

Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund

Annual Financial Report
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024



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For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024



Prepared by:
VML/VACO Finance

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
TABLE OF CONTENTS

FINANCIAL SECTION

Report of Independent Auditor.....2

Management’s Discussion and Analysis (unaudited)5

Basic Financial Statements:

 Statements of Fiduciary Net Position20

 Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position21

 Notes to Financial Statements.....22

Supplementary Information:

 Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position – June 30, 2025.....38

 Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position – Year ended June 30,2025.....39

 Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - June 30, 2024.....40

 Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position – Year ended June 30, 2024.....41

COMPLIANCE SECTION

Report of Independent Auditor on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*42

Report of Independent Auditor

To the Board of Trustees
Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund
Richmond, Virginia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund (the “Trust”), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Trust’s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the fiduciary net position of the Trust, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in fiduciary net position for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Trust and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Trust’s ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor’s report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires that the management's discussion and analysis, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Trust's basic financial statements. The supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 22, 2025, on our consideration of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Trust's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Cherry Bekaert LLP".

Richmond, Virginia
September 22, 2025

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

This management's discussion and analysis provides an overview of the financial position and the results of activities of the Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund ("Trust"), as of and for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024. Management offers the following discussion and analysis as a narrative introduction to the basic financial statements, which includes comparative information, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, where applicable. This narrative is intended as a supplement and should be read in conjunction with the basic financial statements, accompanying notes, and supplementary information, which follow this section.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The components of the financial statements and the required supplementary information are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by the Government Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

This overview serves as an introduction to the Trust's basic financial statements. The Trust's basic financial statements include the following:

- The *Statements of Fiduciary Net Position* present the Trust's assets and liabilities. The difference between the assets and liabilities is reported as the net position restricted for pool participants. Over time, changes in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Trust is improving or deteriorating.
- The *Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position* present information showing how the Trust's net position changed during the period. This statement includes additions and deductions that occurred during the fiscal year. Additions include participant contributions and investment earnings. Deductions include participant withdrawals and administrative expenses.
- The *Notes to Financial Statements* provide additional information that is essential for understanding the financial data provided in the financial statements and are an integral part of the financial statements.

Financial Highlights – Fiscal Year 2025

- The combined total net position held in trust for pool participants was \$3,908.3 million at June 30, 2025, representing an increase of \$215.2 million, or 5.83%, from the net position as of June 30, 2024. The increase was largely due to Investments at Fair Value increasing by \$449.7 million.
- Cash and cash equivalents decreased by \$205.2 million from \$1,412.5 million at June 30, 2024 to \$1,207.2 million at June 30, 2025. The decrease in cash position was driven by a decrease in money market institutional investments of \$278.7 million in the VIP Liquidity Pool. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund had an increase of \$2.6 million in money market funds. The VIP Liquidity Pool had an increase of \$113.4 million in repurchase agreements (presented as cash equivalents). Cash and cash equivalents include: money market funds, insured cash sweep deposits, money market investments, and repurchase agreements.
- Contributions from participants during fiscal year ended 2025 totaled \$2,692.4 million, a 0.46% decrease in contributions from participants of \$2,704.8 million during fiscal year 2024. The net decrease is attributable to the VIP Liquidity Pool, which experienced a decrease from prior year of \$10.1 million, or 0.37%, and a decrease in the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund from prior year of \$2.4 million.
- Contributions receivable as of June 30, 2025 was \$20.0 million, resulting from participant contributions in transit with a trade date of June 30, 2025, compared to \$10.6 million in contributions receivable as of June 30, 2024. The balance of contributions receivable as of June 30, 2025 settled to the bank on July 1, 2025.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

- Interest income increased during fiscal year 2025 compared with fiscal year 2024, ending June 30, 2025 at \$163.2 million versus \$143.9 million at June 30, 2024. Conversely, interest receivables decreased from \$11.9 million at fiscal year-end 2024 to \$9.8 million at fiscal year-end 2025.
- The Trust's net appreciation in the fair value of investments was \$4.5 million at fiscal year-end 2025, which is approximately \$2.3 million higher than the net appreciation of \$2.1 million at fiscal year-end 2024. This increase compares to a year-over-year increase of \$6.7 million in the net appreciation of the fair value of investments from fiscal year-end 2023 to fiscal year-end 2024. The Trust's net appreciation in the fair value of investments as of June 30, 2025, is largely attributable to the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund, which had a net appreciation of \$4.2 million at fiscal year-end 2025. By comparison, the net appreciation at fiscal year-end 2024 was \$2.3 million. At fiscal year-end 2025, the VIP Liquidity Pool had a net appreciation in the fair market value of investments of \$0.2 million, compared to fiscal year-end 2024, which had a net depreciation of \$0.2 million. As discussed later, the return for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund in fiscal year 2025 was 5.69% compared to 4.59% for fiscal year 2024.
- Participant withdrawals during the fiscal year ended 2025 totaled \$2,642.0 million compared with participant withdrawals of \$1,831.6 million during fiscal 2024, representing a year-over-year increase of \$810.4 million, or 44.24%. The increased withdrawal activity is attributable to the VIP Liquidity Pool, which experienced an increase in withdrawals of \$801.0 million, or 43.90%, and the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund which experienced an increase of \$9.3 million, or 131.50%, from \$7.1 million during the fiscal year-ended June 30, 2024 to \$16.4 million during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.
- Withdrawals payable as of June 30, 2025 was \$1.7 million, resulting from participant withdrawals in transit with a trade date of June 30, 2025, compared to \$1,000 in withdrawals payable as of June 30, 2024. The June 30, 2025 trades settled to the bank on July 1, 2025.
- Securities Purchased Payable increased \$35.6 million year-over-year from fiscal year-end 2024 to fiscal year-end 2025. As of June 30, 2025, there were three securities transactions totaling \$65.6 million, which represented VIP Liquidity Pool securities transactions with trade dates of June 30, 2025. The securities trades settled to the bank on July 1, 2025.
- Accounts Payable as of June 30, 2025, was \$0.5 million, compared to \$0.2 million as of June 30, 2024. Administrative expenses and Investment expenses generally are paid one month in arrears; however, May 2025 expenses were paid in July 2025.
- There was a balance in Due to Investment Pools as of June 30, 2025, which was the result of exchange transactions by a participant from the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund to the VIP Liquidity Pool and from the VIP Liquidity Pool to the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund. The transactions had a trade date of June 30, 2025, and a settlement date to the bank of July 1, 2025. The exchanges are included in Transfers between Pools and the net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is valued on the fifteenth and the last business day of each month; therefore, the balance of \$175,997 due between the investment pools from the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund to the VIP Liquidity Pool and from the VIP Liquidity Pool to the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is recorded as of June 30, 2025.

