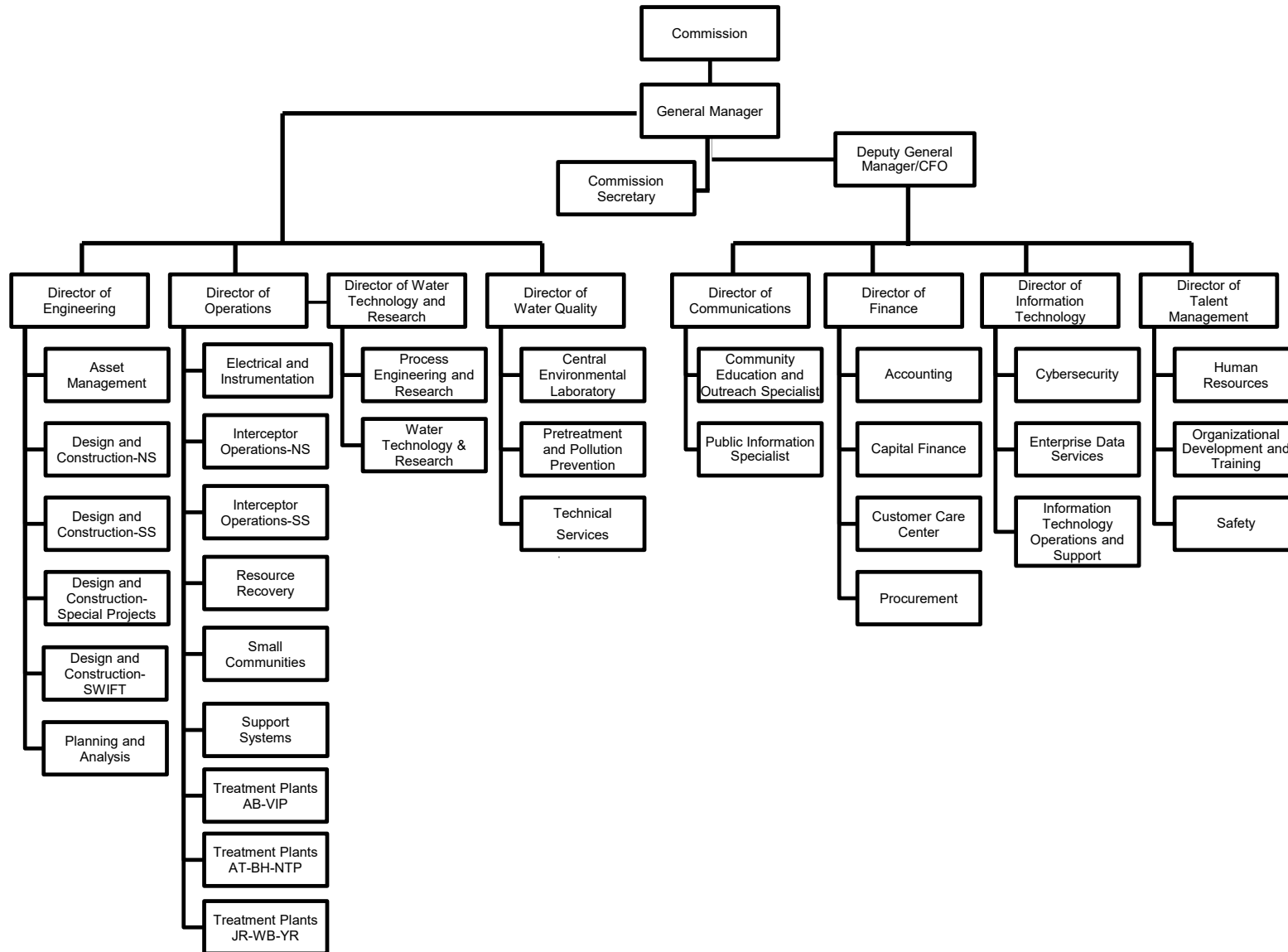
Sands Anderson, PC
General Counsel

AquaLaw, PLC
Special Counsel

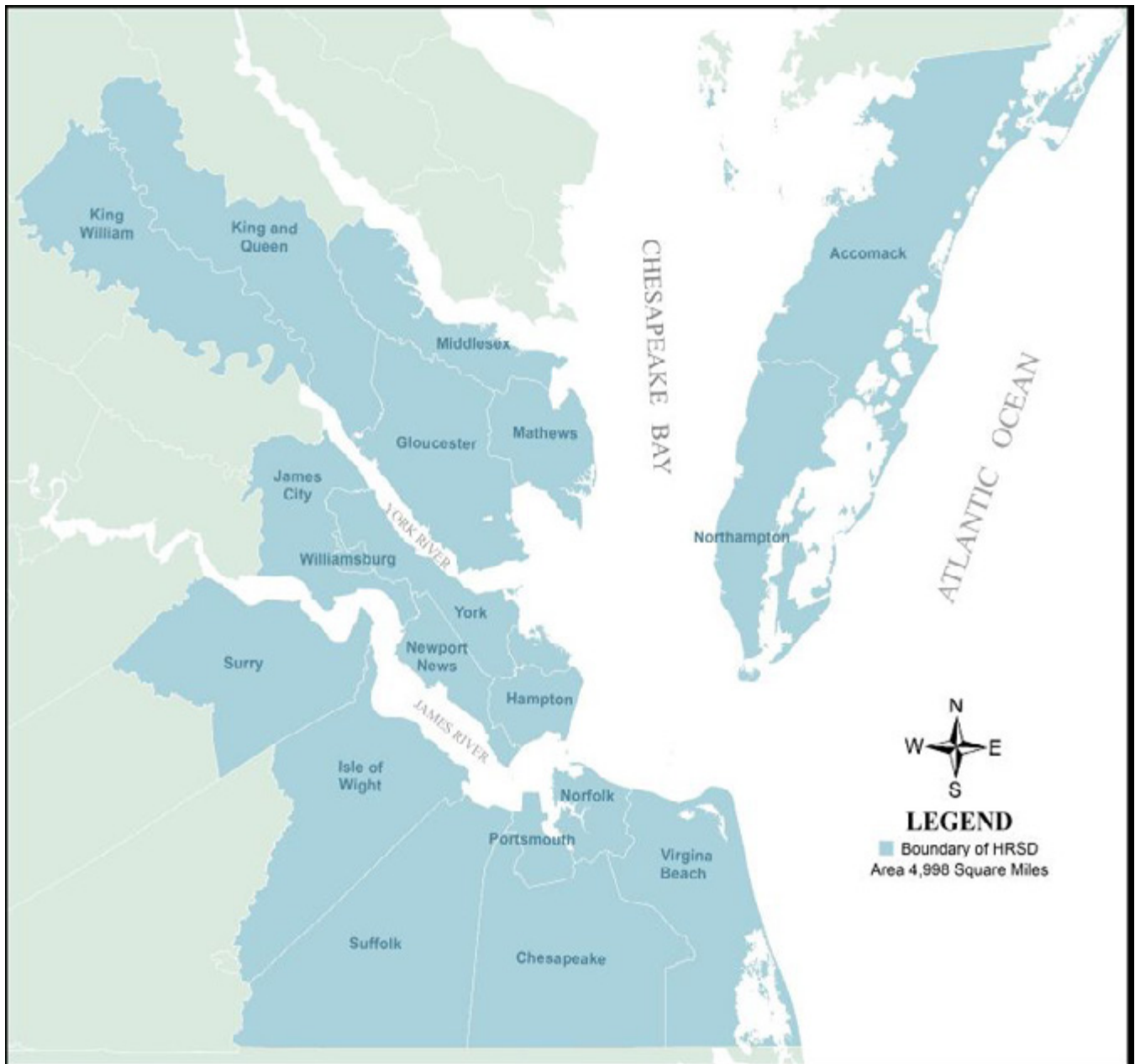
Norton Rose Fulbright US, LLP
Bond Counsel

HRSD Organization Chart

June 30, 2023



HRSD Service Area June 30, 2023



HRSD History

June 30, 2023

HRSD can trace its beginnings to 1925 when the Virginia Department of Health condemned a large oyster producing area in Hampton Roads. The closure resulted in the Virginia General Assembly creating in 1927 a “Commission to Investigate and Survey the Seafood Industry of Virginia.” Other studies recommended a public body to construct and operate a sewage system in the area. HRSD was named after Hampton Roads, a ship anchorage used for five centuries located near the convergence of the James, Elizabeth and Nansemond Rivers, before they flow into the Chesapeake Bay in southeastern Virginia.

In 1934, the Virginia General Assembly created the Hampton Roads Sanitation Disposal Commission with instructions to plan the elimination of pollution in Hampton Roads. Recommendations were made to the General Assembly, which resulted in the Sanitary Districts Law of 1938, along with “an Act to provide for and create the Hampton Roads Sanitation District.” This Act required the qualified voters within HRSD to decide in a general election on November 8, 1938, if they favored creation of such a District. This referendum failed to gain a majority by about 500 votes out of nearly 20,000 votes cast. This led to a revision of the Act and another referendum was held on November 5, 1940, which resulted in a majority vote for the creation of the Hampton Roads Sanitation District.

The Enabling Act provides for HRSD to operate as a political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Virginia for the specific purpose of water pollution abatement in Hampton Roads by providing a system of interceptor mains and wastewater treatment plants. Its affairs are controlled by a Commission of eight members appointed by the Governor for four-year terms. Administration is under the direction of a General Manager, supported by department directors and their staff.

HRSD began operations on July 1, 1946, using facilities acquired from the United States Government. The Warwick County Trunk Sewer, HRSD’s first construction project, began on June 26, 1946, and was funded by HRSD’s \$6.5 million Primary Pledge Sewer Revenue Bonds, dated March 1, 1946. The first treatment plant, the Army Base Plant, began operation on October 14, 1947. Since that time, the facilities of HRSD have grown to provide sanitary sewer service to all major population centers in southeastern Virginia. The population served has increased from nearly 288,000 in 1940 to about 1.9 million in 2023.

Throughout its rich history HRSD has earned many of its industry’s most prestigious awards. This tradition continued as the National Association of Clean Water Agencies (NACWA) presented Peak Performance Awards for outstanding compliance with National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permits to the following HRSD treatment plants during the year ended June 30, 2023: Treatment plants receiving Gold awards for achieving perfect compliance for an entire year: Army Base, Central Middlesex, Onancock and Urbanna. King William, Nassawadox Riverside and West Point treatment plants each earned a Silver award for having no more than five permit violations in the calendar year. Our Platinum award winners this year were Atlantic (8 consecutive years of compliance), Boat Harbor (21 consecutive years), James River (9 consecutive years), Nansemond (21 consecutive years), Virginia Initiative Plant (27 consecutive years), Williamsburg (28 consecutive years) and York River (15 consecutive years).

Additional awards and honors received during the year ended June 30, 2023 include NACWA National Environmental Achievement Awards for Research and Technology, Public Information and Education and Workforce Development. The Providence Road Offline Storage Facility and Woodstock Park Improvements Project earned several honors, including the Build America Merit Award, the 2022 Water Environment Federation Project Excellence Award, the Design-Build Institute of America (DBIA) Merit Award and Award of Excellence in the Water/Wastewater sector and 2022 DBIA Mid-Atlantic Region Honor Award for Best Design-Build Project. The HRSD Finance Department was also recognized by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), receiving the 2022 George F. Ames PISCES award for Innovative Finance.



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Financial Section





THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK



Report of Independent Auditor

To the Commissioners
Hampton Roads Sanitation District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hampton Roads Sanitation District, a component unit of the Commonwealth of Virginia ("HRSD"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise HRSD's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of HRSD, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia (the "Specifications"). Our responsibilities under those standards and Specifications are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of HRSD, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about HRSD's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Specifications will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Specifications, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of HRSD 's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the HRSD 's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and required supplementary information, as listed in the Table of Contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise HRSD's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining custodial fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Introductory, Statistical, and Other Supplemental Sections, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 23, 2023, on our consideration of HRSD's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of HRSD's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering HRSD's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Virginia Beach, Virginia
October 23, 2023

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)

This narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Hampton Roads Sanitation District (HRSD) for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, is provided by HRSD's management. Readers of the accompanying financial statements are encouraged to consider this information in conjunction with that furnished in the transmittal letter, which can be found on pages 1 through 2 of this report.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net position increased by \$117.5 million, or 11.1 percent, in 2023 as a result of fiscal year 2023 operations. Total net position increased by \$108.7 million, or 11.4 percent in fiscal year 2022.
- Fiscal year 2023 total revenues increased by \$37.9 million, or 10.4 percent, mainly due to a \$30.0 million increase in operating revenues generated from an increase in wastewater treatment rates and a \$7.7 million increase in investment income primarily due to higher interest rates. Fiscal year 2022 reflected a total revenues increase of \$25.6 million, or 7.5 percent. This increase was mainly due to a \$28.2 million increase in operating revenues generated from an increase in wastewater treatment rates with a slight offset of \$2.1 million decrease in investment income primarily due to market volatility and the effect of rising interest rates on fixed income securities.
- Operating expenses increased by \$23.8 million, or 10.2 percent in fiscal year 2023. Inflationary pressures drove increases of \$3.8 million in chemical expenses, \$3.1 million in utility costs, \$1.8 million in bad debt expense, \$3.0 million in general materials, and \$5.1 million in major repair expenses. Wage and position increases created a \$5.2 million increase in salary and benefits. For fiscal year 2022, operating expenses decreased by \$0.6 million, or 0.3 percent, due to a \$3.0 million decrease in general operating expenses offsetting a \$1.3 million increase in wastewater treatment expenses and a \$1.1 million increase in depreciation and amortization.
- Restricted cash and cash equivalents increased \$0.7 million, or 2.1 percent, in fiscal year 2023 due to an increase in cash restricted for debt service. Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents decreased \$14.6 million, or 6.5 percent, primarily due to the utilization of cash funds to support capital construction projects. Fiscal year 2022 reflected an increase in restricted cash and cash equivalents of \$2.7 million, or 8.8 percent, due to an increase in cash restricted for debt service. Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents increased \$35.1 million, or 18.4 percent, primarily due to utilizing debt to fund capital construction projects in FY22.
- Net Property, Plant and Equipment increase of \$297.2 million, or 17.3 percent, due to \$284.7 million net increase in capital projects in progress, \$8.0 million increase in land acquisitions, and a \$4.6 million increase in net depreciable assets for fiscal year 2023. Fiscal year 2022 reflected a net Property, Plant and Equipment increase of \$110.3 million, or 6.9 percent, due to \$25.3 million net increase in depreciable assets, \$12.5 million increase in land purchases and \$72.5 million increase in capital improvement projects in process.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HRSD's Basic Financial Statements are comprised of the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information and other supplementary information in addition to the Basic Financial Statements.

The Basic Financial Statements, found on pages 20 through 25 of this report, are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of HRSD's finances in a manner similar to a private sector business.

The Statements of Net Position, found on pages 20 and 21 of this report, present information on all of HRSD's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources; the difference between these components is reported as net position. Over time, changes in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of HRSD is improving or deteriorating.

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, found on page 22 of this report, present all of HRSD's revenues and expenses, showing how HRSD's net position changed during the year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event takes place, thus giving rise to the changes, regardless of the timing of the cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position, found on pages 24 and 25, provide information on the control of assets for which HRSD has a fiduciary responsibility and the beneficiaries

with whom a fiduciary responsibility exists. These statements are required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as discussed in Notes 2 and 14.

The Notes to Financial Statements, found on pages 26 through 58 of this report, provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

In addition to the Basic Financial Statements and the related notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning HRSD's progress in funding its obligations to provide pension and other postemployment benefits to its employees.

Required Supplementary Information can be found beginning on page 62 of this report.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of HRSD's financial position. Total assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$1.18 billion at June 30, 2023 and by \$1.06 billion at June 30, 2022.

By far, the largest portion of HRSD's net position (83.4 percent and 78.6 percent at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively) reflects its net investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, machinery and equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets still outstanding. HRSD uses these capital assets to provide services to its customers. Consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although HRSD's net investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, because the capital assets themselves cannot be liquidated to reduce these liabilities.

HRSD's net position is summarized in the following condensed Statements of Net Position as of June 30:

HRSD's Condensed Statements of Net Position

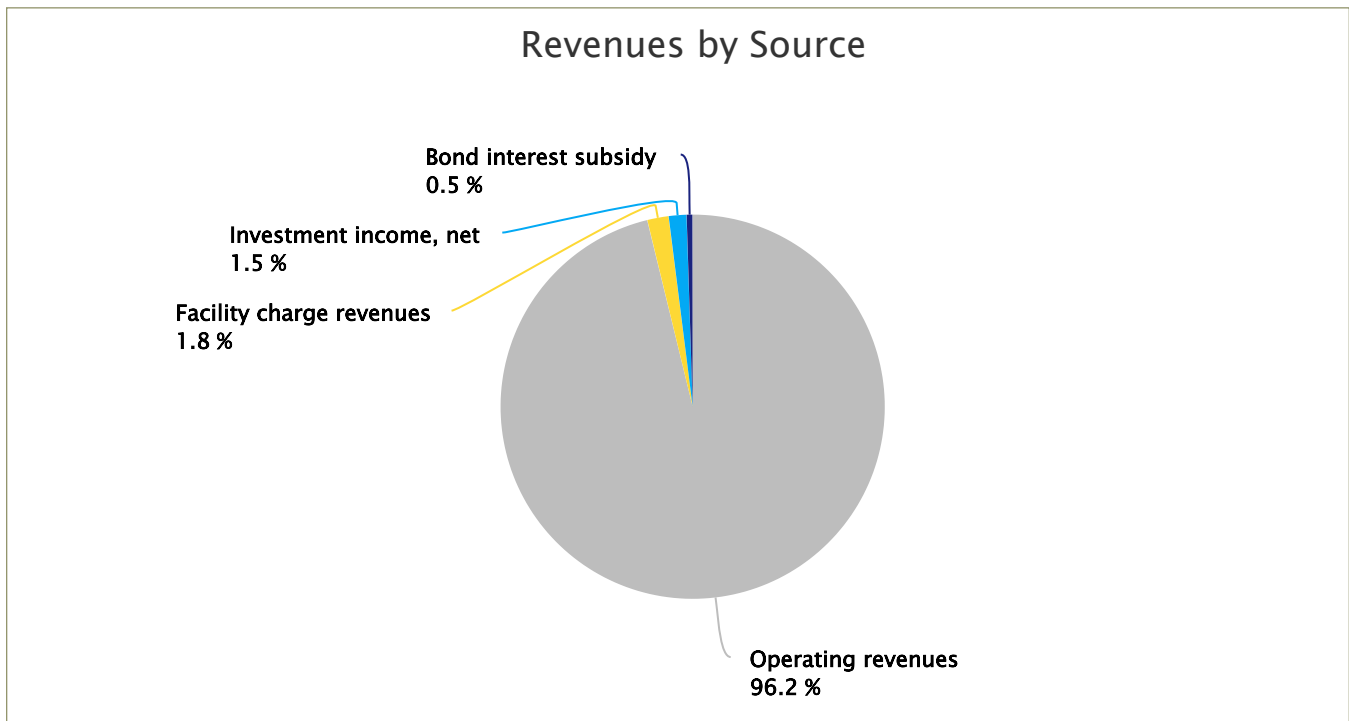
(in thousands)				2023 vs. 2022	
	2023	2022	2021	Dollars	Percent
Capital assets	\$ 2,012,351	\$ 1,715,108	\$ 1,604,841	\$ 297,243	17.3%
Current and noncurrent assets	334,314	346,767	311,141	(12,453)	(3.6%)
Total assets	2,346,665	2,061,875	1,915,982	284,790	13.8%
Deferred outflows of resources	37,522	42,611	42,277	(5,089)	(11.9%)
Long-term liabilities	917,223	796,272	794,371	120,951	15.2%
Current liabilities	271,225	211,670	195,162	59,555	28.1%
Total liabilities	1,188,448	1,007,942	989,533	180,506	17.9%
Deferred inflows of resources	18,717	37,060	17,902	(18,343)	(49.5%)
Net investment in capital assets	981,437	832,427	776,253	149,010	17.9%
Restricted for debt service	33,830	33,134	30,455	696	2.1%
Unrestricted	161,755	193,923	144,116	(32,168)	(16.6%)
Total net position	\$ 1,177,022	\$ 1,059,484	\$ 950,824	\$ 117,538	11.1%

The increase in capital assets is primarily due to the significant increase in construction in progress, most noticeably for major expansion projects at two of HRSD's treatment plants in both fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

The changes in HRSD's net position can be determined by reviewing the following condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position:

HRSD's Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

(in thousands)	2023	2022	2021	2023 vs. 2022	
				Dollars	Percent
Revenues:					
Operating revenues	\$ 387,935	\$ 357,946	\$ 329,769	\$ 29,989	8.4%
Facility charge revenues	7,293	7,072	7,379	221	3.1%
Investment income, net	6,068	(1,651)	471	7,719	467.5%
Bond interest subsidy	2,015	2,052	2,167	(37)	(1.8%)
Total revenues	403,311	365,419	339,786	37,892	10.4%
Operating expenses:					
Wastewater treatment	149,532	134,135	132,820	15,397	11.5%
General and administrative	53,995	45,673	48,691	8,322	18.2%
Depreciation and amortization	54,469	54,357	53,278	112	0.2%
Total operating expenses	257,996	234,165	234,789	23,831	10.2%
Non-operating expenses:					
Bond issuance costs	98	311	682	(213)	(68.5%)
Capital distributions to localities	2,422	13	376	2,409	18530.8%
Interest expense	27,132	25,007	25,339	2,125	8.5%
Total non-operating expenses	29,652	25,331	26,397	4,321	17.1%
Total expenses	287,648	259,496	261,186	28,152	10.8%
Income before capital contributions	115,663	105,923	78,600	9,740	9.2%
Capital contributions	1,875	2,737	2,317	(862)	(31.5%)
Change in net position	117,538	108,660	80,917	8,878	8.2%
Total net position - beginning	1,059,484	950,824	869,907	108,660	11.4%
Total net position - ending	\$ 1,177,022	\$ 1,059,484	\$ 950,824	\$ 117,538	11.1%



Operating revenues increased by \$30.0 million, or 8.4 percent, in 2023 and by \$28.2 million, or 8.5 percent, in 2022. The primary increases were due to wastewater rate increases each year of approximately 9.0%. Net Investment income increased \$7.7 million in 2023, or 467.5 percent, primarily due to higher interest rates, compared to a \$2.1 million decrease, or 450.5 percent, in 2022.