Financial Highlights – Fiscal Year 2024

- The combined total net position held in trust for pool participants was \$3,693.1 million at June 30, 2024, representing an increase of \$1,017.0 million, or 38.00%, from the net position as of June 30, 2023. The increase was due to two significant factors: Investments at Fair Value increased by \$358.5 million and Cash and Cash Equivalents increased by \$676.3 million.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

- Cash and cash equivalents increased by \$676.3 million from \$736.2 million at June 30, 2023 to \$1,412.5 million at June 30, 2024. The increase in cash position was driven by an increase in money market institutional investments of \$669.7 million in the VIP Liquidity Pool. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund had a decrease of \$9.0 million in money market funds. The VIP Liquidity Pool had an increase of \$12.2 million in repurchase agreements (presented as cash equivalents).
- Contributions from participants during fiscal year ended 2024 totaled \$2,704.8 million, a 36.19% increase in contributions from participants which totaled \$1,986.1 million during fiscal year 2023. The net increase is attributable to the VIP Liquidity Pool, which experienced an increase from prior year of \$726.7 million, or 36.82%, offset by a decrease in the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund from prior year of \$7.9 million.
- Contributions receivable as of June 30, 2024 was \$10.6 million, resulting from participant contributions in transit with a trade date of June 28, 2024, compared to no outstanding contributions receivable as of June 30, 2023. The balance of contributions receivable as of June 30, 2024 settled to the bank on July 1, 2024.
- Interest income increased markedly during fiscal year 2024 compared with fiscal year 2023, ending June 30, 2024 at \$143.9 million versus \$74.8 million at June 30, 2023. Interest receivables also increased during fiscal year 2024 with a year-ending balance of \$11.9 million compared to fiscal year 2023 ending balance of \$9.1 million.
- The Trust's net appreciation in the fair value of investments was \$2.1 million at fiscal year-end 2024, an increase of \$6.7 million over fiscal year-end 2023, which had a net depreciation of \$4.5 million. This change is largely attributable to the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund which had a net appreciation in the fair value of investments of \$2.3 million at fiscal year-end 2024 compared to a net depreciation of \$5.4 million at fiscal year-end 2023. At fiscal year-end 2024, the VIP Liquidity Pool had a net depreciation in the fair value of investments of \$0.2 million, compared to fiscal year-end 2023, which had net appreciation of \$0.9 million. As discussed later, the return for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund in fiscal year 2024 was 4.59% compared to 0.29% for fiscal year 2023.
- Participant withdrawals during the fiscal year-ended 2024 totaled \$1,831.6 million compared with participant withdrawals of \$1,557.8 million during fiscal 2023 for an increase of \$273.8 million, or 17.58%. The increased withdrawal activity is attributable to the VIP Liquidity Pool, which experienced an increase in withdrawals of \$269.9 million, or 17.36%, and the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund which experienced an increase of \$3.9 million in withdrawals from prior year, from \$3.3 million for fiscal year-ended June 30, 2023 to \$7.1 million in fiscal year-ended June 30, 2024.
- Withdrawals payable as of June 30, 2024 was \$1,000, resulting from participant withdrawals in transit with a trade date of June 28, 2024, compared to no outstanding withdrawals payable as of June 30, 2023. The June 28, 2024 trades settled to the bank on July 1, 2024.
- There was one Securities Purchased Payable as of June 30, 2024 for \$30.0 million, which represented a VIP Liquidity Pool securities transaction with a trade date of June 27, 2024. The securities trade settled to the bank on July 1, 2024.
- There was a balance Due to Investment Pools as of June 30, 2024 resulting from exchange transactions by one participant from VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund to the VIP Liquidity Pool. The transactions had a trade date of June 28, 2024, and settled to the bank on July 1, 2024. Exchanges can occur into, and out of, the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund on strike dates, which are the 15th and last business date each month. The exchanges are included in Transfers between Pools and the net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The Balance Due to Investment Pools from the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund to the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2024 was \$1,194,137.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Financial Analysis

The Trust's objectives are established individually by investment pool. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund's objective is to provide political subdivisions with a high-quality investment vehicle for participants who require less liquidity and can assume additional price volatility for the potential of greater returns over a longer-term horizon. The objective of the VIP Liquidity Pool is to provide political subdivisions with an AAAM-rated (Standard & Poor's) investment vehicle offering daily liquidity at a stable net asset value ("NAV").