Operating expenses increased by \$23.8 million, or 10.2 percent in 2023 and decreased \$0.6 million, or (0.3) percent, in 2022. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, inflationary pressures drove increases of \$3.8 million in chemical expenses, \$3.1 million in utility costs, \$1.8 million in bad debt expense, \$3.0 million in general materials, and \$5.1 million in major repair expenses. Wage and position increases created a \$5.2 million increase in salary and benefits. Decreases in fiscal year 2022 were due to a \$1.3 million increase in wastewater treatment expenses, a \$1.1 million increase in depreciation and amortization, and \$3.0 million decrease in general and administrative expenses.

In 2023 and 2022, HRSD received \$1.9 million and \$2.7 million, respectively, in capital contributions to help finance its capital improvement program.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of 2023 and 2022, HRSD had approximately \$2.0 billion and \$1.7 billion, respectively, invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, wastewater treatment plants, interceptor systems, pump stations, administrative and maintenance buildings, equipment and software. These amounts represent a net increase of \$297.2 million, or 17.3 percent in 2023 and a net increase of \$110.3 million, or 6.9 percent in 2022.

The following summarizes HRSD's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, as of June 30:

HRSD's Capital Assets

(in thousands)	2023	2022	2021
Land	\$ 64,198	\$ 56,170	\$ 43,658
Treatment plants	644,214	666,215	696,176
Interceptor systems	561,916	537,431	522,400
Buildings	44,022	43,553	26,021
Small community facilities	15,474	15,882	16,123
Office equipment	569	787	788
Automotive	3,481	1,368	1,715
Other equipment	38,158	38,116	13,999
Software and intangible assets	71	-	815
	1,372,103	1,359,522	1,321,695
Construction in progress	640,248	355,586	283,146
Net property, plant and equipment	\$ 2,012,351	\$ 1,715,108	\$ 1,604,841

The following summarizes the changes in capital assets for the years ended June 30:

(in thousands)	2023	2022	2021
Balance at beginning of year	\$ 1,715,108	\$ 1,604,841	\$ 1,457,955
Additions	67,050	92,184	207,603
Transfers/Retirements	-	(1,460)	-
Depreciation and amortization	(54,469)	(54,357)	(53,278)
Accumulated depreciation retired	-	1,460	-
Net increase (decrease) in construction in progress	284,662	72,440	(7,439)
Balance at end of year	\$ 2,012,351	\$ 1,715,108	\$ 1,604,841

HRSD's total capital expenditures were \$366.6 million during 2023 and \$171.7 million during 2022. The continued capital improvements efforts for a transmission pipeline to serve the communities of the Eastern Shore of Virginia and the expansion projects at the James River and Nansemond Treatment Plants were the largest contributors to the increase in expenses. Similarly, fiscal year 2022 expenses were largely attributed to the same projects and the York River Treatment Plant Nutrient Reduction project.

Long Term Debt

The balance for HRSD's bonds outstanding (excluding unamortized bond premium) was \$966.0 million at June 30, 2023, versus \$851.9 million at fiscal year end 2022, a 13.39% increase year over year. Draws on existing approved bonds, or loans for which a liability is not recognized until utilized, in the amount of \$153.7 million, were offset by payments on existing senior and subordinate debt, in the amount of \$39.6 million. Unamortized bond premium as of June 30, 2023, was \$13.7 million versus \$16.5 million at fiscal year end 2022.

The following summarizes HRSD's outstanding debt principal at June 30:

HRSD's Outstanding Debt

(in thousands, excluding unamortized bond premiums)

	2023	2022	2021
Senior revenue bonds	\$ 165,093	\$ 183,899	\$ 198,670
Subordinate revenue bonds	800,930	668,031	616,533
Total outstanding debt	\$ 966,023	\$ 851,930	\$ 815,203

HRSD's financial strengths are reflected in its high credit ratings listed below:

Ratings Agency	Senior Debt	Subordinate Long-term	Subordinate Short-term
Standard & Poor's	AA+	AA+	A-1+
Fitch Ratings	AA+	AA	F1+
Moody's Investors Service	Aa1	Aa1	n/a

The development of HRSD's Capital Improvement Program and its related debt programs are governed by revenue Trust Agreements. The Senior Trust agreement requires the senior debt coverage to be 1.2 times maximum annual debt service and total debt service coverage of 1.0 times maximum annual debt service, both on a Generally Accepted Accounting Principles basis. The Amended and Subordinate Trust agreement was amended in 2016 to account for future Consent Decree expenses related to wet weather-related infrastructure improvements that HRSD will not own: generally, these assets will be owned by the localities that HRSD serves. In the Amended Trust, Operating Expenses were redefined as shown below for the purposes of calculating an "Adjusted" debt service coverage on a cash basis:

"Operating Expenses" as defined by the Enabling Act and as used in the Senior Trust Agreement, Operating Expenses includes the cost of maintaining, repairing and operating such system or systems or sewer improvements and to provide such reserves therefore as may be provided in the resolution providing for the issuance of such revenue bonds or in the trust agreement securing the same. As defined in the Subordinate Trust Agreement, Operating Expenses includes those expenses required to pay the cost of maintaining, repairing and operating the Wastewater System, including, but not limited to, reasonable and necessary usual expenses of administration, operation, maintenance and repair, costs for billing and collecting the rates, fees and other charges for the use of or the services furnished by the Wastewater System, insurance premiums, credit enhancement and liquidity support fees, legal, engineering, auditing and financial advisory expenses, expenses and compensation of the Trustee, and deposits into a self-insurance program. Operating Expenses shall exclude allowance for depreciation and amortization and expenditures for extraordinary maintenance or repair or improvements. Operating Expenses shall also exclude expenses for improvements that will not be owned by HRSD but which will, in the reasonable determination of the Commission, as evidenced by a resolution thereof, maintain or improve the integrity of the Wastewater System.

The Amended and Subordinate Trust agreement requires total debt service coverage to be 1.2 times current year debt service on an Adjusted basis. HRSD's Financial Policy and operating and capital improvement plans were developed with the intent to maintain coverage ratios in excess of these requirements. HRSD's Financial Policy requires senior debt service coverage to be 1.5 times and total debt service coverage to be 1.4 times.

	Senior Debt Service Coverage		Total Debt Service Coverage	
	GAAP	Adjusted	GAAP	Adjusted
Senior Trust Agreement	1.20x (MADS)	None	1.00x (MADS)	None
Amended Subordinate Trust Agreement	None	None	None	1.20x (Current Year)
Financial Policy	None	1.50x (Current Year)	None	1.40x (Current Year)

More detailed information regarding HRSD's capital assets and long-term debt is presented in Notes 5 and 9, respectively.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND RATES

Average billed consumption continues to moderately decline most years as more efficient home appliances and industrial processes are utilized throughout the region. Billed consumption increased in 2021 during the pandemic but declined slightly in 2023 to a level comparable to 2018.

HRSD implemented a wastewater treatment rate increase for the 2023 fiscal year to fund its operations and capital investments. As HRSD continues to implement its \$3.7 billion, 10-year capital improvement program, it seeks to maximize federal and state subsidized low interest borrowing programs and grant opportunities to lower costs to our customers.

CONTACTING HRSD'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of HRSD's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning the information provided in this report or any requests for additional information should be addressed to the Deputy General Manager/CFO, 1434 Air Rail Avenue, Virginia Beach, Virginia 23455.

**STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

(in thousands)

	2023	2022
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 148,295	\$ 163,051
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	33,830	33,134
Accounts receivable, net	60,081	59,493
Other current assets	3,029	2,860
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	245,235	258,538
NONCURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	63,074	62,932
Inventory	26,005	25,297
	89,079	88,229
NET PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT		
Land	64,198	56,170
Treatment plants	1,474,641	1,464,740
Interceptor systems	793,863	754,692
Buildings	69,759	67,266
Small community facilities	26,094	25,936
Office equipment	45,353	45,353
Automotive	21,694	18,801
Other equipment	79,329	75,004
Software and intangible assets	40,155	40,074
	2,615,086	2,548,036
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	1,242,983	1,188,514
	1,372,103	1,359,522
Construction in progress	640,248	355,586
NET PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT	2,012,351	1,715,108
TOTAL NONCURRENT ASSETS	2,101,430	1,803,337
TOTAL ASSETS	2,346,665	2,061,875
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred loss on debt refunding, net	17,409	19,513
Differences between expected and actual experience:		
OPEB plans	8,582	6,518
Pension plan	127	261
Changes of assumptions:		
OPEB plans	215	208
Pension plan	4,064	7,406
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on:		
OPEB plans investments	3,037	4,778
Change in proportion, OPEB plans	54	75
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date:		
OPEB plans	442	411
Pension plan	3,592	3,441
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	37,522	42,611
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 2,384,187	\$ 2,104,486

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION AS OF JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION

(in thousands)

	2023	2022
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Trade and contracts payable	\$ 62,660	\$ 53,237
Contract retention	17,105	5,859
Accrued salaries and wages	1,393	3,536
Current portion of bonds payable	45,561	42,609
Variable rate demand bonds	50,000	50,000
Notes payable	68,580	33,721
Current portion of compensated absences	8,611	6,495
Debt interest payable	8,492	8,602
Other liabilities	8,823	7,611
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	271,225	211,670
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Compensated absences	1,484	1,723
Net OPEB liability	13,221	16,523
Net pension liability	18,337	2,163
Bonds payable	884,181	775,863
TOTAL LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	917,223	796,272
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,188,448	1,007,942
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Differences between expected and actual experience:		
OPEB plans	4,101	4,739
Pension plan	459	761
Changes of assumptions, OPEB plans	5,925	1,663
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on:		
OPEB plans investments	219	843
Pension plan investments	7,857	29,013
Change in proportion, OPEB plans	156	41
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	18,717	37,060
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	981,437	832,427
Restricted for debt service	33,830	33,134
Unrestricted	161,755	193,923
TOTAL NET POSITION	1,177,022	1,059,484
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION	\$ 2,384,187	\$ 2,104,486

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 and 2022**

(in thousands)

	2023	2022
OPERATING REVENUES		
Wastewater treatment charges	\$ 383,115	\$ 352,414
Miscellaneous	4,820	5,532
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	387,935	357,946
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Wastewater treatment	149,532	134,135
General and administrative	53,995	45,673
Depreciation and amortization	54,469	54,357
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	257,996	234,165
OPERATING INCOME	129,939	123,781
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Wastewater facility charges	7,293	7,072
Investment income	6,068	(1,651)
Bond interest subsidy	2,015	2,052
Bond issuance costs	(98)	(311)
Capital distributions to localities	(2,422)	(13)
Interest expense	(27,132)	(25,007)
NET NON-OPERATING EXPENSES	(14,276)	(17,858)
INCOME BEFORE CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	115,663	105,923
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS		
State capital grants received	234	200
Other capital contributions	1,641	2,537
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	1,875	2,737
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	117,538	108,660
TOTAL NET POSITION - Beginning	1,059,484	950,824
TOTAL NET POSITION - Ending	\$ 1,177,022	\$ 1,059,484

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 and 2022

(in thousands)

	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash received from customers	\$ 379,539	\$ 337,432
Cash received from CARES and ARPA	-	11,409
Other operating revenues	4,820	5,532
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(138,487)	(120,651)
Cash payments to employees for services	(65,813)	(61,703)
Net cash provided by operating activities	180,059	172,019
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Capital distributions to localities	(2,422)	(13)
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Wastewater facility charges	7,293	7,072
Acquisition and construction of property, plant and equipment	(329,699)	(173,292)
Proceeds from capital debt	188,540	90,377
Bond interest subsidy	2,015	2,052
Principal paid on capital debt	(39,588)	(35,228)
State capital grants	234	-
Other capital contributions	1,641	2,737
Bond issuance costs	(98)	(311)
Fees paid on interim financing	(1,159)	(202)
Interest paid on capital debt	(26,802)	(25,790)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(197,623)	(132,585)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest and dividends on investments	6,068	(1,651)
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - RESTRICTED	(13,918)	37,770
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - RESTRICTED, AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	259,117	221,347
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - RESTRICTED, AT END OF YEAR	\$ 245,199	\$ 259,117
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		
Operating income	\$ 129,939	\$ 123,781
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	54,469	54,357
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:		
Accounts receivable	(588)	(2,363)
Inventory	(708)	(265)
Other current assets	(169)	1,759
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Trade and contracts payable	(1,343)	1,930
Accrued salaries and wages	(2,143)	141
Compensated absences	1,877	(686)
Other liabilities	1,212	(309)
OPEB liabilities and related deferred inflows and outflows	(527)	(870)
Pension liabilities and related deferred inflows and outflows	(1,960)	(5,456)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 180,059	\$ 172,019
Noncash Capital and Related Financing Activities:		
Accrual for capital expenditures	\$ 10,767	\$ (5,749)
Amortization of premium	(2,822)	(3,261)
Amortization of deferred loss on bond refunding	2,104	2,204

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

**STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2023 and 2022**

(in thousands)

	OPEB (RHP) Trust Fund		Custodial Funds	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 195	\$ 4,189	\$ 4	\$ -
Investments at fair value				
Domestic equity	26,791	21,186	-	-
International equity	13,616	9,179	-	-
Fixed income	24,016	19,965	-	-
Other income	2,805	3,985	-	-
Real return	-	3,633	-	-
Total investments	67,228	57,948	-	-
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 67,423	\$ 62,137	\$ 4	\$ -
NET POSITION				
Restricted for:				
Postretirement benefits for OPEB	67,423	62,137	-	-
Individuals, organizations and others	-	-	4	-
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 67,423	\$ 62,137	\$ 4	\$ -

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 and 2022

(in thousands)

	OPEB (RHP) Trust Fund		Custodial Funds	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
ADDITIONS:				
Contribution from HRSD	\$ 2,467	\$ 2,260	\$ -	\$ -
Custodial Fund Additions	-	-	4	10,729
Net investment income (loss)	5,148	(9,730)	-	-
Total Additions (Deductions)	7,615	(7,470)	4	10,729
DEDUCTIONS:				
Benefit payments for participants	2,191	1,902	-	-
Investment related expenses	138	157	-	-
Payments for customers	-	-	-	12,271
Total Deductions	2,329	2,059	-	12,271
Change in Net Position	5,286	(9,529)	4	(1,542)
Net Position - Beginning	62,137	71,666	-	1,542
NET POSITION - ENDING	\$ 67,423	\$ 62,137	\$ 4	\$ -

See Accompanying Notes to Financial Statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - GENERAL INFORMATION

Organization and Administration

The Hampton Roads Sanitation District (HRSD) was created by the Virginia General Assembly in 1940, as a political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Virginia (the Commonwealth), to construct, maintain, and operate a wastewater treatment system in the Hampton Roads area. The Hampton Roads Sanitation District Commission (the Commission) is HRSD's governing body and consists of eight members, appointed by the Governor. The Commission's functions were updated by Chapter 66 of the Acts of the Assembly of Virginia of 1960, as amended. The administration of HRSD is under the direction of a General Manager, supported by eight department directors.

Regulatory Oversight

HRSD's operations are subject to regulations established by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality. HRSD currently meets all of its permit requirements. Changes in these regulations could require HRSD to modify its treatment processes and require additional capital investment and/or incur additional costs.

Purpose of HRSD

HRSD was created for the specific purpose of abating pollution in the Hampton Roads area through the interception of wastewater outfalls, installation of interception service into new areas as necessary and providing treatment facilities. HRSD provides points of interception throughout the region. The responsibility of providing lateral sewers and subtrunk facilities to carry sewage from industries, residences and businesses is generally the responsibility of the local municipal governments.

Corporate Limits of HRSD

The geographical limits of HRSD include:

City of Chesapeake	City of Virginia Beach	King William County
City of Hampton	City of Williamsburg	Mathews County
City of Newport News	Accomack County	Middlesex County
City of Norfolk	Gloucester County	Northampton County
City of Poquoson	Isle of Wight County	Surry County*
City of Portsmouth	James City County	York County
City of Suffolk	King and Queen County	*Excluding the Town of Claremont

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

HRSD is a political subdivision of the Commonwealth and a government instrumentality. The Commission is granted corporate powers by the *Code of Virginia*. The Governor of the Commonwealth appoints the Commission members, who serve at his pleasure. HRSD is reported in the Commonwealth's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report as a discretely presented component unit. The Commonwealth is not obligated to repay HRSD's debt. HRSD derives its revenues primarily from charges for wastewater treatment services. HRSD has no taxing authority. The Retiree Health Plan, as further described under Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions in this note and in Note 7, is reported in the fiduciary fund financial statements and, since HRSD has assumed responsibility to make contributions to the plan, it is also reported as a fiduciary component unit.

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements report the financial position and results of operations of HRSD in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Because HRSD is a

political subdivision of the Commonwealth, the preparation of HRSD's financial statements are governed by the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). These statements are prepared on an enterprise fund basis and present HRSD's operating revenues and expenses in a manner similar to a private business, where the costs, including depreciation, of providing services to the general public on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

An enterprise fund, a proprietary fund type, is accounted for on an economic resources measurement focus. All assets and liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with its activities are included on its Statements of Net Position. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in fund equity. The financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

Budgetary Accounting and Control

HRSD operates in accordance with annual operating and capital budgets prepared on a basis of accounting that is different from generally accepted accounting principles. The operating budget is adopted by department, with budgetary controls exercised administratively by management at the department level. The General Manager is authorized to transfer funds among departments without further approval by the Commission. The Capital Budget represents a ten-year plan. Funds for the Capital Budget are appropriated throughout a fiscal year on a project basis. Transfers among projects require approval by the Commission. Appropriations for these budgets continue until the purpose of the appropriation has been fulfilled.

Fiduciary Activities

The accompanying financial statements for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 include information on the Retiree Health Plan (RHP), one of HRSD's three postemployment benefits other than pensions (other postemployment benefits, or OPEB) plans, information on funds held by HRSD to apply toward customer accounts under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Securities Act (CARES), and information on funds held by HRSD to apply toward customer accounts under the American Recovery Plan Act (ARPA). The RHP plan is discussed in Note 7, and the CARES and the ARPA are discussed in Note 14.

Cash Equivalents

All short-term investments that are highly liquid are considered to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are readily convertible to cash, and at the day of purchase, have an original maturity date of no longer than three months. Current restricted cash and cash equivalents are for debt service payments payable within the next year. Money market investments include the VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool's (VIP) 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund and Stable NAV Liquidity Pool, which are recorded at amortized cost, which approximates fair value. See Note 3 and Note 13 for additional discussion of cash and cash equivalent and investment valuations.

Investments

Investments, which consist of U.S. government obligations including agencies, FDIC-guaranteed corporate notes, other corporate notes and bonds, and municipal bonds, are reported at fair value. HRSD's investment practices are governed by its formal investment policy. The HRSD Retiree Health Plan (RHP) investments consist of domestic equity, international equity, fixed income, other income, real return funds and money market instruments. See Notes 3 and 7 for additional information on RHP investments.

Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts

HRSD provides an allowance for estimated uncollectible accounts receivable based on its bad debt experience. The balance in the allowance for uncollectible accounts is considered by management to be sufficient to cover anticipated losses on reported receivable balances.

Inventory

Inventory is carried at the lower of cost or market value and consists primarily of operating and maintenance materials.

Property, Plant and Equipment

HRSD funds its capital improvement program through the issuance of debt and its own resources. The proceeds of debt are reported as restricted assets. Generally, for projects funded with both debt proceeds and other resources, it is HRSD's policy to use available debt proceeds to pay project expenditures prior to using its own resources.

Property, plant and equipment purchased or constructed are reported at cost, including interest cost on funds borrowed to finance the construction of major capital additions. The capitalization threshold is \$20,000. Donated

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

assets are reported at acquisition value at the date of donation. Property, plant and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Treatment plants, buildings and facilities	30 years
Interceptor systems	50 years
Office furniture and equipment	5-10 years
Software and intangible assets	5-7 years
Automotive	5 years

Depreciation and amortization recognized on property, plant and equipment is an operating expense.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and as such will not be recognized as an expense until then. HRSD has two types of deferred outflows reported: deferred outflows of resources from a deferred refunding, and deferred outflows of resources from pension and OPEB activities. The deferred outflows of resources relating to the deferred refunding is the amount by which the principal and premium of a refunding bond exceed the net carrying amount of the refunded debt. Deferred outflow related to debt is being amortized over the remaining life of the refunded debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter.

Deferred inflows of resources represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and as such will not be recognized as a revenue until then. The HRSDs deferred inflows of resources consist of pension and OPEB activities.

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB activity will be recognized in pension and OPEB expenses in future reporting periods.

Revenue Recognition

Generally, wastewater treatment charges are computed based on a user's water consumption. These charges are recognized as revenue when billed. Revenues earned but unbilled through June 30 of each fiscal year are accrued at year-end. Wastewater facility charges are computed based on a new connection's water meter size and potential for high strength pollutant discharges, and are recognized as revenue prior to the issuance of a building or operating permit.

Operating and Non-operating Revenues and Expenses Recognition

HRSD distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with HRSD's principal service of providing wastewater treatment. The majority of operating revenues are from wastewater treatment, but other associated miscellaneous income from other related services and charges are also included. Revenues and expenses not meeting the operating definition are reported as non-operating. These consist mainly of wastewater facility charges, investment income, capital contributions and interest expense.

Compensated Absences

All permanent employees earn leave upon starting a full-time position. The amount and type of leave earned is based upon the employee's date of hire and years of service and is expensed as employees earn the right to these benefits.

Permanent employees hired prior to January 1, 2014 earn from 15 to 27 days of annual leave per year. The maximum annual leave an employee may accumulate at year-end varies by the years of service, with the maximum being 54 days. An employee has a vested right to their annual leave when earned. These employees also earn eight hours per month of sick leave regardless of the number of years of service. The amount of sick leave that may be accumulated is unlimited. After five years of service with HRSD, an employee has vested rights to 35 percent of accumulated sick leave to a maximum of \$10,000. For these employees, long-term disability (LTD) insurance is an optional employee paid benefit that replaces part of their income if the employee suffers a serious illness or injury and can't work for an extended period of time.

Permanent employees hired after January 1, 2014 earn 8 hours of paid time off for each two-week pay period. Employees may use accumulated paid time off for any type of absence from work, subject to supervisor approval.

The maximum paid time off an employee may accumulate at year-end is 480 hours. After five years of service with HRSD, an employee has vested rights to 50 percent of their accumulated paid time off at separation. For these employees, as required by state law, HRSD also provides a long-term disability (LTD) benefit since these employees are not eligible for disability retirement benefits through VRS. The long-term disability benefit provides income replacement for employees who become disabled and unable to work for an extended period of time due to a non-work-related or work-related condition (as determined under the Virginia Workers' Compensation Act). Long-term disability benefits begin at the expiration of an additional state mandated employer paid short-term disability (STD) benefit period of 125 days.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

HRSD employees participate in three postemployment benefits other than pensions (other postemployment benefits or OPEB) plans:

The HRSD RHP is a single employer, defined benefit plan that provides health benefits for eligible members. HRSD administers the RHP through the Hampton Roads Sanitation District Retiree Health Trust. For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the RHP and additions to/deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the RHP. For this purpose, the RHP recognizes benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

The VRS Political Subdivision Health Insurance Credit Program (HIC) is a multiple-employer, agent-defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired political subdivision employees of participating employers. The Political Subdivision HIC Program was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. For purposes of measuring the net HIC OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB, and the HIC OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS HIC, and the additions to/deductions from the VRS HIC's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The VRS Group Life Insurance (GLI) Program is a multiple employer, cost sharing plan, that provides coverage to state employees, teachers, and employees of participating political subdivisions. The GLI Program was established pursuant to §51.1-500 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. The GLI Program is a defined benefit plan that provides a basic group life insurance benefit for employees of participating employers. For purposes of measuring the net GLI Program OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI Program OPEB, and GLI Program OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS GLI Program OPEB and the additions to/deductions from the VRS GLI Program OPEB's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. In addition, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pensions

HRSD employees participate in an agent multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the VRS, which acts as a common investment and administrative agent for political subdivisions in the Commonwealth. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of HRSD's Retirement Plan and the additions to or deductions from HRSD's Retirement Plan's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported to HRSD by VRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions. These estimates affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from management's estimates.

New Accounting Pronouncement

HRSD implemented GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* (SBITAs) effective July 1, 2022. The requirements of this Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

reporting for SBITAs for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset-intangible asset- and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, included implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. Upon review, HRSD concluded that SBITAs are immaterial and do not warrant disclosure.

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits and investments

Custodial Credit Risk. This risk is associated with the inability of a governmental entity to recover deposits from a financial institution in the event of a failure. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the carrying values of HRSD's deposits were \$52,614,000 and \$51,917,000. All of the bank balances at June 30, 2023 and 2022 were covered by federal depository insurance or collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the Act). In accordance with the Act, the depository institution pledged collateral in the form of federal obligations with a fair value equal to 110 percent of HRSD's deposits with a third party trustee in the name of the Treasurer of the Commonwealth. In the event that the banking institution fails, the Treasurer will take possession of the collateral, liquidate it and reimburse HRSD up to the value of its deposits. The State Treasury Board is responsible for monitoring compliance with the collateralization and reporting requirements of the Act and for notifying local governments of compliance by banks.

Credit Risk. HRSD invests in VACo/VML Virginia Investment Pool's (VIP) 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund and Stable NAV Liquidity Pool. Oversight is provided by the VACo/VML Board of Trustees. HRSD's investments in the VIP 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund and the VIP Stable NAV Liquidity Pool were rated AA+f/S1 and AAAm, respectively, by Standard & Poor's.

The components of cash and cash equivalents at June 30 are as follows:

(in thousands)	2023	2022
Current cash and cash equivalents:		
Cash deposits - unrestricted	\$ 52,614	\$ 51,917
VIP Stable NAV Liquidity - unrestricted	95,681	111,134
Total current cash and cash equivalents - unrestricted	148,295	163,051
VIP Stable NAV Liquidity - restricted	33,830	33,134
Noncurrent cash and cash equivalents:		
VIP 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund - unrestricted	63,074	62,932
Total cash and cash equivalents, and cash and cash equivalents - restricted	\$ 245,199	\$ 259,117
Total VIP Stable NAV Liquidity	\$ 129,511	\$ 144,268

HRSD OPEB Trust Investments

The HRSD OPEB Trust has investments in mutual funds, cash, and cash equivalents on deposit with its trustee, US Bank. Investments are reported at fair value. HRSD's OPEB investment practices are governed by its formal investment policy.

The plan had the following investments and maturities at June 30:

(in thousands)	2023	2022
Domestic equity	\$ 26,791	\$ 21,186
International equity	13,616	9,179
Fixed income	24,016	19,965
Other income	2,805	3,985
Real return	-	3,633
Money market	195	4,189
Total investments, cash and cash equivalents	\$ 67,423	\$ 62,137

Fixed income investments had an average maturity of 8.2 years and 7.74 years as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The average credit quality was AA as of June 30, 2023, which was an increase from the average credit quality of A as of June 30, 2022. Other investments do not have a stated maturity or credit rating.

Custodial Credit Risk. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, HRSD will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. HRSD's policy is to utilize its Trustee, U.S. Bank Trust Department, for its OPEB investments as recipient of all investment transactions on a delivery versus pay basis. The Trustees may not be a counterparty to the investment transaction. The Trust Department of the U.S. Bank held \$67.06 million and \$61.84 million in investments in the Trustee's name for HRSD at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Differences between value reported and U.S. Bank Trust valuation is a single security, Boyd Watterson. U.S. Bank Trust value is lagging as they update those funds when they receive notice.

NOTE 4 - ALLOWANCE FOR UNCOLLECTIBLE ACCOUNTS

An analysis of the allowance for uncollectible accounts for the years ended June 30:

(in thousands)	2023	2022
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 2,407	\$ 2,684
Add: Current provision for uncollectible accounts	2,819	1,210
Less: Charge-off of uncollectible accounts	(2,670)	(1,487)
Balance, end of year	\$ 2,556	\$ 2,407

HRSD's collection ratios for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were 99.3% and 99.6%, respectively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Analysis of property, plant and equipment activity for years ended June 30:

(in thousands)	Balance 2021	Additions	Transfers/ Retirements	Balance 2022	Additions	Transfers/ Retirements	Balance 2023
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets:							
Land	\$ 43,658	\$ 12,512	\$ -	\$ 56,170	\$ 8,028	\$ -	\$ 64,198
Construction in progress	283,146	162,594	(90,154)	355,586	335,317	(50,655)	640,248
Depreciable Capital Assets:							
Treatment plants	1,460,238	4,502	-	1,464,740	9,901	-	1,474,641
Interceptor systems	725,600	29,092	-	754,692	39,171	-	793,863
Buildings	48,236	19,030	-	67,266	2,493	-	69,759
Small community facilities	25,625	311	-	25,936	158	-	26,094
Office equipment	45,049	304	-	45,353	-	-	45,353
Automotive	19,933	328	(1,460)	18,801	2,893	-	21,694
Other equipment	48,899	26,105	-	75,004	4,325	-	79,329
Software and intangible assets	40,074	-	-	40,074	81	-	40,155
Total	\$ 2,740,458	\$ 254,778	\$ (91,614)	\$ 2,903,622	\$ 402,367	\$ (50,655)	\$ 3,255,334
Less Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization:							
Treatment plants	\$ (764,062)	\$ (34,463)	\$ -	\$ (798,525)	\$ (31,902)	\$ -	\$ (830,427)
Interceptor systems	(203,200)	(14,061)	-	(217,261)	(14,686)	-	(231,947)
Buildings	(22,215)	(1,498)	-	(23,713)	(2,024)	-	(25,737)
Small community facilities	(9,502)	(552)	-	(10,054)	(566)	-	(10,620)
Office equipment	(44,261)	(305)	-	(44,566)	(218)	-	(44,784)
Automotive	(18,218)	(675)	1,460	(17,433)	(780)	-	(18,213)
Other equipment	(34,900)	(1,988)	-	(36,888)	(4,283)	-	(41,171)
Software and intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-amortization	(39,259)	(815)	-	(40,074)	(10)	-	(40,084)
Total	(1,135,617)	(54,357)	1,460	(1,188,514)	(54,469)	-	(1,242,983)
Net Property, Plant and Equipment	\$ 1,604,841	\$ 200,421	\$ (90,154)	\$ 1,715,108	\$ 347,898	\$ (50,655)	\$ 2,012,351

NOTE 6 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Analysis of liability for vested annual, sick, paid time off and compensatory leave for years ended June 30:

(in thousands)	Balance 2021	Earned	Taken	Balance 2022	Earned	Taken	Balance 2023
Annual leave	\$ 5,663	\$ 2,645	\$ (3,011)	\$ 5,297	\$ 3,348	\$ (3,005)	\$ 5,640
Sick leave	2,864	1,263	(1,658)	2,469	2,240	(1,665)	3,044
Paid time off	377	1,901	(1,826)	452	3,299	(2,340)	1,411
Total	\$ 8,904	\$ 5,809	\$ (6,495)	\$ 8,218	\$ 8,887	\$ (7,010)	\$ 10,095
Current liability	\$ 5,765			\$ 6,495			\$ 8,611
Long-term liability	\$ 3,139			\$ 1,723			\$ 1,484

NOTE 7 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

Plan Description

As discussed in Note 2, HRSD provides OPEB for its employees through three plans: the Hampton Roads Sanitation District RHP, a single employer defined benefit plan, and two plans administered by VRS, the GLI, a multiple employer cost-sharing plan, and the HIC, a multiple-employer, agent defined benefit plan.

RHP

The RHP was established and may be amended by the Commission. HRSD administers the RHP through the Hampton Roads Sanitation District Retiree Health Trust (the Trust), an irrevocable trust to be used solely for providing benefits to eligible retired employees and their beneficiaries (members) in the RHP. HRSD's contributions to the Trust are dedicated irrevocably to providing post-retirement health benefits, the RHP assets are exclusively dedicated to providing benefits to members, and the RHP assets of the Trust are not subject to the claims of HRSD creditors or the Plan administrator. Employer contributions are recorded in the year they are made. Investments are reported at market value based on published prices and quotations. The RHP does not issue stand-alone financial statements.

Eligible Employees

HRSD employees are eligible for benefits upon retirement provided the employee has 15 years of service with HRSD or 10 years of service with HRSD plus 10 years of service with another VRS employer with a retiree health plan; are qualified for unreduced retirement benefits from VRS; and are enrolled in the HRSD Health Insurance Plan prior to retirement. Participating beneficiaries may continue coverage under the plan after the death of the retiree. Medicare eligible participants are required to enroll in both Medicare Part A and Part B, and may participate in a Medicare supplement plan. Members not eligible for Medicare may participate in a high deductible health plan.

Benefits provided

The RHP health plan provides medical and prescription services using both in network and out of network providers through a self-funded plan administered by a third-party vendor. Members may elect to purchase dental and vision benefit plans at their own expense.

GLI

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS GLI upon employment. This plan is administered by the VRS, along with pensions and other OPEB plans.

In addition to the Basic GLI benefit, members are also eligible to elect additional coverage for themselves as well as a spouse or dependent children through the Optional GLI Program. For members who elect the optional group life insurance coverage, the insurer bills employers directly for the premiums. Employers deduct these premiums from members' paychecks and pay the premiums to the insurer. Since this is a separate and fully insured program, it is not included as part of the GLI OPEB.

The specific information for GLI Program OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits follows:

Eligible Employees

The GLI Program was established July 1, 1960, for state employees, teachers and employees of political subdivisions that elect the program. Basic group life insurance coverage is automatic upon employment. Coverage ends for employees who leave their position before retirement eligibility or who take a refund of their member contributions and accrued interest.

Benefit Amounts

The benefits payable under the GLI Program have several components.

- Natural Death Benefit – The natural death benefit is equal to the employee's covered compensation rounded to the next highest thousand and then doubled.
- Accidental Death Benefit – The accidental death benefit is double the natural death benefit.
- Other Benefit Provisions – In addition to the basic natural and accidental death benefits, the program provides additional benefits provided under specific circumstances. These include:
 - Accidental dismemberment benefit
 - Seatbelt benefit
 - Repatriation benefit
 - Felonious assault benefit
 - Accelerated death benefit option

Reduction in Benefit Amounts

The benefit amounts provided to members covered under the GLI Program are subject to a reduction factor. The benefit amount reduces by 25% on January 1 following one calendar year of retirement. The benefit amount reduces by an additional 25% on each subsequent January 1 until it reaches 25% of the total life insurance benefit value at retirement.

Minimum Benefit Amount and Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA)

For covered members with at least 30 years of creditable service, there is a minimum benefit payable under the GLI Program. The minimum benefit was set at \$8,000 by statute in 2015. This will be increased annually based on the VRS Plan 2 cost-of-living adjustment calculation. The minimum benefit adjusted for inflation was \$8,722 as of June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HIC

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Program upon employment. This plan is administered by the VRS, along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The health insurance credit is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree's death.

The specific information about the Political Subdivision HIC Program OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits follows:

Eligible Employees

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Program was established July 1, 1993 for retired political subdivision employees of employers who elect the benefit and who retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees of participating political subdivisions are enrolled automatically upon employment. They include full-time permanent salaried employees of the participating political subdivision who are covered under the VRS pension plan.

Benefit Amounts

The political subdivision's Retiree HIC Program provides the following benefits for eligible employees:

- At Retirement – For employees who retire, the monthly benefit is \$1.50 per year of service per month with a maximum benefit of \$45.00 per month.
- Disability Retirement – For employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is \$45.00 per month.

HIC Program Notes:

- The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount.
- No HIC for premiums paid and qualified under the VRS Line of Duty Act Program (LODA), however, the employee may receive the credit for premiums paid for other qualified health plans.
- Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 year of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2022 and 2021 actuarial valuation dates the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the RHP:

	2022	2021
Beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	240	149
Active employees	702	743
Total	942	892

There are no inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving plan benefits.

As of the June 30, 2021 and 2020 actuarial valuation dates the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the HIC:

	2021	2020
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	267	261
Active employees	816	806
Total	1,083	1,067

Contributions

RHP contribution requirements are actuarially determined. Funding is subject to approval by the Commission. Medicare-eligible members contribute \$45 per month for retiree-only coverage and from \$442 to \$460 per month for retiree and dependent coverage. Members not eligible for Medicare contribute \$120 per month for retiree-only coverage and from \$517 to \$535 per month for retiree and dependent coverage. HRSD funds the cost of coverage under the RHP by paying the difference between the contributions it requires retirees to make and the actuarially determined contribution (ADC). The current employer contribution rate is approximately 5 percent of annual covered payroll. HRSD contributed \$2,467,000 and \$2,260,000 to the RHP for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The GLI contribution requirements for the GLI Program are governed by §51.1-506 and §51.1-508 of the *Code of Virginia*, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to state agencies and school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The total rate for the GLI Program was 1.34% of covered employee compensation. This was allocated into an employee and an employer component using a 60/40 split. The employee component was 0.80% (1.34% X 60%) and the employer component was 0.54% (1.34% X 40%). Employers may elect to pay all or part of the employee contribution, however the employer must pay all of the employer contribution. Each employer's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2023 was 0.54% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits payable during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the GLI from HRSD were \$318,000 and \$296,000 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, respectively.

The HIC contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-1402(E) of the *Code of Virginia*, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. HRSD's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2023 was 0.21% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from HRSD to the Political Subdivision HIC Program were \$124,000 and \$115,000 for the years ended June 30, 2023, and June 30, 2022, respectively.

RHP OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to RHP OPEB

HRSD recognized RHP OPEB expense of \$2,274,000 and \$1,569,000 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. HRSD reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to RHP OPEB from the following sources:

(in thousands)	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Year ended June 30, 2023:		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 8,313	\$ 3,930
Changes in assumptions	-	5,627
Net diff between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	3,037	-
Total	<u>\$ 11,350</u>	<u>\$ 9,557</u>
Year ended June 30, 2022:		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 6,129	\$ 4,716
Changes in assumptions	-	1,239
Net diff between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	4,778	-
Total	<u>\$ 10,907</u>	<u>\$ 5,955</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HRSD's measurement date is its fiscal year end so there are no deferred outflows of resources resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to RHP OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

(in thousands)		
Years Ended June 30	2023	2022
2023	\$ -	\$ 566
2024	114	606
2025	149	641
2026	2,306	2,798
2027	(533)	(42)
2028	(439)	-
Thereafter	196	383
	<u>\$ 1,793</u>	<u>\$ 4,952</u>

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Group Life Insurance Program OPEB

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD reported liabilities of \$3,035,000 and \$3,058,000, respectively, for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Net GLI OPEB Liabilities were measured as of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021 and the total GLI OPEB liabilities used to calculate the Net GLI OPEB Liability were determined by actuarial valuations as of those dates. The covered employer's proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability was based on HRSD's actuarially determined employer contributions to the Group Life Insurance Program for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, HRSD's proportion was 0.2521% and 0.2626%, respectively. For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD recognized GLI OPEB expenses of \$86,000 and \$135,000, respectively. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the GLI OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion.

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB from the following sources:

(in thousands)		Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Year ended June 30, 2023:			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	240	\$ 122
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments		-	190
Change in assumptions		113	296
Changes in proportion		54	156
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		318	-
Total	<u>\$</u>	<u>725</u>	<u>\$ 764</u>
Year ended June 30, 2022:			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	349	\$ 23
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments		-	730
Change in assumptions		168	418
Changes in proportion		75	41
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		296	-
Total	<u>\$</u>	<u>888</u>	<u>\$ 1,212</u>

HRSD reported \$318,000 and \$296,000 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, as deferred outflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB resulting from the HRSD's contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the Net GLI OPEB Liability in the Fiscal Years ending June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB will be recognized in the GLI OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

(in thousands)			
Years ended June 30		2023	2022
2023		\$ -	(141)
2024		(67)	(109)
2025		(71)	(113)
2026		(177)	(223)
2027		5	(34)
2028		(47)	-
		<u>\$ (357)</u>	<u>(620)</u>

HIC OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to HIC OPEB

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD recognized HIC Program OPEB expense of \$96,000 and \$95,000, respectively. HRSD reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Political Subdivision HIC Program from the following sources:

(in thousands)		Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Year ended June 30, 2023:			
Differences between expected and actual experience		\$ 29	\$ 49
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments		-	29
Change in assumptions		102	2
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		124	-
Total		<u>\$ 255</u>	<u>\$ 80</u>
Year ended June 30, 2022:			
Differences between expected and actual experience		\$ 40	\$ -
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments		-	113
Change in assumptions		40	6
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		115	-
Total		<u>\$ 195</u>	<u>\$ 119</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HRSD reported \$124,000 for FY 2023 and \$115,000 for FY 2022 as deferred outflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB resulting from HRSD's contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the Net HIC OPEB Liability in the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB will be recognized in the HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

(in thousands)			
<u>Years ended June 30</u>		<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
2023		\$ -	(8)
2024		13	(6)
2025		13	(7)
2026		(2)	(22)
2027		24	4
2028		3	-
		<u>\$ 51</u>	<u>\$ (39)</u>

Combined OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to RHP, GLI and HIC OPEB

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the RHP, GLI and HIC OPEB plans from the following sources:

(in thousands)		<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Year ended June 30, 2023:			
Differences between expected and actual experience		\$ 8,582	\$ 4,101
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments		3,037	219
Changes in proportion		54	156
Change in assumptions		215	5,925
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		442	-
Total		<u>\$ 12,330</u>	<u>\$ 10,401</u>
Year ended June 30, 2022:			
Differences between expected and actual experience		\$ 6,518	\$ 4,739
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments		4,778	843
Change in assumptions		75	41
Changes in proportion		208	1,663
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		411	-
Total		<u>\$ 11,990</u>	<u>\$ 7,286</u>

HRSD reported \$442,000 for FY 2023 and \$411,000 for FY 2022 as deferred outflows of resources related to the OPEB plans resulting from HRSD's contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB Liability in the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB plans will be recognized in HRSD's OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

(in thousands)		
Years ended June 30	2023	2022
2023	\$ -	\$ 417
2024	60	491
2025	91	521
2026	2,127	2,553
2027	(504)	(72)
2028	(483)	383
Thereafter	196	-
	<u>\$ 1,487</u>	<u>\$ 4,293</u>

HRSD reported \$2,456,000 for FY 2023 and \$1,799,000 for FY 2022 as combined OPEB expenses related to the RHP, GI and HIC OPEB plans as follows:

(in thousands)		
Years ended June 30	2023	2022
RHP	2,274	1,569
GLI	86	135
HIC	96	95
Total OPEB	<u>\$ 2,456</u>	<u>\$ 1,799</u>

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The total RHP OPEB liabilities were based on actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement dates of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Year Ended June 30, 2023:

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases, including inflation	2.5 percent
Investment rate of return	6.0 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates for the RHP are as follows:

Healthy Retirees	Pub-2010 General Retirees Headcount-weighted Mortality Projected with Fully Generational MP2021 Mortality Improvement Scale.
Disabled Retirees	Pub-2010 General Disabled Retirees Headcount-Weighted Mortality Projected with Fully Generational MP2021 Mortality Improvement Scale.
Active Retirees	Pub-2010 General Employees Headcount-Weighted Mortality Projected with Fully Generational MP2021 Mortality Improvement Scale.