The comparative financial information for the *Statements of Fiduciary Net Position* as of the three fiscal years ended June 30 are as follows:

	2025	Increase (Decrease)	2024	Increase (Decrease)	2023
ASSETS					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,207,228,518	\$ (205,234,073)	\$ 1,412,462,591	\$ 676,288,482	\$ 736,174,109
Contributions Receivable	20,033,480	9,433,480	10,600,000	10,600,000	-
Due to Investment Pools	175,997	175,997	-	-	-
Investments at Fair Value	2,739,269,439	449,651,417	2,289,618,022	358,503,063	1,931,114,959
Interest Receivable	9,585,587	(2,279,176)	11,864,763	2,776,953	9,087,810
TOTAL ASSETS	3,976,293,021	251,747,645	3,724,545,376	1,048,168,498	2,676,376,878
LIABILITIES					
Due to Investment Pools	175,997	(1,018,140)	1,194,137	1,194,137	-
Withdrawals Payable	1,701,346	1,700,346	1,000	1,000	-
Securities Purchased Payable	65,603,689	35,603,689	30,000,000	30,000,000	-
Accounts Payable	492,683	268,449	224,234	(21,676)	245,910
TOTAL LIABILITIES	67,973,715	36,554,344	31,419,371	31,173,461	245,910
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	\$ 3,908,319,306	\$ 215,193,301	\$ 3,693,126,006	\$ 1,016,995,037	\$ 2,676,130,968

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The comparative financial information for the *Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position* for the three fiscal years ended June 30 are as follows:

	2025	Increase (Decrease)	2024	Increase (Decrease)	2023
ADDITIONS					
Participant Contributions	\$ 2,692,373,574	\$ (12,464,044)	\$ 2,704,837,618	\$ 718,747,304	\$ 1,986,090,314
Interest Income	163,227,818	19,352,001	143,875,817	69,082,170	74,793,647
Net Appreciation/(Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments	4,459,105	2,341,491	2,117,614	6,660,016	(4,542,402)
Investment Expenses	(1,724,789)	(384,759)	(1,340,030)	(367,678)	(972,352)
Total Additions	<u>2,858,335,708</u>	<u>8,844,689</u>	<u>2,849,491,019</u>	<u>794,121,812</u>	<u>2,055,369,207</u>
DEDUCTIONS					
Participant Withdrawals	2,642,006,898	810,379,909	1,831,626,989	273,799,764	1,557,827,226
Administrative and Program Expenses	1,115,510	246,518	868,992	187,431	681,561
Total Deductions	<u>2,643,122,408</u>	<u>810,626,427</u>	<u>1,832,495,981</u>	<u>273,987,195</u>	<u>1,558,508,787</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>215,213,300</u>	<u>(801,781,738)</u>	<u>1,016,995,038</u>	<u>520,134,618</u>	<u>496,860,421</u>
Net Position Beginning of Year	<u>3,693,126,006</u>	<u>1,016,995,038</u>	<u>2,676,130,968</u>	<u>496,860,422</u>	<u>2,179,270,547</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	<u>\$ 3,908,339,306</u>	<u>\$ 215,213,301</u>	<u>\$ 3,693,126,006</u>	<u>\$ 1,016,995,040</u>	<u>\$ 2,676,130,968</u>

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

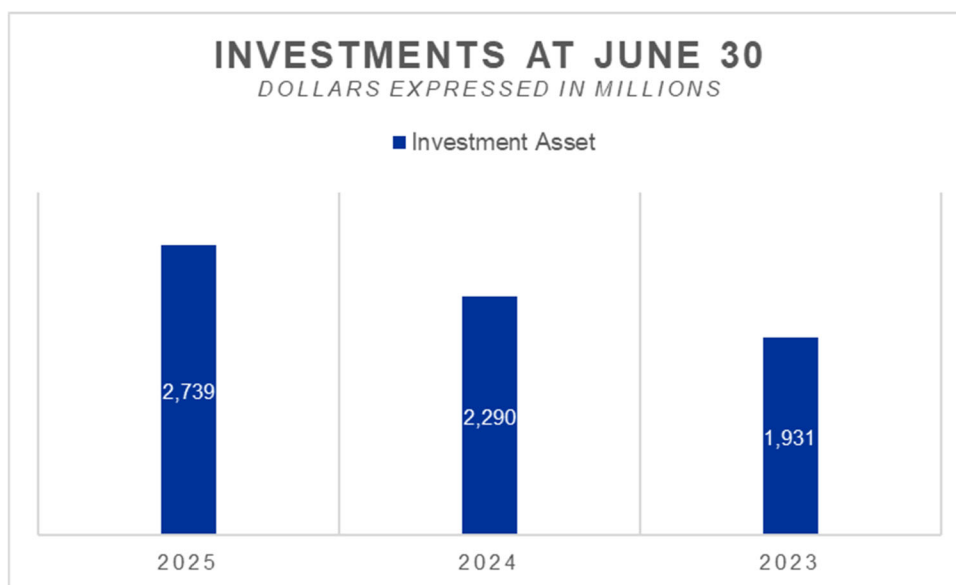
Net Position – June 30, 2025 compared to June 30, 2024

The Trust’s net position, comprised primarily of investments reported at fair value, saw an increase of 5.83% from fiscal year-end 2024 to fiscal year-end 2025. The more moderate increase in net position in fiscal year 2025 versus fiscal year 2024 was due to increases in participant withdrawals and decreases in participant contributions in fiscal year 2025, offset by increases in interest income and net appreciation in fair value of investments in fiscal year 2025. The Trust’s net position increased \$215.2 million in fiscal year 2025 compared to an increase of \$1,017.0 million in fiscal year 2024.