Year Ended June 30, 2022:

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases, including inflation	2.5 percent
Investment rate of return	6.0 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates for the RHP are as follows:

Healthy Retirees	Pub-2010 General Retirees Headcount-weighted Mortality Projected with Fully Generational MP2019 Mortality Improvement Scale.
Disabled Retirees	Pub-2010 General Disabled Retirees Headcount-Weighted Mortality Projected with Fully Generational MP2019 Mortality Improvement Scale.
Active Retirees	Pub-2010 General Employees Headcount-Weighted Mortality Projected with Fully Generational MP2019 Mortality Improvement Scale.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The total GLI and HIC OPEB liabilities were based on actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2021, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022:

Year Ended June 30, 2022:

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases, including inflation	3.5 percent - 5.35 percent
Investment rate of return	6.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Mortality tables and assumptions for GLI and HIC are as follows:	

Pre-Retirement:	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years.
Post-Retirement:	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years.
Post-Disablement:	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years.
Beneficiaries and Survivors	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years.
Mortality Improvement Scale	Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates.

Year Ended June 30, 2021:

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases, including inflation	3.5 percent - 5.35 percent
Investment rate of return	6.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Mortality tables and assumptions for GLI and HIC are as follows:	

Pre-Retirement:	RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with Scale BB to 2020; males 95% of rates; females 105% of rates.
Post-Retirement:	RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with Scale BB to 2020; males set forward 3 years; females 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90.
Post-Disablement:	RP-2014 Disability Life Mortality Table projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, 110% of rates; females 125% of rates.
Beneficiaries and Survivors	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years.
Mortality Improvement Scale	Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2019. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality rates	Update to PUB2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Withdrawal Rates	No change
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on RHP investments was determined using an economic building block approach that projects economic and corporate profit growth and takes into consideration the fundamental factors driving long-term real economic growth, our expectation for inflation, productivity, and labor force growth. The returns presented here are geometric return projections based on long-term capital market assumptions. The asset target allocations are governed by its formal investment policy. The best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following tables:

Year Ended June 30, 2023

<u>Asset Class (Strategy)</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Geometric Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u>
Domestic Equity	39.00%	7.67%	2.99%
International Developed Equity	15.00%	7.52%	1.13%
International Emerging Markets Equity	6.00%	7.51%	0.45%
Core Fixed	20.00%	3.99%	0.80%
Investment Grade Corporate Debt	10.00%	5.03%	0.50%
Emerging Markets Debt	5.00%	5.24%	0.26%
High Yield	5.00%	5.66%	0.28%
Total	100.00%		6.41%
		Inflation	2.50%
		* Expected arithmetic nominal return	8.91%

* The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.91%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes so a rate of 6.0% is used.

Year Ended June 30, 2022

<u>Asset Class (Strategy)</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Geometric Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return</u>
Domestic Equity	39.00%	7.60%	2.96%
International Developed Equity	15.00%	7.30%	1.10%
International Emerging Markets Equity	6.00%	7.70%	0.46%
Core Fixed	20.00%	3.90%	0.78%
Investment Grade Corporate Debt	10.00%	3.90%	0.39%
Emerging Markets Debt	5.00%	4.90%	0.25%
High Yield	5.00%	5.00%	0.25%
Total	100.00%		6.19%
		Inflation	2.50%
		* Expected arithmetic nominal return	8.69%

* The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.69%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes so a rate of 6.0% is used.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The long-term expected rate of return on the GLI and HIC investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of GLI and HIC's investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following tables:

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Asset Class (Strategy)	Target Allocation	Arithmetic Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Public Equity	34.00%	5.71%	1.94%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.04%	0.31%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	4.78%	0.67%
Real Assets	14.00%	4.47%	0.63%
Private Equity	14.00%	9.73%	1.36%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	6.00%	3.73%	0.22%
PIP-Private Investment Partnership	3.00%	6.55%	0.20%
Total	100.00%		5.33%
		Inflation	2.50%
	** Expected arithmetic nominal return		7.83%

* The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.83%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 6.72%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On October 10, 2019, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75%, which was roughly at the 40th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.11%, including expected inflation of 2.5%.

Year Ended June 30, 2022

Asset Class (Strategy)	Target Allocation	Arithmetic Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Public Equity	34.00%	5.00%	1.70%
Fixed Income	15.00%	0.57%	0.09%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	4.49%	0.63%
Real Assets	14.00%	4.76%	0.67%
Private Equity	14.00%	9.94%	1.39%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	6.00%	3.29%	0.20%
PIP-Private Investment Partnership	3.00%	6.84%	0.21%
Total	100.00%		4.89%
		Inflation	2.50%
	** Expected arithmetic nominal return		7.39%

* The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.39%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 6.72%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On October 10, 2019, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75%, which was roughly at the 40th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.11%, including expected inflation of 2.5%.

Discount Rates

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for the RHP, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, was 6.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that HRSD contributions will be made in accordance with the funding plan established by an independent actuarial review.

The discount rate used to measure the total GLI and HIC OPEB liability was 6.75% as of June 30, 2023 and 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy and at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal years ending June 30, 2022 and 2021, the rate contributed by the entity for the GLI and HIC OPEB will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly which was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2021

on, employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the GLI and HIC OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total GLI and HIC OPEB liability.

Change in Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

HRSD's net RHP OPEB liability (Asset) was measured as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, using a June 30, 2022 and 2021 valuation, which has been rolled forward to the June 30, 2023 and 2022 measurement dates.

RHP

(in thousands)

	Total RHP OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net RHP OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
RHP OPEB Liability (Asset) Balances at June 30, 2021	\$ 68,653	\$ 71,666	\$ (3,013)
Changes for the year - Increase (Decrease):			
Service cost	1,435	-	1,435
Interest	4,052	-	4,052
Difference between expected and actual experience	2,303	-	2,303
Contributions - employer	-	2,260	(2,260)
Net investment income	-	(9,887)	9,887
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(1,902)	(1,902)	-
Net changes	5,888	(9,529)	15,417
RHP OPEB Liability Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 74,541	\$ 62,137	\$ 12,404
Changes for the year - Increase (Decrease):			
Service cost	1,534	-	1,534
Interest	4,398	-	4,398
Changes of assumptions	(5,285)	-	(5,285)
Difference between expected and actual experience	3,617	-	3,617
Contributions - employer	-	2,467	(2,467)
Net investment income	-	5,148	(5,148)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(2,329)	(2,329)	-
Net changes	1,935	5,286	(3,351)
RHP OPEB Liability Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 76,476	\$ 67,423	\$ 9,053

RHP fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total RHP OPEB liability was 88.16% and 83.36% as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The net GLI OPEB liability represents the program's total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GAAP, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of the measurement dates of June 30, 2022 and 2021, net OPEB liability amounts for the GLI Program are as follows:

GLI

(in thousands)

	2022	2021
Total GLI OPEB Liability	\$ 3,672,085	\$ 3,577,346
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	2,467,989	2,413,074
Net GLI OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 1,204,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,164,272</u>

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total GLI OPEB Liability: 67.21% 67.45%

The total GLI OPEB Liability is calculated by the VRS's actuary, and each plan's fiduciary net position is reported in VRS's financial statements. The net GLI OPEB Liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GAAP in VRS's notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HRSD's net HIC OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The total HIC OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2021, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022.

HIC

(in thousands)

	Total HIC OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net HIC OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
HIC OPEB Liability Balances at June 30, 2020	\$ 2,145	\$ 923	\$ 1,222
Changes for the year - Increase (Decrease):			
Service cost	28	-	28
Interest	140	-	140
Changes of assumptions	15	-	15
Difference between expected and actual experience	5	-	5
Contributions - employer	-	114	(114)
Net investment income	-	238	(238)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(137)	(137)	-
Administrative expense	-	(3)	3
Net changes	51	212	(161)
HIC OPEB Liability Balances at June 30, 2021	\$ 2,196	\$ 1,135	\$ 1,061
Changes for the year - Increase (Decrease):			
Service cost	22	-	22
Interest	145	-	145
Changes of assumptions	88	-	88
Difference between expected and actual experience	(59)	-	(59)
Contributions - employer	-	115	(115)
Net investment income	-	2	(2)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(151)	(151)	-
Administrative expense	-	(2)	2
Other changes	-	9	(9)
Net changes	45	(27)	72
HIC OPEB Liability Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 2,241	\$ 1,108	\$ 1,133

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liabilities to Changes in the Discount Rate and Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following table presents the net RHP OPEB liability (asset) if it is calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.00%) or one percentage point higher (7.00%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.0%)	1% Increase (7.00%)
RHP Discount Rate			
Net RHP OPEB Liability/(Asset) (in thousands)			
Year ended June 30, 2023	\$ 20,800	\$ 9,053	\$ (435)
Year ended June 30, 2022	25,533	12,404	1,989

The following table presents the net RHP OPEB liability (asset) if it is calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower (3.00%) or one percentage point higher (5.00%) than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1% Decrease (3.00%)	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (4.00%)	1% Increase (5.00%)
RHP Ultimate Trend			
Net RHP OPEB Liability/(Asset) (in thousands)			
Year ended June 30, 2023	\$ (1,772)	\$ 9,053	\$ 22,739
Year ended June 30, 2022	491	12,404	27,823

The following presents the net GLI OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the net GLI OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

<u>GLI Discount Rate</u>	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount Rate (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
GLI Net OPEB Liability (in thousands)			
Year ended June 30, 2023	\$ 4,417	\$ 3,035	\$ 1,919
Year ended June 30, 2022	4,467	3,058	1,919

The following presents the net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

<u>HIC Discount Rate</u>	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount Rate (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
HIC Net OPEB Liability (in thousands)			
Year ended June 30, 2023	\$ 1,373	\$ 1,133	\$ 929
Year ended June 30, 2022	1,300	1,061	858

GLI Fiduciary Net Position and HIC Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Health Insurance Credit Program and Group Life Insurance Program's Fiduciary Net Position are available in the separately issued VRS 2022 *Annual Comprehensive Financial Report*. A copy of the 2022 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at varetire.org/pdf/publications/2022-annual-report.pdf, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

Plan Description

HRSD employees participate in an agent multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by VRS. All full time, salaried permanent employees of HRSD are automatically covered by the Plan upon employment. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer pay contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior service, based on specific criteria as defined in the Code of Virginia, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active military service, certain periods of leave and previously refunded service.

VRS administers three different benefit structures for covered employees – Plan 1, Plan 2 and the Hybrid Retirement Plan (HRP). The specific information for each plan is set out below:

- Plan 1 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. Employees are eligible for Plan 1 if their membership date is before July 1, 2010 and they were vested as of January 1, 2013. Non-hazardous duty members are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit beginning at age 65 with at least five years of service credit or at age 50 with at least 30 years of service credit. They may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 55 with at least five years of service credit or age 50 with at least 10 years of service credit.
- Plan 2 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. Employees are eligible for Plan 2 if their membership date is on or after July 1, 2010, and they were not vested as of January 1, 2013. Non-hazardous duty members are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal Social Security retirement age with at least five years of service credit or when the sum of their age and service equals 90. They may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least five years of service credit.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- The Hybrid Retirement Plan (HRP) combines the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Most members hired on or after January 1, 2014 are in this plan, as well as Plan 1 and Plan 2 members who were eligible and opted into the plan during a special election window from January 1 through April 30, 2014. The employee's retirement benefit is funded through mandatory and voluntary contributions made by the employee and HRSD to both the defined benefit and the defined contribution components of the plan. Non-hazardous duty members are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal Social Security retirement age with at least five years of service credit or when the sum of their age and service equals 90. They may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least five years of service credit.

Members in Plan 1 and Plan 2 contribute 5% of their compensation each month to their member contribution account through a pre-tax salary reduction. HRSD makes a separate actuarially determined contribution to VRS for all covered employees. The retirement benefit for members in the HRP is funded through mandatory and voluntary contributions made by the member and HRSD to both the defined benefit and the defined contribution components of the plan. Mandatory contributions are based on a percentage of the employee's creditable compensation and are required from both the member and the employer. Additionally, members may choose to make voluntary contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, and the employer is required to match those voluntary contributions according to specified percentages.

Members in Plan 1 and Plan 2 earn creditable service for each month they are employed in a covered position, and vest when they have at least five years (60 months) of creditable service. Members in the HRP earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed in a covered position for the defined benefit component, and service credits are used to determine vesting for the employer contribution portion of the plan. HRP members are always 100% vested in the defined contributions they make, and upon retirement or leaving covered employment are eligible to withdraw employer contributions of 50%, 75%, or 100% after two, three, or four years of service, respectively.

The VRS Basic Benefit for Plan 1 and Plan 2 members, and the defined benefit component for HRP members, is a lifetime monthly benefit based on a retirement multiplier as a percentage of the member's average final compensation multiplied by the member's total service credit. Under Plan 1, average final compensation is the average of the member's 36 consecutive months of highest compensation. Under Plan 2 and the HRP, average final compensation is the average of the member's 60 consecutive months of highest compensation. The retirement multiplier for non-hazardous duty members in Plan 1 is 1.7%; in Plan 2 the multiplier is 1.7% for service earned, purchased or granted prior to January 1, 2013 and 1.65% after that date. The multiplier is 1% for members in the HRP. At retirement, members can elect the Basic Benefit, the Survivor Option, a Partial Lump-Sum Option Payment (PLOP) or the Advance Pension Option. A retirement reduction factor is applied to the Basic Benefit amount for members electing the Survivor Option, PLOP or Advance Pension Option or those retiring with a reduced benefit.

Retirees are eligible for an annual cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) effective July 1 of the second calendar year of retirement. Under Plan 1, the COLA cannot exceed 5%; under Plan 2 and for the HRP defined benefit component, the COLA cannot exceed 3%. During years of no inflation or deflation there is no COLA adjustment. The VRS also provides death and disability benefits.

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2021 Annual Report. A copy of the 2021 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at varetire.org/pdf/publications/2021-annual-report.pdf, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2021 and 2020 actuarial valuation dates, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

	2021	2020
Number of:		
Retirees and Beneficiaries	434	418
Inactive Members Vested	112	108
Inactive Members Nonvested	161	160
Active Elsewhere in VRS	78	79
Active Employees	816	806
Total	1,601	1,571

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by § 51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement. HRSD's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2023 was 7.06% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021.

These rates, when combined with employee contributions, are expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from HRSD were \$3,592,000 and \$3,441,000 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability (NPL) is calculated separately for each employer and represents that particular employer's total pension liability determined in accordance with GAAP, less that employer's fiduciary net position. For HRSD, the net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2021, rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The total pension liability for employees in HRSD's retirement plan was based on actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2021, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022.

Year Ended June 30, 2022

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases, including inflation	3.5 percent to 5.35 percent
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation
Mortality:	

Mortality rates:

Pre-Retirement	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years
Post-Retirement	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set back 3 years.
Post-Disablement	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years
Beneficiaries and Survivors	Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years
Mortality Improvement	Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2019. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates- Pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled	Update to PUB2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020.
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension system investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension system investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Public equity	34.00%	5.71%	1.94%
Fixed income	15.00%	2.04%	0.31%
Credit strategies	14.00%	4.78%	0.67%
Real assets	14.00%	4.47%	0.63%
Private equity	14.00%	9.73%	1.36%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	6.00%	3.73%	0.22%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	3.00%	6.55%	0.20%
Total	100.00%		5.33%
		Inflation	2.50%
		** Expected arithmetic nominal return	7.83%

* The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.83%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the system, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 6.72%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On October 10, 2019, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75%, which was roughly at the 40th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.11%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that system member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Consistent with the phased-in funding provided by the General Assembly for state and teacher employer contributions; political subdivisions were also provided with an opportunity to use an alternate employer contribution rate. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the alternate rate was the employer contribution rate used in FY 2012 or 100% of the actuarially determined employer contribution rate from the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuations, whichever was greater. From July 1, 2022, on, participating employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Changes in Net Pension Liability

(in thousands)

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Pension Liability Balances at June 30, 2020	\$ 254,451	\$ 215,335	\$ 39,116
Changes for the year - Increase (Decrease):			
Service cost	4,264	-	4,264
Interest	16,787	-	16,787
Changes of assumptions	6,599	-	6,599
Difference between expected and actual experience	(266)	-	(266)
Contributions - employer	-	3,453	(3,453)
Contributions - employee	-	2,569	(2,569)
Net investment income	-	58,456	(58,456)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(11,512)	(11,512)	-
Administrative expense	-	(147)	147
Other changes	-	6	(6)
Net changes	15,872	52,825	(36,953)
Pension Liability Balances at June 30, 2021	\$ 270,323	\$ 268,160	\$ 2,163
Changes for the year - Increase (Decrease):			
Service cost	3,833	-	3,833
Interest	18,012	-	18,012
Difference between expected and actual experience	44	-	44
Contributions - employer	-	3,440	(3,440)
Contributions - employee	-	2,578	(2,578)
Net investment income	-	(140)	140
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(14,637)	(14,637)	-
Administrative expense	-	(169)	169
Other changes	-	6	(6)
Net changes	7,252	(8,922)	16,174
Pension Liability Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 277,575	\$ 259,238	\$ 18,337

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents HRSD's net pension liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what HRSD's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

Net Pension Liability (in thousands)	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
Pension Discount Rate			
Year ended June 30, 2022	\$ 57,843	\$ 18,337	\$ (13,498)
Year ended June 30, 2021	39,990	2,163	(28,835)

Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

HRSD recognized pension expense/(income) of \$1,631,000 and (\$2,015,000) for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

(in thousands)	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Year ended June 30, 2023:		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 127	\$ 459
Changes of assumptions	4,064	-
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments	-	7,857
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,592	-
Total	<u>\$ 7,783</u>	<u>\$ 8,316</u>
Year ended June 30, 2022:		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 261	\$ 761
Changes of assumptions	7,406	-
Net diff bet projected and actual earnings on program investments	-	29,013
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	3,441	-
Total	<u>\$ 11,108</u>	<u>\$ 29,774</u>

HRSD reported \$3,592,000 and \$3,441,000 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, as deferred outflows of resources resulting from HRSD's contributions subsequent to the measurement date, which will be recognized as reductions of the Net Pension Liability in the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

(in thousands)		
Years ended June 30	2023	2022
2023	\$ -	(3,594)
2024	(580)	(4,180)
2025	(1,909)	(5,510)
2026	(5,224)	(8,823)
2027	3,588	-
	<u>\$ (4,125)</u>	<u>\$ (22,107)</u>

Pension Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2022 Annual Report. A copy of the 2022 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at varetire.org/pdf/publications/2022-annual-report.pdf, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

NOTE 9 – NOTES PAYABLE AND BONDS

Notes Payable

As of October 30, 2015, the District entered into a Credit Agreement with Bank of America, N.A. (the "Bank") to provide a revolving line of credit to provide interim financing or refinancing for costs of projects. Since that time, the Credit Agreement has been extended and amended, most recently as of June 30, 2022. As of June 30, 2023 and 2022, the District's revolving line of credit had a maximum commitment amount of \$100,000,000. The June 30, 2022 line of credit matures June 30, 2025. The District may request the Bank to increase the maximum commitment on the line of credit to up to \$300,000,000, subject to the Bank's approval, in its sole discretion. The District's obligation

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

to make payments under the Credit Agreement is a Junior Obligation within the meaning of the District's Trust Agreement, dated as of October 1, 2011, as amended and supplemented, between the District and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as trustee, and is expressly subordinate and junior to the Lien on Net Revenues Available for Debt Service (as defined in the Trust Agreement).

Interest on advances is payable monthly at a fluctuating rate per annum. Tax-exempt projects are payable at an interest rate equal to 80% of the Bloomberg Short-Term Bank Yield (BSBY) rate (for a one-month, three-month, or six-month period) plus 0.39% per annum. Taxable projects are payable at an interest rate equal to 100% of the BSBY rate plus 0.50% per annum.

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD owed \$68,580,000 and \$33,721,000 against the line of credit, respectively. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, HRSD had \$31,420,000 and \$66,279,000, respectively, available under the line of credit agreement. The agreement provides for certain actions to be taken in events of default including acceleration of payment of the line of credit balance, termination of the lender's commitment to make further advances, and increasing the interest rate in effect to a higher default rate until paid in full. The line of credit is recorded as Notes Payable in the Current Liabilities section of the Statements of Net Position.

Bonds

HRSD issues revenue bonds for various capital improvements including but not limited to wastewater treatment plants and interceptor system improvements. HRSD's principal outstanding balance (including unamortized bond premium) as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$575,134,000 and \$601,587,000, respectively.

Included in the total outstanding bond balance, HRSD has \$50 million outstanding in subordinate variable rate demand bonds, Series 2016B, utilized to partially finance its capital improvement plan. The bonds bear interest in either a Weekly Period or a Long-term Period. The bonds were initially issued in a Weekly Interest Period and bear interest at a varying interest rate until, at HRSD's option, they are converted to the Long-term Period. Liquidity to pay the purchase price of the bonds that are tendered and not remarketed is provided by HRSD. Maturities of the principal and interest for these bonds are shown in the following table as if held to maturity. The bonds are subject to optional redemption by HRSD prior to their maturity. Through June 30, 2023, the bonds have been successfully remarketed by the Remarketing Agent. The interest rate for the bonds at June 30, 2023 and 2022 was 2.21% and 0.67%, respectively. The 2023 rate was used to calculate interest maturity amounts shown below.

Virginia Resources Authority (VRA)

HRSD is indebted for bond issues payable to the VRA as administrator of the Virginia Water Facilities Fund. HRSD is required to adhere to and is in compliance with the rebate and reporting requirements of the federal regulations pertaining to arbitrage. HRSD's principal outstanding balance as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, was \$324,428,000 and \$266,885,000, respectively.

Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (WIFIA)

The Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act of 2014 (WIFIA) established the WIFIA program, a federal credit program administered by EPA for eligible water and wastewater infrastructure projects. The WIFIA implementation rule outlines the eligibility and other requirements for prospective borrowers. The construction completion eligibility timeline required HRSD to enter into a Master Financing Agreement (MFA) with the WIFIA program. The MFA sets all the requirement conditions of the projects that will be funded under this program. To comply with the construction schedule completion requirements, the program will be funded in multiple tranches. Each tranche will have terms determined at the time of closing. To date HRSD has closed Tranche 1 for \$225,867,000 at 1.42% and Tranche 2 for \$476,582,000 at 1.95%. The remaining balance of the MFA, \$306,284,000, is planned to close in FY26. A liability is recognized when funds are drawn to reimburse HRSD for eligible expenses. During fiscal year 2023, HRSD has only drawn on WIFIA Tranche 1. The principal outstanding balance as of June 30, 2023, was \$80,180,000. There was no outstanding balance as of June 30, 2022.

All bonds are secured by the revenues of HRSD and are payable over the duration of that issue. A summary of activity for the years ended June 30:

(in thousands)	Balance at 6/30/2021	Additions	Deductions	Balance at 6/30/2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance at 6/30/2023	Due within One year
Bonds								
Series-2019A	\$ 202,690	\$ -	\$ (3,225)	\$ 199,465	\$ -	\$ (3,275)	\$ 196,190	\$ 3,335
Series-2018A	19,450	-	(1,090)	18,360	-	(1,145)	17,215	1,205
Series-2017A	72,055	-	-	72,055	-	-	72,055	-
Series-2016A	92,635	-	(5,875)	86,760	-	(3,080)	83,680	3,235
Series-2016B VR	50,000	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	50,000
Series-2014A	58,460	-	(8,070)	50,390	-	(11,825)	38,565	12,430
Series-2009B	112,185	-	(4,170)	108,015	-	(4,305)	103,710	4,445
WIFIA								
WIFIA-Tranche1	-	-	-	-	80,180	-	80,180	-
VRA								
Senior bonds	28,025	-	(2,531)	25,494	-	(2,676)	22,818	2,725
Subordinate bonds	179,703	71,955	(10,267)	241,391	73,501	(13,282)	301,610	15,823
	815,203	71,955	(35,228)	851,930	153,681	(39,588)	966,023	93,198
Unamortized bond premiums	19,803	-	(3,261)	16,542	-	(2,822)	13,719	2,363
	835,006	71,955	(38,489)	868,472	153,681	(42,410)	979,742	95,561
Notes Payable	15,299	18,422	-	33,721	34,859	-	68,580	68,580
Total	\$ 850,305	\$ 90,377	\$ (38,489)	\$ 902,193	\$ 188,540	\$ (42,410)	\$ 1,048,322	\$ 164,141

Senior bonds outstanding at June 30, 2023:

(in thousands)	Issue Amount	Principal Outstanding			Interest to Maturity	Interest Rates	Duration of Issue	Final Maturity
		Total	Current	Long-Term				
Series-2014A	\$ 111,345	\$ 38,565	\$ 12,430	\$ 26,135	\$ 2,924	5.00%	15 years	July 1, 2025
Series-2009B	134,725	103,710	4,445	99,265	57,086	5.81% - 5.87%	30 years	November 1, 2039
VRA - Metering	13,431	6,126	770	5,356	450	1.80%	20 years	September 1, 2030
VRA - WTP	19,395	9,219	1,081	8,138	721	1.80%	20 years	March 1, 2031
VRA - NTP	9,989	4,760	559	4,201	372	1.80%	20 years	March 1, 2031
VRA - JRTP	5,727	2,713	315	2,398	242	2.05%	20 years	March 1, 2031
Total		\$ 165,093	\$ 19,600	\$ 145,493	\$ 61,795			

Maturities of senior bond principal and interest as of June 30, 2023:

(in thousands)		
June 30,		
	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 19,600	\$ 7,942
2025	20,450	7,007
2026	20,671	6,030
2027	7,843	5,368
2028	8,086	5,021
2029 - 2033	37,588	19,541
2034 - 2038	34,925	9,947
2039 - 2043	15,930	939
	\$ 165,093	\$ 61,795

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Subordinate revenue bonds outstanding at June 30, 2023:

(in thousands)	Issue Amount	Principal Outstanding			Interest to Maturity	Interest Rates	Duration of Issue	Final Maturity
		Total	Current	Long-term				
Series-2019A	\$ 205,675	\$ 196,190	\$ 3,335	\$ 192,855	\$ 47,527	1.81% - 2.78%	20 Years	February 1, 2039
Series-2018A	63,185	17,215	1,205	16,010	5,162	5.00%	15 years	October 1, 2033
Series-2017A	83,485	72,055	-	72,055	36,534	3.50% - 5.00%	26 years	October 1, 2043
Series-2016A	246,845	83,680	3,235	80,445	25,033	3.00% - 5.00%	20 years	August 1, 2036
VRA - AB Generator	1,235	229	75	154	8	2.00%	20 years	April 1, 2026
VRA - Atlantic Expan	7,340	1,792	441	1,351	41	1.00%	20 years	February 1, 2027
VRA - Ches-Eliz Expan	40,330	9,790	2,411	7,379	222	1.00%	20 years	June 1, 2027
VRA - Williamsburg PS	1,605	437	95	342	11	1.00%	20 years	July 1, 2027
VRA - York River Expan	29,683	14,182	1,610	12,572	1,695	2.72%	20 years	March 1, 2031
VRA - BHTP	7,584	3,710	404	3,306	351	2.05%	20 years	September 1, 2031
VRA - ABTP	50,000	27,141	2,616	24,525	2,867	2.05%	20 years	September 1, 2032
VRA - Atlantic	6,318	3,592	341	3,251	221	1.15%	20 years	February 1, 2033
VRA - Huxley	3,868	3,500	183	3,317	386	1.20%	20 years	August 1, 2040
VRA - TP Dewatering	3,498	3,165	164	3,001	352	1.20%	20 years	October 1, 2040
VRA - BHTP Switchgear	7,619	6,871	384	6,487	1,069	1.85%	20 years	December 1, 2040
VRA - Deep Creek IFM	4,989	4,529	234	4,295	506	1.20%	20 years	December 1, 2040
VRA - Ferguson	866	736	31	705	205	2.70%	25 years	March 1, 2042
VRA - Group Loan	100,000	97,692	4,629	93,063	11,342	1.15%	22 years	March 1, 2042
VRA - Rodman	1,096	923	38	885	224	2.25%	25 years	June 1, 2043
VRA - ES*	-	18,008	-	18,008	3,862	1.30%	20 years	October 1, 2043
VRA - 2022 Projects*	-	40,868	-	40,868	12,064	1.30%	20 years	December 1, 2043
VRA - Lucas	2,949	2,593	93	2,500	811	2.65%	27 years	October 1, 2044
VRA - ATP	57,149	54,463	1,836	52,627	15,639	2.25%	30 years	March 1, 2046
VRA - Orcutt Ave	7,968	7,389	238	7,151	2,584	2.85%	30 years	February 1, 2049
WIFIA-Tranche 1*	-	80,180	-	80,180	90,192	1.40%	40 years	April 1, 2060
Total Fixed Rate Bonds		750,930	23,598	727,332	258,908			
						Variable (2.21% at June 30, 2023)		
Series-2016B VR	50,000	50,000	50,000	-	25,610		30 years	August 1, 2046
Total		\$ 800,930	\$ 73,598	\$ 727,332	\$ 284,518			

*These VRA and WIFIA bonds do not show an issue amount because the eligible loan balance has not been fully drawn as of June 30, 2023. The principal amounts reflected represent total draws as of June 30, 2023. The total eligible loan amount on these Subordinate VRA and WIFIA bonds is \$325,866,000, of which \$238,297,000 is available at June 30, 2023.

Maturities of subordinate bond principal and interest as of June 30, 2023:

(in thousands)	Principal		Interest	
June 30,				
2024	\$	73,598	\$	21,460
2025		30,090		20,279
2026		31,141		20,680
2027		45,213		19,919
2028		42,956		18,832
2029 - 2033		226,050		76,683
2034 - 2038		188,625		45,605
2039 - 2043		72,362		27,296
2044 - 2048		16,136		19,679
2049 - 2053		74,759		14,085
	\$	800,930	\$	284,518

HRSD defeased certain revenue bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the fund's financial statements. At June 30, 2023, the following defeased bonds from advance refunding are still outstanding:

Defeased In	Original Issue	Amount	Redemption
2017	Series 2016A	\$ 8,091,000	08/01/26
2019	Series 2014A	36,260,000	07/01/24
2019	Series 2016A	24,389,000	08/01/26
2019	Series 2016A	111,328,000	08/01/26
2019	Series 2017A	11,772,000	10/01/27
2019	Series 2018A	11,906,000	10/01/27
2019	Series 2018A	30,882,000	10/01/27
		<u>\$ 234,628,000</u>	

NOTE 10 – NET POSITION

Restricted Portion of Net Position

Restricted for debt service. HRSD's Trust Agreement requires that funds be set aside for its revenue bond debt service. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, \$33,830,000 and \$33,134,000, respectively, were contained in the unrestricted net position.

Reserved Portion of Unrestricted Net Position

Reserved for Improvement. HRSD's Master Trust Agreement requires a reserve for improvements. There is no specific funding mechanism established by the Trust Agreement. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, \$194,000 and \$178,000, respectively, was contained in the unrestricted net position. HRSD was in compliance with all funding requirements of this reserve during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Reserved for Construction. A reserve for the construction program is based on funds designated by HRSD's Commission for such purposes. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, \$3,115,000 and \$32,535,000, respectively, was contained in the unrestricted net position.

NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT

HRSD is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; employee dishonesty; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. HRSD purchases commercial insurance for specific types of coverage including property, liability, auto, crime, public officials and workers' compensation. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year. Claim settlements and judgments not covered by commercial insurance are covered by operating resources. The amount of settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for each of the past three years. Claim expenditures and liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

HRSD has a self-insured health, dental and vision care benefits program for all employees. Claims processing and payments for all health care claims are made through third-party administrators. HRSD uses the information provided by the third-party administrators and a health care benefits consultant to aid in the determination of self-insurance reserves. Hospitalization Reserve is included in Other Liabilities in the Current Liabilities section of the Statements of Net Position.

(in thousands)	Beginning of Fiscal Year	Estimated Claims Incurred	Claims Paid	End of Fiscal Year
2022	\$ 4,777	\$ 16,503	\$ (16,644)	\$ 4,636
2023	4,636	16,390	(15,929)	5,097

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIESConsent Decree

On December 19, 2014, the Commonwealth of Virginia entered into a long-term State Consent Agreement (the “2014 Consent Agreement”) with 14 of the localities that HRSD serves. The 2014 Consent Agreement requires the localities to perform long-term management, operations and maintenance of their sewer systems in support of HRSD’s efforts to provide long-term regional wet weather wastewater capacity. HRSD is not a party to the 2014 Consent Agreement. Instead, HRSD’s obligation to provide regional wet weather sewer capacity is now memorialized in its federal consent decree (the “Consent Decree”). HRSD entered into the Consent Decree with the Commonwealth and the United States Environmental Protection Agency (“EPA”).

The Consent Decree was entered by the federal district court for the Eastern District of Virginia (the “District Court”) on February 23, 2010. The Consent Decree has been amended five times, most recently on February 8, 2022 (the “Amended Consent Decree”). A sixth amendment, which is expected to reorder and/or revise certain projects (with no change in overall program cost) is expected to be entered by December 31, 2023.

The Amended Consent Decree has two major operative requirements. First, it requires HRSD to implement its approved Regional Wet Weather Management Plan (“RWWMP”) to control 69 percent of the capacity-related sewer overflow volume predicted to occur in a five-year storm event. Because HRSD has assumed responsibility for planning (in consultation with the 14 affected localities), designing, funding, and implementing the controls (high priority projects) in both the localities’ systems and the HRSD system contained in the approved RWWMP, HRSD estimates the regional ratepayers will achieve significantly reduced program costs than if each locality sought to address peak wet weather wastewater flows on its own. To further facilitate this approach, the 14 affected localities entered into a Memorandum of Agreement with HRSD in 2014 in which they agreed to (1) cooperate with HRSD, (2) facilitate the construction of and accept ownership of any improvements which HRSD may need to construct in the localities’ systems, and (3) maintain the integrity of their systems to industry standards.

The Amended Consent Decree includes a schedule for wastewater system improvements that expressly accommodates HRSD’s SWIFT program. That schedule requires that HRSD implement \$200 million worth of High Priority Project sewer overflow control projects between 2020 and 2030 and then another \$200 million in sewer overflow control projects between 2030 and 2040. These two sets of projects reflect further priority system improvements that HRSD is to implement along with the SWIFT project. The Amended Consent Decree gives HRSD until 2032 to invest \$1.1 billion in the SWIFT program. Finally, the Amended Consent Decree provides that if HRSD will not make the full \$1.1 billion investment in the SWIFT Project by 2032 then EPA can require HRSD to accelerate some or all of the second group (\$200 million worth) of High Priority sewer overflow control projects to offset the avoided investment in the SWIFT program.

Capital Commitments

HRSD has a major capital improvement and expansion program funded through the issuance of debt and its own resources. As of June 30, 2023, HRSD has outstanding commitments for contracts in progress of approximately \$1.3 billion.

NOTE 13 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

HRSD categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs. Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

Debt securities reported as investments are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy and are valued using the following approaches:

- U.S. Treasury securities are valued using quoted prices for identical or similar securities.
- All other investments are valued based on matrix pricing using observable data of securities with similar attributes.

Investments reported as cash and cash equivalents are not included of the fair value hierarchy and are valued using the following:

- The Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund (the “Trust” or “VIP”) is an Internal Revenue Code Section 115 governmental trust fund created under the Joint Exercise of Powers statute of the Commonwealth of Virginia to provide political subdivisions with an investment vehicle to pool their funds and to invest such funds into two or more investment portfolios under the direction and daily supervision of a professional fund manager. The Trust was established and created by the City of Chesapeake, Virginia, and the City of Roanoke, Virginia (the “Founding Participants”) and operates under the Trust Agreement as amended September 23, 2016. All deposits to VIP initially go into the Stable NAV Liquidity Pool, which serves both as a liquidity pool and as a sweep account for the 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund. HRSD’s total investment in VIP 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund was \$63.07 million (valued at amortized cost) and \$62.93 million, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. HRSD’s total investment in VIP’s Stable NAV Liquidity Pool (valued at amortized cost) was \$129.51 million and \$144.27 million as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. See Note 3 for additional information.

HRSD OPEB Trust Investments

The HRSD OPEB Trust has investments in mutual funds, cash, and cash equivalents on deposit with its trustee, U.S. Bank. HRSD categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy consistent with the approach described above.

(in thousands)

Balance at June 30, 2023

Investments by Fair Value Level

	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Mutual Funds - Equity	\$ 40,407	\$ 34,319	\$ 6,088	\$ -
Mutual Funds - Fixed Income	24,016	4,760	19,256	-
Other Income	2,805	-	-	2,805
Total Investments by Fair Value Level	<u>\$ 67,228</u>	<u>\$ 39,079</u>	<u>\$ 25,344</u>	<u>\$ 2,805</u>

Cash Equivalents Measured at Net Asset Value

First American Government Obligation	<u>195</u>
--------------------------------------	------------

Fiduciary Net Position of HRSD’s OPEB

\$ 67,423

Balance at June 30, 2022

Investments by Fair Value Level

	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Mutual Funds - Equity	\$ 32,190	\$ 25,807	\$ 6,383	\$ -
Mutual Funds - Fixed Income	21,204	3,836	17,368	-
Miscellaneous	1,811	-	1,811	-
Other Income	2,743	-	-	2,743
Total Investments by Fair Value Level	<u>\$ 57,948</u>	<u>\$ 29,643</u>	<u>\$ 25,562</u>	<u>\$ 2,743</u>

Cash Equivalents Measured at Net Asset Value

First American Government Obligation	<u>4,189</u>
--------------------------------------	--------------

Fiduciary Net Position of HRSD’s OPEB

\$ 62,137

Additional information about HRSD’s OPEB Plan is in Notes 3 and 7.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 14 - FIDUCIARY ACTIVITIES

As discussed in Note 2, HRSD has prepared fiduciary fund financial statements for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. The statements include information on HRSD's Retiree Health Plan (RHP), one of HRSD's three postemployment benefits other than pensions (other postemployment benefits, or OPEB) plans, and information on funds held by HRSD to apply toward customer accounts.

Retiree Health Plan

Detailed information related to HRSD's Retiree RHP is included in Notes 2, 3, 7 and 13 and in the Required Supplementary Information section of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The RHP meets the requirements of GAAP for inclusion in the fiduciary fund financial statements. HRSD's other two OPEB plans are administered by VRS so do not qualify for inclusion. The RHP had total assets of \$67.4 million and \$62.1 million as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, which are restricted to providing postretirement benefits for plan participants.

Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Securities Act

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic disaster, the United States federal government enacted the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Securities Act of 2020 (CARES Act) to provide funding for numerous programs to address the COVID-19 pandemic disaster, providing assistance to states, local, territorial, and tribal governments for direct impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic disaster through the establishment of the Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF). Consistent with the CARES Act, the Commonwealth of Virginia established a COVID-19 Utility Relief Program (Program) to provide direct assistance to utility customers with accounts over 30 days in arrears.

HRSD had no remaining federal CARES Act funds to be distributed in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, HRSD applied \$1.6 million funds received from federal CARES Act to the accounts of customers who qualified for relief under the terms of the Program. The City of Norfolk, Virginia, and James City Service Authority (the partner localities) served as pass-through agents for funds distributed through the Commonwealth of Virginia's State Corporation Commission.

American Recovery Plan Act

In further response to the COVID-19 pandemic disaster, the United States federal government enacted the American Recovery Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) to provide funding for numerous programs to address the COVID-19 pandemic disaster, providing assistance to states, local, territorial, and tribal governments for direct impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic disaster through the establishment of the Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF). Consistent with ARPA, the Commonwealth of Virginia established the State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF) of ARPA to provide direct assistance to utility customers with accounts over 60 days in arrears.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, HRSD did not receive any additional federal SLFRF-ARPA funds but, in accordance with regulations, recorded funds that were returned to the fund, \$4 thousand, that had been previously distributed. As of June 30, 2022, HRSD had applied \$10.3 million to the accounts of customers who qualified for relief under the terms of the Program. HRSD returned \$0.4 million of unexpended funds to the Commonwealth in a timely manner in accordance with SLFRF-ARPA Rules. The City of Norfolk, Virginia, (the partner locality) served as the pass-through agent for funds distributed through the Commonwealth of Virginia's State Corporation Commission.

NOTE 15 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In October 2015, HRSD entered into a line of credit (LOC) agreement with a bank for \$90 million. Pursuant to the First Amendment to the Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated August 31, 2023 the maximum outstanding authorization on the LOC was increased to \$200 million. As of June 30, 2023, there was \$68,580,000 outstanding on this credit facility.

Required Supplementary Information (Unaudited)





THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

INDEX TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT / HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

In accordance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, the following information is required to accompany the Basic Financial Statements.