Net Position – June 30, 2024 compared to June 30, 2023

The Trust’s net position, comprised primarily of investments reported at fair value, increased 38.00% from fiscal year-end 2023 to fiscal year-end 2024. Increases in investment balances and overall net position in fiscal year 2024 resulted from participant contributions exceeding participant withdrawals during the fiscal year, and increases in both net interest income and net appreciation in fair value of investments versus the prior fiscal year. The Trust’s net position increased \$1,017.0 million in fiscal year 2024 versus an increase of \$496.9 million in fiscal year 2023.

A comparison of the investment assets for three years as of June 30 is presented below:

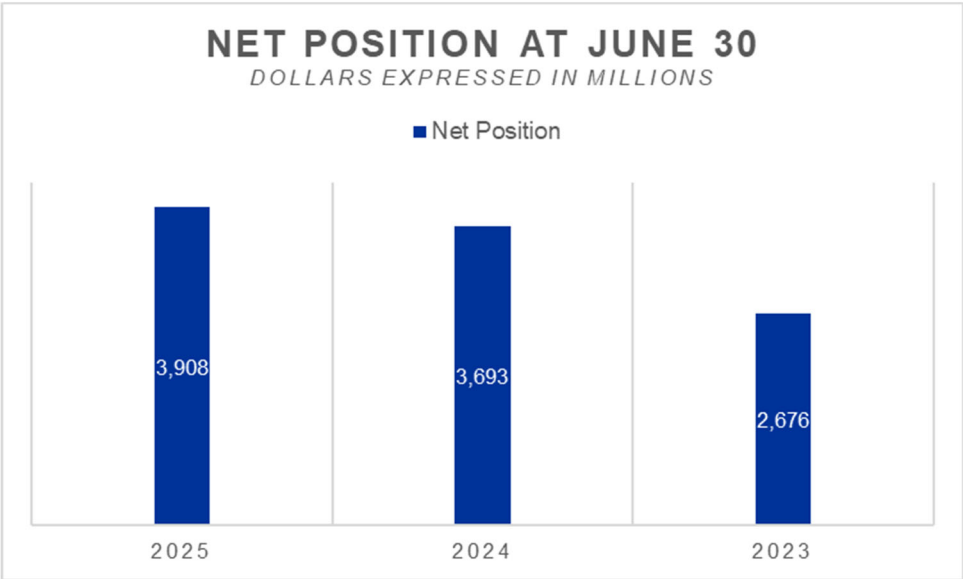


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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

A comparison of the net position restricted for pool participants for three years as of June 30 is presented below:



Participation - June 30, 2025 compared to June 30, 2024

Participation in the Trust’s pools is voluntary and the Administrator strives to direct marketing efforts throughout the Commonwealth. The Trust provides all political subdivisions, including urban, rural, and underserved localities access to professionally managed investment pools.

The average of the daily aggregate participant net asset values was higher in fiscal year 2025 than in fiscal year 2024. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund’s average of the daily total participant net asset values decreased slightly from \$341.5 million for fiscal year 2024 to \$340.5 million for fiscal year 2025. However, the VIP Liquidity Pool’s average of the daily total participant net asset values increased markedly from \$2,360.6 million for fiscal year 2024 to \$3,062.6 million for fiscal year 2025. During the fiscal year, seven new participants joined the Trust, bringing the total number of participants to 190. Participants are seeking high quality fixed income investment options under the supervision of professional management. The Trust is in its twelfth fiscal year of operations.

Factors affecting the level of interest income of the Trust include weighted average maturity, duration, interest rate levels, and average daily investment balances.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

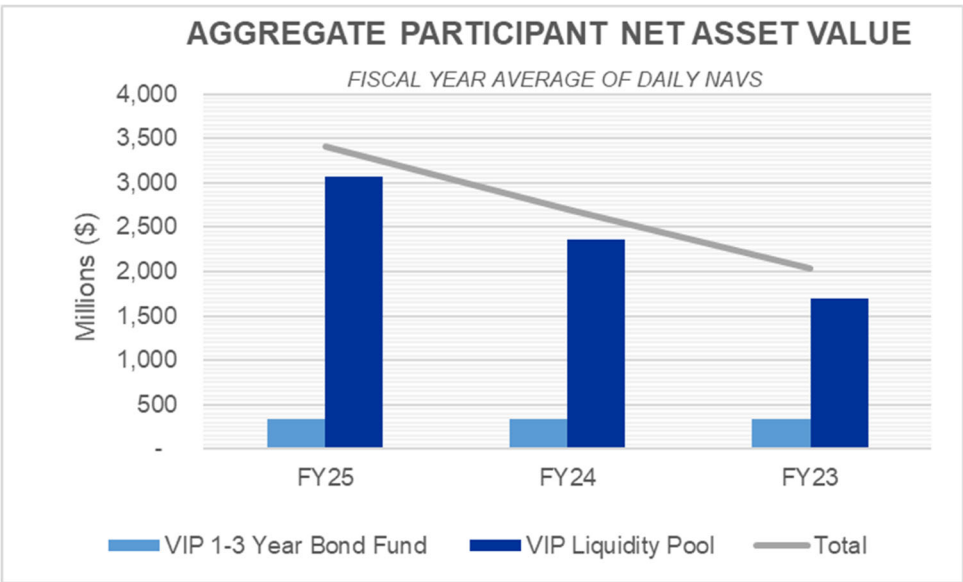
Participation - June 30, 2024 compared to June 30, 2023

Participation in the Trust’s pools is voluntary and the Administrator strives to direct marketing efforts throughout the Commonwealth. The Trust provides all political subdivisions, including urban, rural, and underserved localities access to professionally managed investment pools.