Contents	Page
Pension	62
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Schedule of Employer Pension Contributions	
OPEB	64
Schedule of Changes in Net Liability and Schedule of Employer OPEB Contributions for each of HRSD's three OPEB plans: RHP, GLI, and HIC	

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN
NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

(in thousands)	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability									
Service cost	\$ 3,833	\$ 4,264	\$ 4,229	\$ 3,946	\$ 3,825	\$ 4,145	\$ 4,025	\$ 4,115	\$ 3,943
Interest	18,012	16,787	16,223	15,598	14,953	14,750	13,872	13,559	12,906
Changes of benefit terms	-	6,599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in assumptions	-	-	-	7,378	-	(3,975)	-	-	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	44	(266)	(991)	760	(101)	(3,175)	2,980	(4,910)	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(14,637)	(11,512)	(10,696)	(9,655)	(9,250)	(8,475)	(8,161)	(8,446)	(6,607)
Net change in total pension liability	7,252	15,872	8,765	18,027	9,427	3,270	12,716	4,318	10,242
Total pension liability - beginning	270,323	254,451	245,686	227,659	218,232	214,962	202,246	197,928	187,686
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 277,575	\$ 270,323	\$ 254,451	\$ 245,686	\$ 227,659	\$ 218,232	\$ 214,962	\$ 202,246	\$ 197,928
Plan fiduciary net position									
Contributions - employer	\$ 3,440	\$ 3,453	\$ 2,897	\$ 2,866	\$ 3,710	\$ 3,609	\$ 4,083	\$ 4,099	\$ 4,114
Contributions - employee	2,578	2,569	2,538	2,468	2,424	2,351	2,286	2,314	2,267
Net investment income	(140)	58,456	4,115	13,739	14,451	21,526	3,062	7,807	23,313
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(14,637)	(11,512)	(10,696)	(9,655)	(9,250)	(8,475)	(8,161)	(8,446)	(6,607)
Administrative expense	(169)	(147)	(142)	(137)	(125)	(124)	(109)	(107)	(125)
Other	6	6	(5)	(8)	(12)	(19)	(1)	(2)	1
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	(8,922)	52,825	(1,293)	9,273	11,198	18,868	1,160	5,665	22,963
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	268,160	215,335	216,628	207,355	196,157	177,289	176,129	170,464	147,501
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 259,238	\$ 268,160	\$ 215,335	\$ 216,628	\$ 207,355	\$ 196,157	\$ 177,289	\$ 176,129	\$ 170,464
Net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 18,337	\$ 2,163	\$ 39,116	\$ 29,058	\$ 20,304	\$ 22,075	\$ 37,673	\$ 26,117	\$ 27,465
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (b)/(a)	93.39%	99.20%	84.63%	88.17%	91.08%	89.88%	82.47%	87.09%	86.12%
Covered payroll (c)	\$ 54,750	\$ 54,107	\$ 53,085	\$ 51,336	\$ 50,874	\$ 49,286	\$ 47,838	\$ 47,674	\$ 46,096
Net pension liability as a percentage of the covered payroll ((a)-(b))/(c)	33.49%	4.00%	73.69%	56.60%	39.91%	44.79%	78.75%	54.78%	59.58%

This schedule is presented to show information for 10 years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, HRSD will present information for those years for which information is available.

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2014 THROUGH 2023

Date	Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
2023	\$ 3,592,000	\$ 3,592,000	\$ -	\$ 58,965,000	6.09%
2022	3,441,000	3,441,000	-	54,750,000	6.28%
2021	3,453,000	3,453,000	-	54,107,000	6.38%
2020	2,897,000	2,897,000	-	53,085,000	5.46%
2019	2,866,000	2,866,000	-	51,336,000	5.58%
2018	3,635,000	3,635,000	-	50,874,000	7.15%
2017	4,326,000	4,326,000	-	49,286,000	8.78%
2016	4,222,000	4,222,000	-	47,838,000	8.83%
2015	4,207,000	4,207,000	-	47,674,000	8.82%
2014	4,107,000	4,107,000	-	46,096,000	8.91%

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2023:

Changes of benefit terms

There have been no actuarially material changes to the VRS benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2019. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates:

Pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled	Update to PUB2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020.
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/ Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Information pertaining to Pensions can be found in Notes 2 and 8 to the financial statements.

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN
NET RHP OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS**

(in thousands)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total OPEB liability							
Service cost	\$ 1,534	\$ 1,435	\$ 1,333	\$ 1,345	\$ 1,300	\$ 1,260	\$ 1,188
Interest	4,398	4,052	3,672	3,883	3,571	3,391	3,208
Changes in assumptions	(5,285)	-	-	(518)	(1,607)	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	3,617	2,303	2,930	(7,074)	3,302	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(2,329)	(1,902)	(1,425)	(1,186)	(1,149)	(1,791)	(892)
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,935	5,888	6,510	(3,550)	5,417	2,860	3,504
Total OPEB liability - beginning	74,541	68,653	62,143	65,693	60,276	57,416	53,913
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$ 76,476	\$ 74,541	\$ 68,653	\$ 62,143	\$ 65,693	\$ 60,276	\$ 57,417
Plan fiduciary net position							
Contributions - employer	\$ 2,467	\$ 2,260	\$ 1,963	\$ 2,730	\$ 2,993	\$ 2,729	\$ 2,558
Contributions - retirees	-	-	-	-	-	303	-
Net investment income	5,148	(9,887)	14,216	3,343	3,078	3,450	3,957
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(2,329)	(1,902)	(1,425)	(1,186)	(1,149)	(1,791)	(892)
Administrative expense	-	-	-	-	-	(114)	(495)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	5,286	(9,529)	14,754	4,887	4,922	4,577	5,128
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	62,137	71,666	56,912	52,025	47,103	42,526	37,398
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 67,423	\$ 62,137	\$ 71,666	\$ 56,912	\$ 52,025	\$ 47,103	\$ 42,526
Net OPEB liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 9,053	\$ 12,404	\$ (3,013)	\$ 5,231	\$ 13,668	\$ 13,173	\$ 14,891
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (b)/(a)	88.16%	83.36%	104.39%	91.58%	79.19%	78.15%	74.07%
Covered payroll (c)	\$ 58,965	\$ 55,853	\$ 55,731	\$ 54,799	\$ 52,070	\$ 50,874	\$ 49,286
Net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of the covered payroll ((a)-(b))/(c)	15.35%	22.21%	(5.41%)	9.55%	26.25%	25.89%	30.21%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, HRSD will present information for those years for which information is available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2023:

Benefit changes	None
Changes of assumptions:	
Mortality	Updated to the latest Society of Actuaries (SOA) public sector experience study rates.
Medical Trend	Developed using the SOA Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model baseline assumption. The prior valuations used the SOA model as updated in November 2016 and included the impact of the Cadillac Tax. The current valuation uses the model as updated in September 2019 and does not include the impact of the Cadillac Tax.
Discount rate	6/30/2019 6.00%

**SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER RHP OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2014 THROUGH 2023**

Date	Actuarially Determined Contribution	Contribution in Relation to the Actuarially Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
2023	\$ 1,606,000	\$ 2,467,000	\$ (861,000)	\$ 58,965,000	2.72%
2022	1,828,000	2,260,000	(432,000)	55,853,000	3.27%
2021	1,858,000	1,963,000	(105,000)	55,731,000	3.33%
2020	2,730,000	2,730,000	-	54,799,000	4.98%
2019	2,993,000	2,993,000	-	52,070,000	5.75%
2018	2,729,000	2,729,000	-	50,874,000	5.36%
2017	2,558,000	2,558,000	-	49,286,000	5.19%
2016	2,178,000	2,178,000	-	47,838,000	4.55%
2015	2,177,000	2,177,000	-	47,674,000	4.57%
2014	2,244,000	2,244,000	-	46,096,000	4.87%

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2023:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Amortization method	Level percent of pay, closed
Amortization period	An experience gain/loss base is created each year and amortized over a 15 year period
Asset valuation	Smoothed market value with phase-in, using a 5-year smoothing period
Assumed rate of inflation	2.20%
Medical cost trend:	
Pre Medicare	5.3%, stable at 5.3% after 3 years and decreasing to 3.6% after 53 years
Post Medicare	5.3%, stable at 5.3% after 3 years and decreasing to 3.4% after 53 years
Salary increase rate	2.50%
Investments rate of return	6.00%
Mortality rates:	
Healthy	RP-2014 Mortality Table, Fully Generational, Projected with Scale MP-2014
Pre Medicare	5.3%, stable at 5.3% after 3 years and decreasing to 3.6% after 53 years

**SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER'S SHARE OF
NET GLI OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE MEASUREMENT DATES OF JUNE 30, 2017 THROUGH 2022**

(in thousands)						
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Employer's Proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability	0.2521%	0.2626%	0.25814%	0.26208%	0.26214%	0.26016%
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability	\$ 3,035	\$ 3,058	\$ 4,307	\$ 4,265	\$ 3,981	\$ 3,915
Employer's Covered Payroll	\$ 54,835	\$ 54,222	\$ 53,126	\$ 51,376	\$ 49,846	\$ 47,987
Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	5.53%	5.64%	8.11%	8.30%	7.99%	8.16%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total GLI OPEB Liability	67.21%	67.45%	52.64%	52.00%	51.22%	48.86%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, HRSD will present information for those years for which information is available.

In accordance with GAAP, Net Liability is reported using the measurement date, which is one year prior to the reporting date.

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER GLI OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2014 THROUGH 2023

Date	Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
2023	\$ 318,000	\$ 318,000	\$ -	\$ 58,965,000	0.54%
2022	296,000	296,000	-	54,835,000	0.54%
2021	293,000	293,000	-	54,222,000	0.54%
2020	276,000	276,000	-	53,126,000	0.52%
2019	267,000	267,000	-	51,376,000	0.52%
2018	259,000	259,000	-	49,846,000	0.52%
2017	250,000	250,000	-	47,987,000	0.52%
2016	246,000	223,000	23,000	46,417,000	0.53%
2015	244,000	221,000	23,000	46,082,000	0.53%
2014	240,000	217,000	23,000	45,283,000	0.53%

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2023:

Changes of benefit terms

There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2019. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality rates:

Pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled	Update to PUB2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/ Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Information pertaining to OPEB can be found in Notes 2 and 7 to the financial statements.

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN
NET HIC OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) AND RELATED RATIOS**

(in thousands)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total OPEB liability						
Service cost	\$ 22	\$ 28	\$ 28	\$ 26	\$ 26	\$ 27
Interest	145	140	137	134	130	129
Changes in assumptions	88	15	-	50	-	(22)
Differences between expected and actual experience	(59)	5	16	26	27	-
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(151)	(137)	(129)	(124)	(133)	(94)
Net change in total OPEB liability	45	51	52	112	50	40
Total OPEB liability - beginning	2,196	2,145	2,093	1,981	1,931	1,891
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	<u>\$ 2,241</u>	<u>\$ 2,196</u>	<u>\$ 2,145</u>	<u>\$ 2,093</u>	<u>\$ 1,981</u>	<u>\$ 1,931</u>
Plan fiduciary net position						
Contributions - employer	\$ 115	\$ 114	\$ 111	\$ 108	\$ 95	\$ 91
Net investment income	2	238	18	56	60	90
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(151)	(137)	(129)	(124)	(133)	(94)
Administrative expense	(2)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other	9	-	-	-	(5)	4
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	(27)	212	(2)	39	16	90
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	1,135	923	925	886	870	780
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 1,108</u>	<u>\$ 1,135</u>	<u>\$ 923</u>	<u>\$ 925</u>	<u>\$ 886</u>	<u>\$ 870</u>
Net OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,133	\$ 1,061	\$ 1,222	\$ 1,168	\$ 1,095	\$ 1,061
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (b)/(a)	49.44%	51.68%	43.03%	44.19%	44.72%	45.05%
Covered payroll (c)	\$ 54,750	\$ 54,107	\$ 53,085	\$ 51,336	\$ 49,821	\$ 47,987
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of the covered payroll ((a)-(b))/(c)	2.07%	1.96%	2.30%	2.28%	2.20%	2.21%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, HRSD will present information for those years for which information is available.

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER HIC OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2014 THROUGH 2023

Date	Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
2023	\$ 124,000	\$ 124,000	\$ -	\$ 58,965,000	0.21%
2022	115,000	115,000	-	54,750,000	0.21%
2021	114,000	114,000	-	54,107,000	0.21%
2020	111,000	111,000	-	53,085,000	0.21%
2019	108,000	108,000	-	51,336,000	0.21%
2018	95,000	95,000	-	49,821,000	0.19%
2017	91,000	91,000	-	47,987,000	0.19%
2016	74,000	74,000	-	46,417,000	0.16%
2015	74,000	74,000	-	46,076,000	0.16%
2014	86,000	86,000	-	45,283,000	0.19%

Notes to Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2023:

Changes of benefit terms

There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016, through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2019. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows: actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

Mortality rates:

Pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled	Update to PUB2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/ Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Information pertaining to OPEB can be found in Notes 2 and 7 to the financial statements.



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Other Supplementary Information





THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

INDEX TO OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT / HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board, the following information is required to accompany the Basic Financial Statements.

Contents

Page

Fiduciary Reports - Custodial Funds

74

Combining statements for HRSD's custodial funds: CARES and ARPA.

See accompanying independent auditors' report

**COMBINING STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

(in thousands)

	CARES Fund		ARPA Fund		Total Custodial Funds	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -
NET POSITION						
Restricted for Individuals, Organizations and Others	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -

**COMBINING STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022**

(in thousands)

	CARES Fund		ARPA Fund		Total Custodial Funds	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
ADDITIONS						
Custodial Fund Additions	\$ -	\$ 51	\$ 4	\$ 10,678	\$ 4	\$ 10,729
Total Additions	-	51	4	10,678	4	10,729
DEDUCTIONS						
Custodial Funds Disbursed to Customers	-	1,593	-	10,265	-	11,858
Custodial Funds Refunded	-	-	-	413	-	413
Total Deductions	-	1,593	-	10,678	-	12,271
Net change fiduciary net position	-	(1,542)	4	-	4	(1,542)
Net position - beginning	-	1,542	-	-	-	1,542
NET POSITION - ENDING	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -	\$ 4	\$ -



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Statistical Section

(Unaudited)





THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

INDEX TO STATISTICAL SECTION

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT / HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

This section of HRSD's annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures and required supplementary information says about HRSD's overall financial health.

Contents	Page
Demographic and Economic Information	81
This schedule offers demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which HRSD's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	
Financial Trends	82
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how HRSD's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	
Debt Capacity	85
This schedule presents information to help the reader assess the affordability of HRSD's current levels of outstanding debt and HRSD's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Revenue Capacity	86
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting HRSD's ability to generate revenue from rate payers.	
Operating Information	88
These schedules contain information about HRSD's operations and resources to help the reader understand how HRSD's financial information relates to the services HRSD provides and the activities it performs.	

Sources: Unless otherwise noted the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports and accounting records for the relevant year.

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

DEMOGRAPHIC AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS FOR THE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Date of Incorporation - 1940										
Area in Square Miles (1)	4,998	4,998	4,998	3,087	3,087	3,087	3,087	2,808	2,808	2,808
Present Service Area in Square Miles (1)	766	766	766	758	758	758	758	672	672	672
Treatment Plants (Major) (2)	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Treatment Plant Capacity (MGD)										
Army Base, Norfolk	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Atlantic, Virginia Beach	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
Boat Harbor, Newport News	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Chesapeake-Elizabeth, Virginia Beach (2)	-	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
James River, Newport News	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Nansemond, Suffolk	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Virginia Initiative, Norfolk	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Williamsburg, James City County	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5
York River, York County	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Total Treatment Plants (Major) Capacity	224.5	248.5	248.5	248.5	248.5	248.5	248.5	248.5	248.5	248.5
Small Communities Treatment Plants	8	8	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	4
Small Communities Plant Capacity (MGD)										
Central Middlesex, Middlesex County	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025
King William, King William County	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
Lawnes Point, Isle of Wight County (3)	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	-	-	-
Onancock, Accomack County(4)	0.750	0.750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surry County, (5)	0.065	0.065	0.065	0.065	0.065	0.065	-	-	-	-
Town of Surry (5)	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060	-	-	-	-
Urbanna, Middlesex County	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
West Point, King William County	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600	0.600
Total Small Communities Treatment Plants Capacity	1.750	1.750	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.875	0.825	0.825	0.830
Miles of Interceptor Systems	561	538	540	541	541	542	540	536	532	531
Interceptor Pump Stations	90	89	90	88	87	88	89	88	83	83
Small Communities Pump Stations	46	44	42	42	41	34	38	33	33	33
Maintenance Facilities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Number of Service Connections (in thousands)	486	484	481	478	476	473	470	467	465	462
Daily Average Treatment in Millions of Gallons	135	132	154	141	153	145	153	155	152	154
Bond Rating: Moody's										
Senior	Aa1	Aa1	Aa1	Aa1	Aa1	Aa1	Aa2	Aa2	Aa2	Aa2
Subordinate Long-term	Aa1	Aa1	Aa1	Aa1	Aa2	Aa2	-	-	-	-
Bond Rating: Standard & Poor's										
Senior	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AAA
Subordinate Long-term	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA+
Subordinate Short-term	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+	A-1+
Bond Rating: Fitch										
Senior	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+	AA+
Subordinate Long-term	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA	AA
Subordinate Short-term	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+	F1+

(1) HRSD added additional service areas in the counties of Isle of Wight and Surry during the year ended June 30, 2017 and the Eastern Shore of Virginia during the year ended June 30, 2021.

(2) The Chesapeake-Elizabeth Treatment Plant was closed on December 31, 2021. Wastewater from the area was redirected to the Atlantic Treatment Plant.

(3) Lawnes Point was acquired during the year ended June 30, 2017.

(4) The Onancock Plant was acquired during the year ended June 30, 2022.

(5) The Surry Plants were acquired during the year ended June 30, 2018.

**SCHEDULE OF OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES, NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
AND DEBT SERVICE EXPENSES LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

(in thousands)					
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
OPERATING REVENUES					
Wastewater treatment charges	\$ 383,115	\$ 352,414	\$ 325,817	\$ 318,585	\$ 299,323
Miscellaneous	4,820	5,532	3,952	3,447	3,798
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	387,935	357,946	329,769	322,032	303,121
OPERATING EXPENSES					
Wastewater treatment	149,532	134,135	132,820	122,393	117,189
General and administrative	53,995	45,673	48,691	46,949	41,121
Depreciation	54,469	54,357	53,278	51,383	53,225
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	257,996	234,165	234,789	220,725	211,535
OPERATING INCOME	129,939	123,781	94,980	101,307	91,586
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)					
Wastewater facility charges	7,293	7,072	7,379	6,444	6,662
Investment income	6,068	(1,651)	471	5,876	8,719
Bond interest subsidy	2,015	2,052	2,167	2,205	2,308
Change in fair value of investments	-	-	-	-	-
Capital distributions to localities	(2,422)	(13)	(376)	-	-
Bond issuance costs	(98)	(311)	(682)	(1,290)	(53)
Disposal of capital assets	-	-	-	(739)	-
Interest expense	(27,132)	(25,007)	(25,339)	(26,179)	(27,964)
NET NON-OPERATING EXPENSES	(14,276)	(17,858)	(16,380)	(13,683)	(10,328)
INCOME BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS	115,663	105,923	78,600	87,624	81,258
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS					
State capital grants	234	200	-	-	2,444
Other capital contributions	1,641	2,537	2,317	578	374
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ 117,538	\$ 108,660	\$ 80,917	\$ 88,202	\$ 84,076
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 981,437	\$ 832,427	\$ 776,253	\$ 646,505	\$ 494,779
Restricted for debt service	33,830	33,134	30,455	28,155	28,553
Restricted for debt service reserve fund	-	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted	161,755	193,923	144,116	195,247	258,373
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 1,177,022	\$ 1,059,484	\$ 950,824	\$ 869,907	\$ 781,705
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service (GAAP)	197,264	185,300	157,593	165,925	162,447
Add Back: Operating Expenses on Improvements Not Owned by HRSD *	2,422	13	376	-	-
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service (Adjusted)	\$ 199,686	\$ 185,313	\$ 157,969	\$ 165,925	\$ 162,447
DEBT SERVICE					
Senior debt	\$ 27,624	\$ 24,549	\$ 26,085	\$ 28,595	\$ 33,592
Subordinate debt	38,767	36,468	33,128	30,416	28,313
Total Debt Service	\$ 66,391	\$ 61,017	\$ 59,213	\$ 59,011	\$ 61,905
Debt Service Coverage					
Senior Debt Service Coverage (GAAP)	7.14	7.55	6.03	5.80	4.84
Total Debt Service Coverage (GAAP)	2.97	3.04	2.66	2.81	2.62
Total Debt Service Coverage (Adjusted Cash Basis)	3.01	3.04	2.66	2.81	2.62

Notes:

FY2019 - HRSD implemented GASB Statement 89 effective July 1, 2018, establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

* Operating Expenses on Improvements Not Owned by HRSD are funded through HRSD's Capital Improvement Plan from sources which may include cash, debt, grants, and other sources. Such expenses are excluded from the definition of Operating Expenses under the Subordinate Trust Agreement.