The average of the daily aggregate participant net asset values was higher in fiscal year 2024 than in fiscal year 2023. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund’s average of the daily total participant net asset values increased slightly from \$341.4 million for fiscal year 2023 to \$341.5 million for fiscal year 2024. However, the VIP Liquidity Pool’s average of the daily total participant net asset values increased markedly from \$1,700.5 million for fiscal year 2023 to \$2,360.6 million for fiscal year 2024. During the fiscal year, sixteen new participants joined the Trust, bringing the total number of participants to 183. Participants are seeking high quality fixed income investment options under the supervision of professional management. The Trust is in its eleventh fiscal year of operations.

Factors affecting the level of interest income of the Trust include weighted average maturity, duration, interest rate levels, and average daily investment balances.

The chart below presents a comparison of the average total investment NAV balance of participants by pool and by total Trust over the fiscal years 2024, 2023, and 2022:



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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Investment Performance

With inflation rates declining during fiscal year 2025, the Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") cut the federal funds rate three times totaling 1.0 percentage point in the first half of the fiscal year, before leaving the federal funds rate stable at 4.25% to 4.50% through the second half of fiscal year 2025. The federal funds rate is the overnight interest rate at which depository institutions lend reserve balances to other depository institutions and is instrumental in determining the rates of other fixed income instruments. The Fed opted to hold the federal funds rate steady as it paused to evaluate new economic data and the impact of policy decisions by the new administration. The Fed's policy decisions had a significant impact on the performance of the VIP portfolios, as detailed below.

VIP 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund

The VIP 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund provides an investment vehicle to pool and invest funds for political subdivisions with surplus funds and an investment horizon of one year or longer. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is rated AA+/S1 by Standard & Poor's. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund measures its returns against the ICE Bank of America Merrill Lynch (ICE BAML) 1-3 Year AAA/AA Corporate & Government Index. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund aims to exceed the return of the benchmark over three-year rolling periods while preserving participant capital. The total return (before fees) of the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund for the year ended June 30, 2025, was 5.69% compared to 5.70% for the ICE BAML Index, and for the year ended June 30, 2024, was 4.59% compared to 4.58% for the ICE BAML Index. As of fiscal year-end 2025, the annualized return since inception (February 1, 2014) of the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund was 1.65%, compared to the benchmark's annualized return of 1.55%.

With the FOMC reducing its benchmark overnight rate during the fiscal year, Treasury yields experienced similarly falling rates. The one-month and 5-Year yields started the fiscal year (July 1, 2024) at 5.48% and 4.44%, respectively. As of fiscal year-end, the one-month and 5-Year Treasury yields fell 120 and 65 basis points, respectively, to 4.28% and 3.79%. The 2-Year Treasury yield began the fiscal year at 4.77% and ended the fiscal year at 3.72%. The market value of the securities in the portfolio increased due to the decline in yields during the fiscal year as fixed income prices move inversely to yields. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund realized a positive total return (which includes income) of 5.69% versus the benchmark's return of 5.70%. While the future cannot be predicted with certainty, using history as a guide, it is anticipated that, over complete market cycles, the income return generated from the Fund will exceed any negative price return, leading to an overall positive total return.

Market yield is a forward-looking measure and represents the yield investors might realize going forward assuming the securities in the portfolio are held to maturity, all else being equal. The market yield (before fees) decreased from 4.81% as of June 30, 2024, to 3.81% as of June 30, 2025.

Duration, a key metric used to manage interest rate risk of the 1-3 Year Bond Fund, is a measurement of a fund's sensitivity to interest rate changes. The duration of the VIP 1-3 Year Fund as of June 30, 2025, was 1.78 years compared with the duration of its benchmark of 1.76 years. As of June 30, 2024, the 1-3 Year Bond Fund's duration was 1.78 years compared with the duration of its benchmark of 1.75 years. Book yield is based on the amortized cost of the securities held in the portfolio, ignoring current market values, and represents the potential yield available to current participants who were invested in the portfolio at the time the securities in the portfolio were purchased. The book yield (before fees) as of June 30, 2025, was 4.19%, down from 4.35% on June 30, 2024.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund did not experience large swings in fair value during fiscal year 2025 in part due to the relatively short duration of the securities in the portfolio. The Net Asset Value of the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund ranged from \$9.77 to \$9.88 and ended the fiscal year at \$9.83. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund achieved a positive total return for the fiscal year, driven by both the higher income component investors are receiving and a positive price return as yields have declined over the previous twelve months.

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund Summarized Investment Information as of June 30:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

	2025	2024	2023
Total Return (FY)	5.69%	4.59%	0.29%
ICE BAML Index (FY)	5.70%	4.58%	0.16%
Duration (years)	1.78	1.78	1.83
ICE BAML Index (years)	1.76	1.75	1.76
Total Return Since Inception (Annualized)	1.65%	1.27%	0.93%
ICE BAML Index (Annualized)	1.55%	1.16%	0.81%

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund portfolio allocation is a key strategy to maximizing the investment returns to participants. The portfolio allocation of the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund, based on fair value as of June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, was as follows:

Security Distribution	2025		2024	
	Portfolio Amount	Portfolio Allocation	Portfolio Amount	Portfolio Allocation
Money Market Funds	\$ 3,187,170	0.96%	\$ 622,442	0.18%
U.S. Treasury Securities	294,793,078	88.66%	293,749,952	87.18%
U.S. Government and Agency	18,216,609	5.48%	18,041,594	5.35%
Corporate Bonds and Notes	16,301,435	4.90%	24,514,964	7.28%
Total	<u>\$ 332,498,292</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$ 336,928,952</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

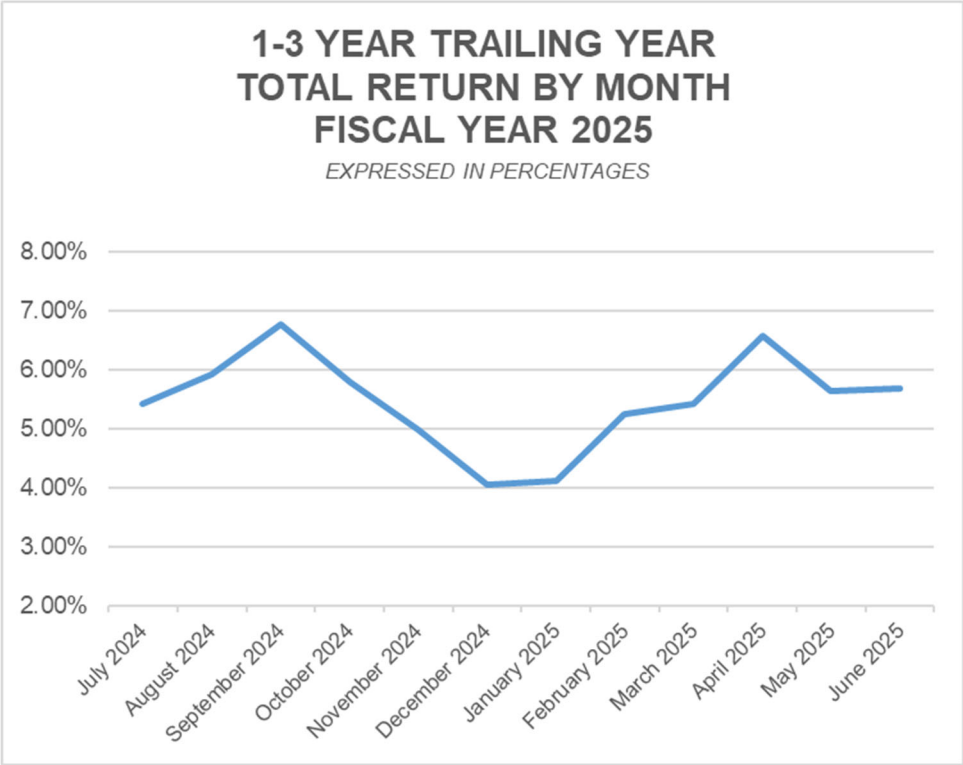
The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund participant shares are valued two times per month. The net asset value per share of the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30 for three years is below:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund PRICE PER SHARE AS OF JUNE 30		
2025	2024	2023
\$ 9.832	\$ 9.710	\$ 9.646

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund’s rolling twelve-month investment returns to participants as of the month-end valuation for each month during fiscal year 2025 are reflected below:

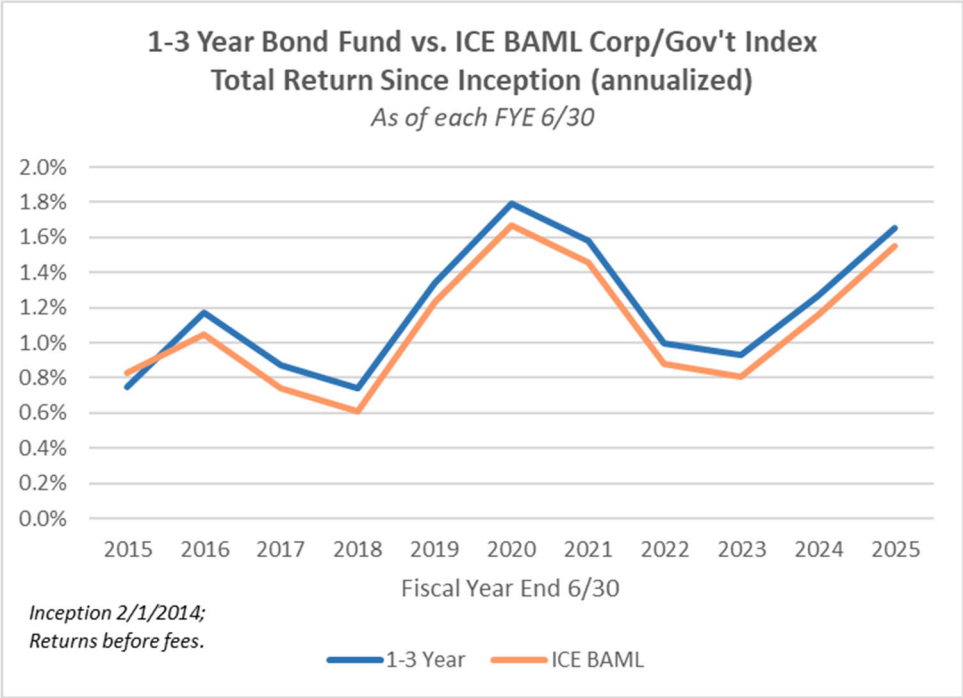


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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund’s annualized total return before fees since inception as of each fiscal year-end from fiscal year 2015 to fiscal year 2025 are reflected below:



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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

VIP Liquidity Pool

The VIP Liquidity Pool was established in October 2016. The objective of the VIP Liquidity Pool is to provide political subdivisions with an AAAm-rated (Standard & Poor's) investment vehicle offering daily liquidity at a stable net asset value. The investments in the VIP Liquidity Pool are short-duration, high-quality, fixed income securities. As such, the investments are less susceptible to changes in fair value that could result in permanent adjustments due to market conditions.