(Continued)

SCHEDULE OF OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES, NET POSITION BY COMPONENT AND DEBT SERVICE EXPENSES LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

(in thousands)

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
OPERATING REVENUES					
Wastewater treatment charges	\$ 275,539	\$ 254,961	\$ 234,020	\$ 221,626	\$ 211,538
Miscellaneous	3,504	3,669	3,861	3,935	3,643
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	279,043	258,630	237,881	225,561	215,181
OPERATING EXPENSES					
Wastewater treatment	116,982	113,100	106,575	114,137	109,149
General and administrative	40,480	40,287	40,026	38,678	33,012
Depreciation	52,349	49,311	45,670	41,871	42,761
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	209,811	202,698	192,271	194,686	184,922
OPERATING INCOME	69,232	55,932	45,610	30,875	30,259
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)					
Wastewater facility charges	6,673	7,511	6,699	7,428	6,640
Investment income	3,654	2,287	1,563	1,695	1,872
Bond interest subsidy	2,330	2,275	2,399	2,444	2,364
Change in fair value of investments	(1,382)	(1,119)	750	(286)	(422)
Capital distributions to localities	(311)	(138)	(3,287)	-	-
Bond issuance costs	(1,061)	(42)	(1,713)	(768)	-
Disposal of capital assets	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense	(20,226)	(22,630)	(21,631)	(22,958)	(25,650)
NET NON-OPERATING EXPENSES	(10,323)	(11,856)	(15,220)	(12,445)	(15,196)
INCOME BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS	58,909	44,076	30,390	18,430	15,063
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS					
State capital grants	2,502	7,462	14,389	16,519	13,888
Other capital contributions	2,124	1,136	-	3,000	-
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ 63,535	\$ 52,674	\$ 44,779	\$ 37,949	\$ 28,951
NET POSITION					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 512,398	\$ 428,670	\$ 410,287	\$ 385,597	\$ 351,191
Restricted for debt service	27,799	22,701	23,798	22,070	24,064
Restricted for debt service reserve fund	-	-	-	44,118	45,207
Unrestricted	157,432	202,907	167,519	105,040	134,485
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 697,629	\$ 654,278	\$ 601,604	\$ 556,825	\$ 554,947
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service (GAAP)	133,177	117,274	100,228	83,545	83,896
Add Back: Operating Expenses on Improvements Not Owned by HRSD *	311	138	3,287	-	-
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service (Adjusted)	\$ 133,488	\$ 117,412	\$ 103,515	\$ 83,545	\$ 83,896
DEBT SERVICE					
Senior debt	\$ 36,488	\$ 35,837	\$ 38,198	\$ 43,842	\$ 47,331
Subordinate debt	20,633	23,603	17,068	13,091	14,112
Total Debt Service	\$ 57,121	\$ 59,440	\$ 55,266	\$ 56,933	\$ 61,443
Debt Service Coverage					
Senior Debt Service Coverage (GAAP)	3.59	3.10	2.56	1.90	1.76
Total Debt Service Coverage (GAAP)	2.03	1.93	1.77	1.46	1.36
Total Debt Service Coverage (Adjusted Cash Basis)	2.30	2.0	1.85	-	-

Notes:

FY2014 - HRSD implemented GASB Statements 68 and 71 effective July 1, 2014, which requires recording net pension assets or liabilities and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources.

FY2016 - HRSD is showing Debt Service Coverage on both a GAAP basis and an Adjusted Cash basis to account for distributions to localities in accordance with its Amended Subordinate Trust Agreement Section 705(a) enacted in March 2016.

FY2018 - HRSD implemented GASB Statement 75 effective July 1, 2017, which requires recording net OPEB assets or liabilities and related deferred outflows and inflows of resources.

* Operating Expenses on Improvements Not Owned by HRSD are funded through HRSD's Capital Improvement Plan from sources which may include cash, debt, grants, and other sources. Such expenses are excluded from the definition of Operating Expenses under the Subordinate Trust Agreement.

**OBJECTIVE CLASSIFICATION OF DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES
FOR OPERATIONS - LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

(in thousands)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Personal Services	\$ 65,549	\$ 61,157	\$ 60,250	\$ 59,666	\$ 56,336	\$ 55,160	\$ 53,401	\$ 51,801	\$ 52,357	\$ 50,538
Fringe Benefits	23,772	20,467	23,879	21,417	18,235	20,275	19,106	17,974	18,249	20,170
Repairs and Maintenance *	20,174	18,004	21,207	17,419	13,786	16,763	19,933	22,824	31,451	22,320
Materials and Supplies	12,641	9,495	11,413	9,364	9,314	8,865	8,310	7,843	4,343	5,764
Transportation	1,672	1,380	1,100	1,194	1,423	1,271	1,386	1,537	1,297	1,417
Utilities	17,044	13,762	12,947	12,584	12,749	11,968	11,523	11,249	10,503	11,126
Chemical Purchases	13,890	10,044	8,719	8,760	8,746	8,750	8,020	7,512	7,119	7,752
Contractual Services	42,934	41,904	37,278	33,748	32,123	30,165	26,977	21,573	15,127	14,222
Miscellaneous Expense	2,864	2,385	2,685	2,953	2,622	2,509	2,329	1,842	2,880	1,274
General **	2,987	1,210	2,033	2,237	2,976	1,736	2,402	2,446	9,489	7,578
Subtotal, Expense before Depreciation	203,527	179,808	181,511	169,342	158,310	157,462	153,387	146,601	152,815	142,161
Depreciation	54,469	54,357	53,278	51,383	53,225	52,349	49,311	45,670	41,871	42,761
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 257,996	\$ 234,165	\$ 234,789	\$ 220,725	\$ 211,535	\$ 209,811	\$ 202,698	\$ 192,271	\$ 194,686	\$ 184,922

Notes:

* Includes Capital Improvement Program items expensed

** Includes bad debt expense

**RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2014 THROUGH 2023**

As of June 30,	No. Of Service Connections	(in thousands)			Debt Per Service Connection
		Senior Revenue Bonds	Subordinate Revenue Bonds	Total Outstanding Debt	
2023	486,000	\$ 166,268	\$ 813,474	\$ 979,742	\$ 2,016
2022	484,000	186,227	682,245	868,472	1,794
2021	481,000	202,486	632,520	835,006	1,736
2020	478,000	219,776	615,703	835,479	1,748
2019	476,000	326,531	565,098	891,629	1,873
2018	473,000	349,313	542,129	891,442	1,885
2017	470,000	458,255	388,529	846,784	1,802
2016	467,000	476,734	402,560	879,294	1,883
2015	465,000	649,202	99,195	748,397	1,609
2014	462,000	656,503	109,850	766,353	1,659

Note: Unamortized bond premiums are included in both senior and subordinate revenue bonds.

**RATE SCHEDULE
WASTEWATER TREATMENT CHARGES
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<u>Residential - Metered</u>										
Per CCF * (single step)	\$ 6.97	\$ 6.39	\$ 5.86	\$ 5.86	\$ 5.37	\$ 4.92	\$ 4.51	\$ 4.13	\$ 3.83	\$ 3.55
Minimum Charges Per day	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.25
<u>Residential - Unmetered per 30-day period</u>										
Flat rate accounts	57.90	52.20	48.64	48.64	34.91	31.98	29.32	26.32	26.32	26.32
<u>Non-Residential - Special Category</u>										
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)										
Per mg/liter per CCF										
Excess over 282 mg/liter	-	-	0.000129	0.000129	0.000104	0.000091	0.000206	0.000485	0.000612	0.001558
Excess over 297 mg/liter	0.000185	0.000176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)										
Per mg/liter per CCF										
Excess over 261 mg/liter	-	-	0.000630	0.000630	0.000592	0.000520	0.000454	0.000448	0.000417	0.001244
Excess over 282 mg/liter	0.000611	0.000584	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Phosphorus (TP)										
Per mg/liter per CCF										
Excess over 6 mg/liter	-	-	0.009871	0.009871	0.009535	0.011569	0.011642	0.004361	0.004344	0.011714
Excess over 7 mg/liter	0.009531	0.010050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)										
Per mg/liter per CCF										
Excess over 47 mg/liter	-	-	0.003378	0.003378	0.003595	0.003156	0.001660	0.000917	0.000756	0.001752
Excess over 57 mg/liter	0.002705	0.002660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Hauled Wastewater (Indirect Discharge Water)</u>										
Tank Truck Waste (per gallon)	-	-	0.1717	0.1717	0.1697	0.1300	0.1366	0.1362	0.1267	0.1258
Fats, Oils, and Grease (FOG)	0.3339	0.2737	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Approved Hauled Wastes	0.1812	0.1717	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

Rates can be adjusted by the Commission.

Unusual wastes not covered by this schedule may be assigned a special rate.

*CCF = 100 Cubic Feet (Approx. 748 gallons)

**RATE SCHEDULE
WASTEWATER FACILITY CHARGES
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

		2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Residential		\$ 2,285	\$ 2,055	\$ 1,905	\$ 1,905	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895
Commercial/Industrial											
Volume based facility charges:											
5/8" Meter		\$ 2,285	\$ 2,055	\$ 1,905	\$ 1,905	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895	\$ 1,895
3/4" Meter		4,210	4,210	4,210	4,210	4,830	4,830	4,830	4,830	4,830	4,830
1" Meter		7,410	7,410	7,410	7,410	8,170	8,170	8,170	8,170	8,170	8,170
1 1/2" Meter		17,590	16,645	16,645	16,645	17,260	17,260	17,260	17,260	17,260	17,260
2" Meter		34,415	31,465	30,505	30,505	30,510	30,510	30,510	29,420	29,420	29,420
3" Meter		88,570	80,405	73,810	73,810	70,800	70,800	70,800	67,350	63,600	62,270
4" Meter		173,245	156,530	138,445	138,445	128,660	128,660	128,660	122,400	115,580	106,060
6" Meter		445,910	400,625	336,960	336,960	298,610	298,610	298,610	284,070	268,250	224,650
8" Meter		872,130	780,840	634,710	634,710	542,680	542,680	542,680	516,260	487,510	382,670
10" Meter		1,467,435	1,310,665	1,038,525	1,038,525	862,550	862,550	862,550	820,560	774,860	587,820
12" Meter		2,244,900	2,001,460	1,554,120	1,554,120	1,259,520	1,259,520	1,259,520	1,198,210	1,131,490	-
14" Meter		3,215,910	2,863,155	2,186,505	2,186,505	1,734,700	1,734,700	1,734,700	1,650,250	1,558,360	-
16" Meter		4,390,660	3,904,635	2,940,135	2,940,135	2,289,010	2,289,010	2,289,010	2,177,580	2,056,330	-
Strength based facility charges: (per permitted pound)											
BOD		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	728	987
Excess over 250 mg/liter											
TSS		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	624
Excess over 250 mg/liter											
TP		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,420	5,846
Excess over 6 mg/liter											
TKN		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,812	1,313
Excess over 35 mg/liter											

Notes:

One charge per connection.

HRSD eliminated strength based facility charges effective 7/1/2015.

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

TREATMENT PLANT OPERATING SUMMARY
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Average Quantity per Day)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total										
Flow (MGD)	135.1	132.3	154.4	140.9	152.6	145.2	152.9	155.1	152.2	154.0
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	284.4	263.5	269.1	252.4	281.9	285.1	288.2	282.5	286.0	288.6
TSS	253.4	203.4	215.4	226.2	211.4	215.8	215.9	228.8	198.6	204.7
TP	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.9	8.6	6.8
TKN	50.3	45.0	46.7	47.0	47.6	47.2	46.4	45.7	45.8	47.9
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	8.8	7.4	9.2	8.0	8.2	7.5	8.9	9.8	9.9	9.6
TSS	7.7	6.3	9.0	7.1	7.4	6.7	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.1
TP	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
TKN	4.3	5.1	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.0	9.8	11.2
Army Base Plant										
Flow (MGD)	8.4	8.2	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.7
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	18.1	17.4	16.6	16.0	16.6	16.3	13.2	13.3	16.4	19.0
TSS	19.0	21.8	19.0	16.9	13.9	14.0	11.7	13.3	12.5	14.2
TP	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
TKN	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.5
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8
TSS	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
TP	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TKN	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.6
Atlantic Plant										
Flow (MGD)	42.8	35.9	27.4	24.5	28.1	26.1	28.2	27.2	30.9	25.7
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	85.9	74.4	58.5	49.3	58.2	56.7	53.2	55.6	66.6	52.7
TSS	73.0	51.9	39.6	35.5	39.3	36.6	38.7	38.5	42.9	37.3
TP	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
TKN	17.2	15.2	11.4	10.7	11.9	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.4	10.4
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	5.4	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.2
TSS	4.7	2.9	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0
Boat Harbor Plant										
Flow (MGD)	10.7	11.7	15.2	13.6	15.8	14.2	13.9	15.6	14.4	14.9
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	17.8	17.7	20.0	18.4	20.6	19.2	17.4	18.3	20.0	19.2
TSS	12.7	13.2	16.1	16.0	18.0	16.6	15.7	18.1	16.3	16.7
TP	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
TKN	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
TSS	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8
TP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TKN	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.4

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

TREATMENT PLANT OPERATING SUMMARY
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Average Quantity per Day)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Chesapeake-Elizabeth Plant *										
Flow (MGD)	-	10.1	16.8	17.4	17.6	18.7	18.0	16.3	19.1	18.4
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	-	20.2	30.5	38.1	37.2	35.4	35.2	30.2	38.7	32.1
TSS	-	14.0	23.0	24.6	26.8	26.6	26.1	22.9	26.6	25.1
TP	-	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.7	0.8	0.8
TKN	-	4.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.1	6.7	6.4
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	-	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2
TSS	-	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1
TP	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
TKN	-	2.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.2
James River Plant										
Flow (MGD)	12.1	12.7	14.7	12.4	13.9	13.0	12.3	13.2	12.7	13.6
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	35.5	24.9	23.1	24.0	25.8	26.8	25.5	24.4	25.7	27.5
TSS	46.4	17.5	18.1	17.4	18.7	19.3	17.4	17.8	18.0	19.4
TP	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
TKN	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
TSS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
TP	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TKN	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Nansemond Plant										
Flow (MGD)	15.3	15.5	17.4	15.9	16.9	17.5	18.8	18.5	16.6	16.9
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	30.1	29.9	33.8	32.5	33.0	31.9	40.7	35.8	28.5	29.0
TSS	27.7	25.9	36.0	46.5	37.2	33.4	40.3	38.4	21.9	23.1
TP	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1
TKN	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.0	5.6	5.8
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
TSS	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
TP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TKN	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Virginia Initiative Plant										
Flow (MGD)	24.7	23.5	29.1	26.2	27.6	26.7	30.9	31.7	30.5	30.7
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	42.3	39.1	39.4	37.0	40.4	47.5	50.1	50.4	47.5	45.8
TSS	37.3	33.2	31.5	35.4	23.2	30.0	31.3	32.0	30.2	30.6
TP	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
TKN	7.2	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.4
TSS	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7
TP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TKN	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6

* The Chesapeake-Elizabeth Plant was closed December 31, 2021.

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

TREATMENT PLANT OPERATING SUMMARY
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Average Quantity per Day)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Williamsburg Plant										
Flow (MGD)	8.7	8.3	9.0	8.6	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.4	9.2	8.9
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	36.7	33.3	32.5	33.4	32.6	36.1	33.2	34.7	40.4	37.7
TSS	21.5	17.4	18.0	21.2	24.1	19.1	27.9	16.2	19.9	16.8
TP	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
TKN	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TSS	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
TP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TKN	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
York River Plant										
Flow (MGD)	11.6	11.6	13.9	13.2	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.2	13.3
Influent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	18.0	16.7	14.6	15.8	16.8	16.7	16.3	18.2	17.9	17.2
TSS	15.8	15.5	14.1	15.4	15.0	15.1	16.7	16.9	16.4	15.7
TP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TKN	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
Effluent (1,000 lbs.)										
BOD	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
TSS	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
TP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
TKN	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

**TEN LARGEST CUSTOMERS
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO**

(in thousands)

<u>Customer</u>	<u>Type</u>	2023		2014	
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
U.S. Navy - Norfolk Naval Base	Military Facility	\$ 6,711	1.8%	\$ 4,026	1.9%
Anheuser - Busch, Inc.	Brewery	4,015	1.0%	4,457	2.1%
Huntington Ingalls Industries	Shipbuilding	2,891	0.8%	1,661	0.80%
U.S. Air Force - Langley Air Force Base	Military Facility	2,492	0.7%	-	-
Norfolk Naval Shipyard	Military Ship Repair	2,449	0.6%	1,249	0.6%
Norfolk Redevelopment & Housing Authority	Housing Authority	2,361	0.6%	1,479	0.7%
City of Norfolk	Municipality	2,183	0.6%	1,686	0.8%
Joint Expeditionary Base Little Creek-Fort Story	Military Facility	2,031	0.5%	1,384	0.7%
Oceana Naval Air Station / Dam Neck	Military Facility	1,812	0.5%	-	-
City of Virginia Beach	Municipality	1,777	0.5%	-	-
Smithfield Foods	Meat Processor	-	-	3,327	1.6%
U.S. Army - Fort Eustis	Military Facility	-	-	1,076	0.5%
Sentara Healthcare	Healthcare	-	-	1,019	0.5%
Total		\$ 28,722	7.6%	\$ 21,364	10.2%

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

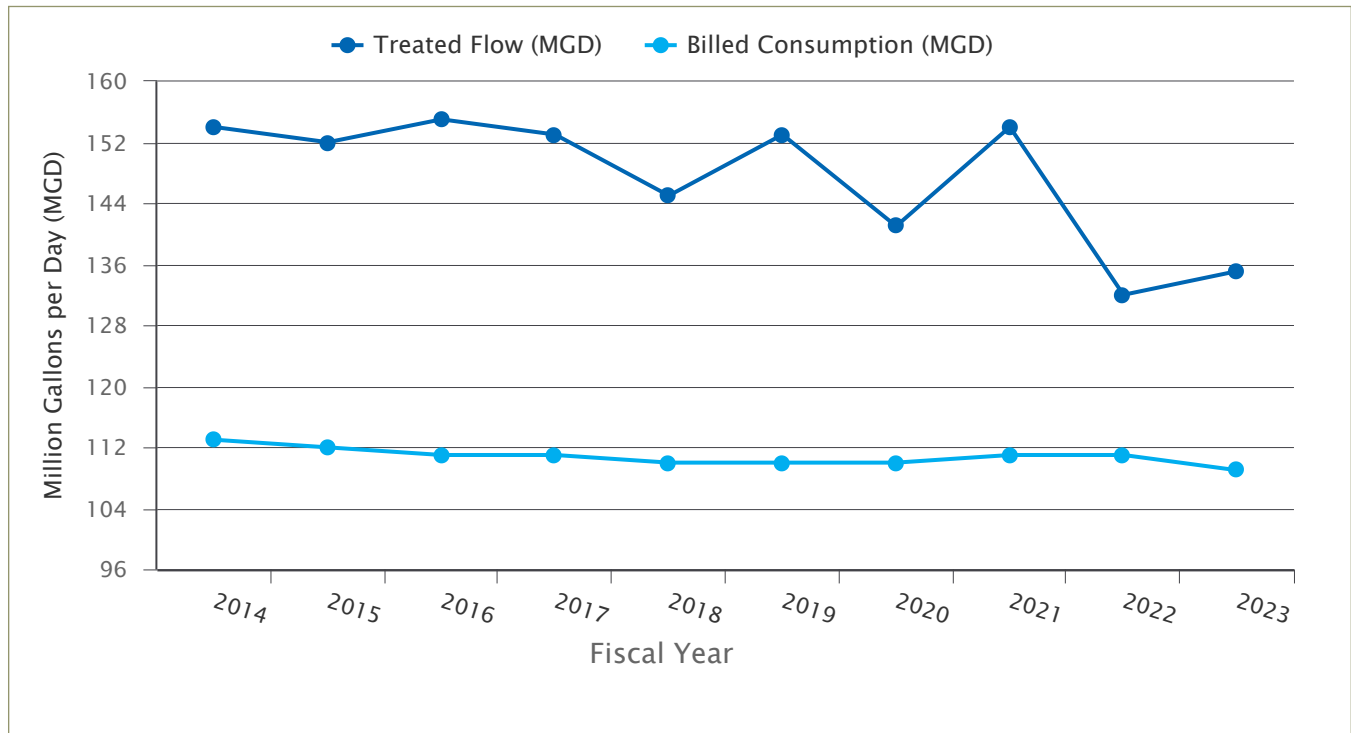
**TEN LARGEST EMPLOYERS
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO**

<u>Employer</u>	<u>Type</u>	2023			2014		
		Number of Employees	Rank	Percent of Regional Employment	Number of Employees	Rank	Percent of Regional Employment
Naval Station Norfolk	Military Facility	82,000	1	9.6%	57,379	1	6.1%
Huntington Ingalls Industries	Shipbuilding and Repair	42,000	2	4.9%	24,000	2	2.6%
Sentara Healthcare	Health Care Network	30,000	3	3.5%	20,000	4	2.1%
Joint Expeditionary Base Little Creek - Fort Story	Military Facility	15,000	4	1.8%	19,841	5	2.1%
Virginia Beach Public Schools	Public Schools	14,162	5	1.7%	10,000	8	1.1%
Naval Support Activity/ Naval Medical Center	Military Facility	12,300	6	1.4%	-	-	-
Norfolk Naval Shipyard	Military Ship Repair	12,000	7	1.4%	12,486	7	1.3%
Oceana Naval Air Station	Military Facility	10,500	8	1.2%	15,547	6	1.7%
Joint Base Langley-Eustis	Military Facility	9,000	9	1.1%	23,090	3	2.5%
Riverside Health System	Health Care Network	9,000	10	1.1%	7,050	9	0.8%
Norfolk City Public Schools	Public Schools	-	-	-	6,527	10	0.7%
Total		235,962		27.7%	195,920		21.0%