As the Federal Reserve made reductions in the federal funds target rate range in fiscal year 2025, the net yield of the VIP Liquidity Pool similarly declined. The net yield at the beginning of the fiscal year was 5.41% compared to 4.45% as of June 30, 2025. The 30-day average net yield of the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2025, was 4.40% compared to 5.42% as of June 30, 2024. The average annual daily yield for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, was 4.79% compared to 5.48% for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

As of June 30, 2025, the weighted average maturity to reset ("WAMR") was 42.46 days and the weighted average maturity to final ("WAMF") was 76.20 days. As of June 30, 2024, the WAMR was 20.34 days and the WAMF was 48.63 days. Standard & Poor's guidelines permit a maximum WAMR of 60 days and a maximum WAMF of 90-120 days.

VIP Liquidity Pool Summarized Investment Information as of June 30:

VIP Liquidity Pool

	2025	2024	2023
30 Day Ave Net Yield	4.40%	5.42%	5.25%
Ave Annual Daily Yield	4.79%	5.48%	3.92%
WAMR (days)	42.46	20.34	40.78
WAMF (days)	76.20	48.63	69.67

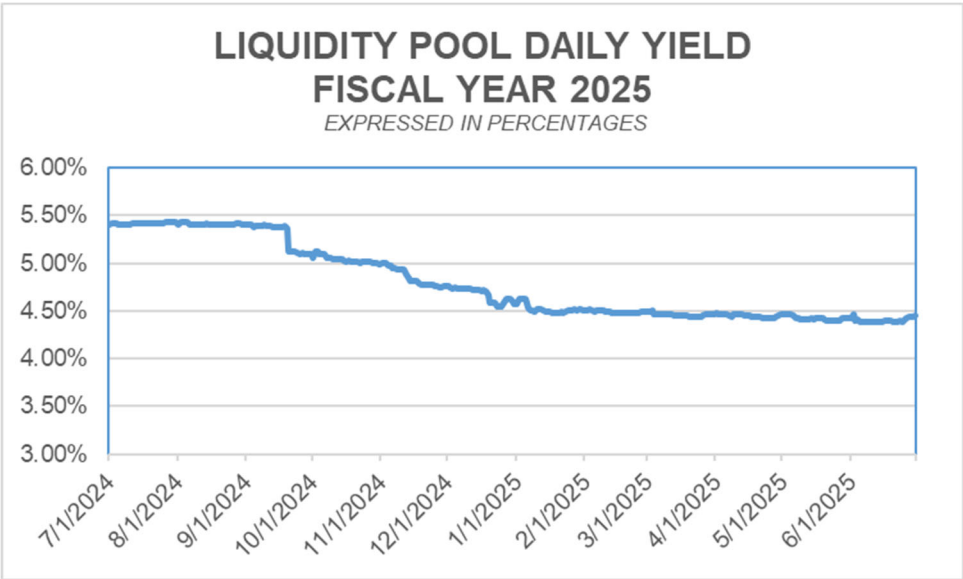
The portfolio allocation of the VIP Liquidity Pool, based on fair value as of June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, was as follows:

Security Distribution	2025		2024	
	Portfolio Amount	Portfolio Allocation	Portfolio Amount	Portfolio Allocation
Cash	\$ 67,892,377	1.88%	\$ 64,704,481	1.92%
Money Market Funds	782,851,942	21.66%	1,060,766,086	31.52%
U.S. Treasury Securities	-	0.00%	74,662,148	2.22%
Commercial Paper	989,978,520	27.39%	911,008,214	27.07%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,373,612,892	38.01%	967,637,942	28.76%
Repurchase Agreements	399,642,247	11.06%	286,255,783	8.51%
Total	<u>\$ 3,613,977,978</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$ 3,365,034,653</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

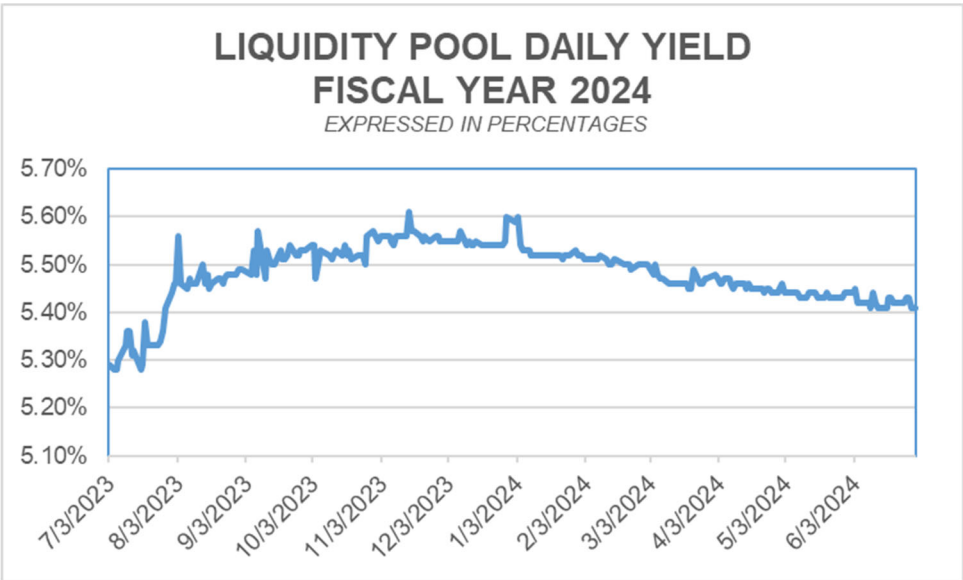
VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The VIP Liquidity Pool’s investment returns to participants based on the daily yield during fiscal year 2025 are reflected below:



The VIP Liquidity Pool’s investment returns to participants based on the daily yield during fiscal year 2024 are reflected below:



VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Economic Factors and Review

The Trust’s performance and operations are dependent on the financial markets and overall economic conditions. Participant activity is influenced by local economic factors and participant cash flows.