Sources:

Hampton Roads Economic Development Alliance
 Hampton Roads Statistical Digest
 Hampton Roads Business
 Confirmation with employers

COMPARISON OF TREATED FLOW TO BILLED FLOW LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS



Year ended June 30,	Treated Flow (MGD)	Billed Consumption (MGD)
2014	154	113
2015	152	112
2016	155	111
2017	153	111
2018	145	110
2019	153	110
2020	141	110
2021	154	111
2022	132	111
2023	135	109

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY IDENTIFIABLE ACTIVITY
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<u>General Management</u>										
General Manager	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
Support Staff	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total General Management	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4
<u>Communications</u>										
Communications	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Support Staff	3	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Total Communications	4	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-
<u>Talent Management</u>										
Human Resources	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Safety	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	-	-
Training	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Support Staff	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Total Talent Management	18	17	17	16	16	15	15	14	10	10
<u>Finance</u>										
Accounting	15	15	15	12	12	11	10	10	10	10
Customer Care Center	63	65	71	77	77	77	77	77	69	69
Procurement	11	12	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9
Capital Finance	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Staff	5	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Total Finance	103	102	102	102	102	101	100	99	91	91
<u>Information Technology</u>										
Information Technology	52	49	48	48	43	48	47	45	39	35
Support Staff	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Total Information Technology	54	51	50	50	45	50	48	46	40	36
<u>Operations</u>										
Army Base Treatment Plant	31	29	32	34	34	34	34	31	32	32
Atlantic Treatment Plant	36	36	37	35	35	35	35	32	33	33
Boat Harbor Treatment Plant	33	34	32	35	35	35	35	32	33	33
Chesapeake-Elizabeth Treatment Plant	-	25	31	32	32	32	32	31	32	32
Interceptor System Maintenance	111	112	121	119	119	118	117	115	120	120
James River Treatment Plant	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	20	21	21
Maintenance Shops	114	112	85	74	73	71	70	83	86	86
Nansemond Treatment Plant	32	30	35	32	32	32	32	30	31	31
Virginia Initiative Plant	33	33	32	34	34	33	33	30	31	31
Williamsburg Treatment Plant	30	28	28	29	29	29	29	28	29	29
York River Treatment Plant	24	23	23	24	24	24	24	22	23	23
Small Communities Division	29	27	23	23	23	23	23	21	17	17
Support Staff	27	20	23	23	23	23	23	24	25	25
Total Operations	524	533	526	516	515	511	509	499	513	513
<u>Engineering</u>										
Design and Construction	51	43	31	31	30	26	25	25	21	19
Support Staff	2	2	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14
Total Engineering	53	45	44	44	43	39	39	39	35	33
<u>Water Quality</u>										
Pretreatment & Pollution Prevention	27	27	27	28	27	27	26	26	25	24
Technical Services	35	34	36	34	31	31	29	28	25	23
Laboratory	53	52	50	47	47	46	45	42	40	38
Support Staff	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Total Water Quality	120	119	118	114	110	109	106	102	96	91
<u>Total Employees</u>	878	872	862	847	836	830	821	803	789	778

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

Other Supplemental Section (Unaudited)





THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK

INDEX TO OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL SECTION

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT / HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board, the following information is required to accompany the Basic Financial Statements.

Contents

Page

Debt Service

98

This schedule presents information pertaining to HRSD's primary bonded debt service. It covers both senior and subordinate debt service payments projected for fiscal years ending from June 30, 2024 through June 30, 2053.

Budgetary Information

99

These schedules contain information about HRSD's budget and resources to help the reader understand HRSD's budgeting process.

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

SUMMARY OF PRIMARY BONDED DEBT SERVICE
June 30, 2023

(in thousands)

As of June 30,	Senior Bonds			Subordinate	Total Debt
	Principal	Interest	Debt Service	Bonds Debt Service	
2024	\$ 19,600	\$ 7,942	\$ 27,542	\$ 95,058	\$ 122,600
2025	20,450	7,007	27,457	50,369	77,826
2026	20,671	6,030	26,701	51,821	78,522
2027	7,843	5,368	13,211	65,132	78,343
2028	8,086	5,021	13,107	61,788	74,895
2029	8,340	4,661	13,001	61,727	74,728
2030	8,600	4,289	12,889	61,551	74,440
2031	8,428	3,903	12,331	62,543	74,874
2032	5,995	3,523	9,518	60,463	69,981
2033	6,225	3,165	9,390	56,449	65,839
2034	6,465	2,793	9,258	50,846	60,104
2035	6,715	2,406	9,121	50,187	59,308
2036	6,975	2,005	8,980	44,384	53,364
2037	7,245	1,588	8,833	44,505	53,338
2038	7,525	1,155	8,680	44,308	52,988
2039	7,815	705	8,520	27,886	36,406
2040	8,115	234	8,349	19,873	28,222
2041	-	-	-	19,447	19,447
2042	-	-	-	19,117	19,117
2043	-	-	-	13,335	13,335
2044	-	-	-	13,295	13,295
2045	-	-	-	7,995	7,995
2046	-	-	-	7,620	7,620
2047	-	-	-	3,546	3,546
2048	-	-	-	3,359	3,359
2049	-	-	-	5,660	5,660
2050	-	-	-	12,925	12,925
2051	-	-	-	19,865	19,865
2052	-	-	-	23,877	23,877
2053	-	-	-	26,517	26,517
Total	\$ 165,093	\$ 61,795	\$ 226,888	\$ 1,085,448	\$ 1,312,336

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**June 30, 2023**

(in thousands)

	Budget			Variance under Amended Budget	Percent Variance
	Adopted	Amended	Actual		
OPERATING BUDGET EXPENSES					
General Management	\$ 456	\$ 508	\$ 457	\$ 51	10.0%
Communications	641	769	567	202	26.3%
Finance	15,846	16,496	15,853	643	3.9%
Information Technology	17,783	19,872	17,402	2,470	12.4%
Talent Management	2,615	3,131	2,682	449	14.3%
Operations	117,539	132,371	120,705	11,666	8.8%
Engineering	8,117	8,981	7,663	1,318	14.7%
Water Quality	16,577	17,604	16,302	1,302	7.4%
General	8,569	9,693	6,465	3,228	33.3%
Debt Service	70,033	67,620	67,648	(28)	0.0%
TOTAL	258,176	277,045	255,744	\$ 21,301	7.7%
Transfer to CIP	129,413	129,413			
Transfer to Risk Management	260	260			
	<u>\$ 387,849</u>	<u>\$ 406,718</u>			
Add:					
Unbudgeted Depreciation and Amortization			54,469		
Unbudgeted Bad Debt Expense			2,987		
Capital Improvement Program Items Expensed			16,624		
Less:					
Capitalized Assets			1,758		
Debt Service			67,648		
Capital Distributions to Localities			<u>2,422</u>		
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES			\$ 257,996		

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

NOTES TO BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE JUNE 30, 2023

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

HRSD's Commission adopts an Annual Operating Budget that contains the day-to-day operating expenses of the District. The Operating Budget as adopted for FY 2023 was \$258,176,000 and contains personnel costs, fringe benefits, material and supplies, electricity, chemicals, insurance, contractual services, debt service and other miscellaneous expenses. There were several modifications to the Operating Budget during the year to reflect changes in spending patterns. All adjustments to the Annual Budget were from encumbrances carried forward or from transfers within or among departments.

NOTE 1 – BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING AND CONTROL Budget Preparation

HRSD prepares its Annual Budget under the provisions of its enabling legislation, used to establish rates, fees and other charges, and of Section 3.12 of the Master Trust Indenture, dated December 1, 1993, and the Trust Agreement, dated March 1, 2008. In accordance with those provisions, the following process is used to adopt the Annual Budget.

The process begins in late December with the issuance of the Annual Budget Instructions by the General Manager. Each department completes its Operating and Improvement Budgets by March 1 for the General Manager's review.

The HRSD Commission appoints a Finance Committee consisting of two Commissioners. The two Commissioners meet in early April to review the Budgets, which are presented by staff at the April Commission meeting. HRSD's Commission reviews these budgets at that meeting.

The final Annual Budget, which incorporates the Operating and Capital Budgets, is presented at the May Commission meeting for adoption. The Commission simultaneously adopts the budget and any resulting wastewater rate schedule. All rate adjustments must be publicly advertised four consecutive weeks before they can take effect.

The HRSD Commission approves any budget amendments during the ensuing year.

The 2008 Trust Agreement requires Debt Service Coverage of 1.20 times for senior and 1.00 times for total debt based on maximum annual debt service. The 2008 Subordinate Trust Agreement was amended in 2016 to account for Consent Decree expenses related to Locality wet weather improvements that HRSD will not own and requires total debt service coverage to be 1.2 times on an adjusted cash basis. The HRSD Commission has a policy of providing senior revenue and total revenue bonded debt service coverage ratios of not less than 1.5 and 1.4 times annual debt service on an adjusted cash basis, respectively.

Budget Accounting

The Annual Budget is prepared on a basis of accounting consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. No provision is provided, however, for non-cash items such as depreciation and bad debt expense. The FY 2023 Annual Budget consists of two parts: an operating budget that covers day-to-day operations and a capital budget that identifies all major capital project requirements over the next 10 years. All operating budget amounts lapse at year-end. The Commission annually adopts only the first year of the capital budget. HRSD's Commission separately approves all contracts that are awarded under the capital budget.

**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
DEBT SERVICE FOR OPERATIONS - ACTUAL TO BUDGET
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

(in thousands)

	Actual	Amended Budget	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)	Budget Variance Percentage
OPERATING REVENUES				
Wastewater Treatment Charges	\$ 383,115	\$ 374,842	\$ 8,273	2%
Miscellaneous	4,820	1,439	3,381	235%
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	387,935	376,281	11,654	1%
CURRENT EXPENSES				
General Management	457	508	51	10%
Communications	567	769	202	26%
Finance	15,853	16,496	643	4%
Information Technology	17,402	19,872	2,470	12%
Talent Management	2,682	3,131	449	14%
Operations	120,705	132,371	11,666	9%
Engineering	7,663	8,981	1,318	15%
Water Quality	16,302	17,604	1,302	7%
General	6,465	9,693	3,228	33%
TOTAL CURRENT EXPENSES	188,096	209,425	21,329	10%
EXCESS OF OPERATING REVENUES OVER EXPENSES	199,839	166,856	32,983	20%
NON-OPERATING REVENUES				
Wastewater Facility Charge	7,293	7,150	143	2%
Interest Income	6,068	1,570	4,498	286%
Bond Interest Subsidy	2,015	2,026	(11)	(1%)
TOTAL NON-OPERATING REVENUES	15,376	10,746	4,630	43%
INCOME BEFORE CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	215,215	177,602	37,613	21%
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS				
Other Capital Contributions	1,875	-	1,875	100%
AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR DEBT	217,090	177,602	39,488	22%
DEBT SERVICE				
Principal and Interest	67,550	67,120	(430)	(1%)
Cost of Issuance	98	500	402	80%
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	67,648	67,620	(28)	(0%)
AMOUNT AVAILABLE TO REINVEST	\$ 149,442	\$ 109,982	\$ 39,460	36%

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

**OBJECTIVE CLASSIFICATION OF DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES
FOR OPERATIONS - ACTUAL TO BUDGET
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

(in thousands)

	General Management	Communications	Finance	Information Technology	Talent Management	Operations
Personal Services	\$ 340	\$ 292	\$ 6,673	\$ 5,323	\$ 1,655	\$ 37,380
Fringe Benefits	84	98	2,652	1,707	587	15,297
Materials & Supplies	1	60	58	2,398	72	8,140
Transportation	12	12	21	12	20	1,532
Utilities	-	-	262	1,341	-	14,798
Chemical Purchases	-	-	-	-	-	13,890
Contractual Services	4	99	6,007	5,313	20	22,160
Major Repairs	-	-	-	1,001	-	4,931
Capital Assets	-	-	-	81	-	1,677
Miscellaneous Expense	16	6	180	226	328	900
	<u>\$ 457</u>	<u>\$ 567</u>	<u>\$ 15,853</u>	<u>\$ 17,402</u>	<u>\$ 2,682</u>	<u>\$ 120,705</u>

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

**OBJECTIVE CLASSIFICATION OF DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES
FOR OPERATIONS - ACTUAL TO BUDGET
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

(in thousands)

	Engineering	Water Quality	General	Total	Percent of Total	Amended Budget	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Personal Services	\$ 4,665	\$ 8,838	\$ 383	\$ 65,549	26%	\$ 63,417	\$ (2,132)
Fringe Benefits	1,578	3,566	(1,797)	23,772	9%	26,569	2,797
Materials & Supplies	25	1,868	19	12,641	5%	13,742	1,101
Transportation	25	38	-	1,672	1%	1,799	127
Utilities	-	1	642	17,044	7%	15,556	(1,488)
Chemical Purchases	-	-	-	13,890	5%	13,776	(114)
Contractual Services	1,230	1,557	6,544	42,934	17%	58,308	15,374
Major Repairs	-	41	-	5,973	2%	12,404	6,431
Capital Assets	-	-	-	1,758	1%	626	(1,132)
Miscellaneous Expense	140	393	674	2,863	1%	3,228	365
	<u>\$ 7,663</u>	<u>\$ 16,302</u>	<u>\$ 6,465</u>	<u>\$ 188,096</u>	<u>74%</u>	<u>\$ 209,425</u>	<u>\$ 21,329</u>
Debt Service							
Principal and Interest				67,550	26%	67,120	(430)
Cost of Issuance				98	0%	500	402
Total Debt Service				<u>\$ 67,648</u>	<u>26%</u>	<u>\$ 67,620</u>	<u>\$ (28)</u>
Total Department and Debt Service				<u>\$ 255,744</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>\$ 277,045</u>	<u>\$ 21,301</u>

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report

**DEPARTMENT SUMMARY OF EXPENSES
ACTUAL TO BUDGET
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

(in thousands)

	Actual	Amended Budget	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
General Management			
Personal Services	\$ 340	\$ 305	\$ (35)
Fringe Benefits	84	79	(5)
Materials & Supplies	1	60	59
Transportation	12	12	-
Contractual Services	4	21	17
Miscellaneous Expense	16	31	15
	<u>457</u>	<u>508</u>	<u>51</u>
Communications			
Personal Services	292	359	67
Fringe Benefits	98	122	24
Materials & Supplies	60	155	95
Transportation	12	9	(3)
Contractual Services	99	114	15
Miscellaneous Expense	6	10	4
	<u>567</u>	<u>769</u>	<u>202</u>
Finance			
Personal Services	6,673	6,545	(128)
Fringe Benefits	2,652	2,573	(79)
Materials & Supplies	58	109	51
Transportation	21	8	(13)
Utilities	262	332	70
Contractual Services	6,007	6,673	666
Miscellaneous Expense	180	256	76
	<u>15,853</u>	<u>16,496</u>	<u>643</u>
Information Technology			
Personal Services	5,323	5,464	141
Fringe Benefits	1,707	1,778	71
Materials & Supplies	2,398	1,593	(805)
Transportation	12	39	27
Utilities	1,341	1,348	7
Contractual Services	5,313	7,115	1,802
Major Repairs	1,001	2,161	1,160
Capital Assets	81	-	(81)
Miscellaneous Expense	226	374	148
	<u>17,402</u>	<u>19,872</u>	<u>2,470</u>

(Continued)

**DEPARTMENT SUMMARY OF EXPENSES
ACTUAL TO BUDGET
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

(in thousands)

	Actual	Amended Budget	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Talent Management			
Personal Services	\$ 1,655	\$ 1,843	\$ 188
Fringe Benefits	587	635	48
Materials & Supplies	72	68	(4)
Transportation	20	23	3
Contractual Services	20	275	255
Miscellaneous Expense	328	287	(41)
	<u>2,682</u>	<u>3,131</u>	<u>449</u>
Operations			
Personal Services	37,380	36,510	(870)
Fringe Benefits	15,297	15,008	(289)
Materials & Supplies	8,140	9,695	1,555
Transportation	1,532	1,665	133
Utilities	14,798	13,348	(1,450)
Chemical Purchases	13,890	13,776	(114)
Contractual Services	22,160	30,592	8,432
Major Repairs	4,931	10,141	5,210
Capital Assets	1,677	626	(1,051)
Miscellaneous Expense	900	1,010	110
	<u>120,705</u>	<u>132,371</u>	<u>11,666</u>
Engineering			
Personal Services	4,665	5,111	446
Fringe Benefits	1,578	1,782	204
Materials & Supplies	25	26	1
Transportation	25	15	(10)
Contractual Services	1,230	1,815	585
Miscellaneous Expense	140	232	92
	<u>7,663</u>	<u>8,981</u>	<u>1,318</u>
Water Quality			
Personal Services	8,838	8,740	(98)
Fringe Benefits	3,566	3,448	(118)
Materials & Supplies	1,868	2,010	142
Transportation	38	28	(10)
Utilities	1	3	2
Contractual Services	1,557	2,649	1,092
Major Repairs	41	102	61
Miscellaneous Expense	393	624	231
	<u>16,302</u>	<u>17,604</u>	<u>1,302</u>
General			
Personal Services	383	(1,460)	(1,843)
Fringe Benefits	(1,797)	1,144	2,941
Materials & Supplies	19	26	7
Utilities	642	525	(117)
Contractual Services	6,544	9,054	2,510
Miscellaneous Expense	674	404	(270)
	<u>6,465</u>	<u>9,693</u>	<u>3,228</u>
TOTAL DEPARTMENTAL EXPENSES	<u>\$ 188,096</u>	<u>\$ 209,425</u>	<u>\$ 21,329</u>

Unaudited – See accompanying independent auditors' report



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY BLANK



1434 Air Rail Avenue
Virginia Beach, VA 23455
www.hrsd.com

*Photos used for this publication feature the
Grand Opening of Woodstock Park in Virginia Beach, Virginia.
Printed on recycled paper using environmentally friendly ink.*

HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT
(a component unit of the Commonwealth of Virginia)

COMPLIANCE AUDIT PURSUANT TO 2 CFR PART 200
AND GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS
(SINGLE AUDIT REPORT)

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

(With Reports of Independent Auditor)

HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Report of Independent Auditor on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and
on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*..... 1-2

Report of Independent Auditor on Compliance for the Major Program and on
Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.....3-5

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards 6

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards 7

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 8

**Report of Independent Auditor on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards**

To the Commissioners
Hampton Roads Sanitation District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia (the "Specifications"), the financial statements of the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hampton Roads Sanitation District, a component unit of the Commonwealth of Virginia ("HRSD"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise HRSD's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 23, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered HRSD's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of HRSD's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of HRSD's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses, or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether HRSD's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* or under the Specifications.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Cherry Bekaert LLP

Virginia Beach, Virginia
October 23, 2023

Report of Independent Auditor on Compliance for the Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Commissioners
Hampton Roads Sanitation District

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Hampton Roads Sanitation District's ("HRSD") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on HRSD's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023. HRSD's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, HRSD complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of HRSD and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of HRSD's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to HRSD's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on HRSD's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about HRSD's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding HRSD's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of HRSD's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of HRSD's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of HRSD, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise HRSD's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 23, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Cherry Bekaert LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Virginia Beach, Virginia
March 20, 2024

HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Additional Award Identification	Loans	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency</u>				
Clean Water State Revolving Fund Cluster:				
Pass-Through from the Virginia Resource Authority Capitalization Grants for Clean Water State Revolving Funds	66.458	C-515660		\$ 13,106,212
Total Clean Water State Revolving Fund Cluster				<u>13,106,212</u>
Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act:	66.958			
Loans Beginning Balance	66.958	WIFIA N19105VA	\$ -	
New Loans	66.958	WIFIA N19105VA	<u>80,180,408</u>	<u>80,180,408</u>
Total U.S. Environmental Protection Agency				<u>93,286,620</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				<u><u>\$ 93,286,620</u></u>

The accompanying notes to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are an integral part of this schedule.

HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Note 1—General

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Hampton Roads Sanitation District, a component unit of the Commonwealth of Virginia ("HRSD"), under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of HRSD, it is not intended to and does not present either the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of HRSD.

Note 2—Basis of accounting

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting.

Note 3—Subrecipients

There were no amounts passed to subrecipients for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Note 4—Indirect cost rate

HRSD has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

Note 5—Loan balance

The outstanding balance of the WIFIA loan was \$80,180,408 on June 30, 2023.

HAMPTON ROADS SANITATION DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

A. Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued on the financial statements:	Unmodified
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weaknesses identifies:	No
Significant deficiencies identified:	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No

Federal Awards

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Internal control over major federal programs:	
Material weaknesses identified:	No
Significant deficiencies identified:	None reported
Noncompliance material to federal awards noted?	No
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2CFR Section 200.516(a)?	No

Identification of Major Programs

<u>Name of Program</u>	<u>Assistance Listing #</u>
Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act	66.958
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs	\$750,000
HRSD was qualified as a low risk auditee in accordance with Section 200.520 of Uniform Guidance?	Yes

B. Findings Relating to the Financial Statements Reported in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

None Reported

C. Findings and Questioned Costs Relating to Federal Awards

None Reported

D. Findings and Questioned Costs Relating to Compliance with Commonwealth of Virginia Laws, Regulations, Contracts, and Grants

None Reported

E. Status of Prior Year Findings

None Reported