The Liquidity Pool has a WAMR of less than 60 days, while the 1-3 Year Bond Fund has a duration of less than two years. Investments with shorter durations are subject to less interest rate risk. Management believes that it has adequately planned for economic downturns through portfolio diversification, maintaining sufficient liquidity, investing in securities with shorter durations, and modifying target asset allocations.

Quarterly U.S. real economic growth, as measured by the percentage change in Gross Domestic Product (“GDP”) from the prior quarter, ended fiscal year 2024 at 3.0% (annualized). The first quarter of fiscal year 2025 remained steady with a real GDP of 3.1% versus the prior quarter (annualized). However, the quarterly growth rate of the economy slowed in second and third quarters of the fiscal year 2025, coming in at 2.4% (annualized) and (0.5%) (annualized), respectively. The economy rebounded in the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2025 with GDP coming in at 3.0% (annualized).

The U.S. unemployment rate fluctuated between 4.0% and 4.2% during the fiscal year, beginning fiscal year 2025 at 4.2% (July 2024), and ending slightly lower at 4.1% (June 2025). Virginia’s unemployment rate began fiscal year 2025, at 2.8% (July 2024), but ended the fiscal year higher at 3.5% (June 2025). Domestic year-on-year inflation (“CPI”) declined slightly from 3.0% at fiscal year-end 2024 (June 2024) to 2.7% at fiscal year-end 2025 (June 2025).

After inflation moderated in fiscal year 2024, the Fed reduced the federal funds target rate in the first half of fiscal year 2025 a total of 1.0 percentage point. The federal funds rate ended the fiscal year at a range of 4.25% to 4.50%. With current domestic and global political events, including tariffs, the passage of the One Big Beautiful Bill Act, and the conflict in the Middle East, the Fed opted for a “wait and see” posture during the second half of fiscal year 2025 to see what effect, if any, these events might have on the economy.

Declining interest rates have a positive impact on bond prices due to the inverse relationship between rates and prices. At the time of this writing, the markets anticipate the Fed to lower the benchmark interest rate in the first half of fiscal year 2026, possibly as much as 50 basis points (0.5%). With interest rates higher today than they were for much of the past 15 years, fixed income investors are enjoying higher yields along with the prospect of price increases due to falling rates. Together, this could potentially result in significantly higher total returns for the 1-3 Year Bond Fund than was experienced during the previous, low-interest rate period.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Trust’s finances. This report and additional information can be found by visiting the Trust’s website, virginiainvestmentpool.org/resources/. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Managing Director
VML/VACo Finance
8 E. Canal Street
Richmond, VA 23219
(804) 648-0635

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
STATEMENTS OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

		2025	2024
ASSETS			
	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,207,228,518	\$ 1,412,462,591
	Contributions Receivable	20,033,480	10,600,000
	Due from Investment Pools	175,997	-
	Investments at Fair Value	2,739,269,439	2,289,618,022
	Interest and Other Receivables	9,585,587	11,864,763
	Total Assets	3,976,293,021	3,724,545,376
LIABILITIES			
	Due to Investment Pools	175,997	1,194,137
	Withdrawals Payable	1,701,346	1,000
	Securities Purchased Payable	65,603,689	30,000,000
	Accounts and Other Payables	472,683	224,234
	Total Liabilities	67,953,715	31,419,371
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS		\$ 3,908,339,306	\$ 3,693,126,006

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN FIDUCARY NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
ADDITIONS		
Participant Contributions	\$ 2,692,373,574	\$ 2,704,837,618
Investment Income:		
Interest Income	163,227,818	143,875,817
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	4,459,105	2,117,614
Investment Expenses	(1,724,789)	(1,340,030)
Net Investment Income	165,962,134	144,653,401
Total Additions	2,858,335,708	2,849,491,019
DEDUCTIONS		
Participant Withdrawals	2,642,006,898	1,831,626,989
Administrative and Program Expenses	1,115,510	868,992
Total Deductions	2,643,122,408	1,832,495,981
Change in Net Position	215,213,300	1,016,995,038
Net Position Beginning of Year	3,693,126,006	2,676,130,968
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	\$ 3,908,339,306	\$ 3,693,126,006

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 1—Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of Presentation – The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in conformance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”). These financial statements have been prepared utilizing the accounting principles for governmental external investment pools.

The Reporting Entity – For financial reporting purposes, the Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund (“Trust”) is an independent reporting entity and is not a component unit of any governmental entity. The Trust reports its activities as a single fiduciary fund.

The Trust was established September 13, 2013, to provide a pooled investment alternative for political subdivisions of the Commonwealth of Virginia (“Commonwealth”). The Trust is a qualified investment pool as defined in the Code of Virginia § 2.2-4513.1 *Investment of funds in qualified investment pools*.

The Trust was created to provide an investment vehicle to pool participant funds and to invest such funds into one or more investment portfolios under the direction and daily supervision of a professional fund manager. Participants hold individual trust accounts within the investment pools.

The Trust is comprised of two pools and operates under the Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund Agreement (“Trust Agreement”). The Virginia Investment Pool 1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund (“VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund”) is designed for political subdivisions that have excess funds and an investment horizon longer than that of money market instruments, typically one year or longer. In October 2016, the Trust established a second portfolio, the Virginia Investment Pool Stable Net Asset Value Liquidity Pool (“VIP Liquidity Pool”). The VIP Liquidity Pool provides daily liquidity and a stable net asset value (“NAV”) for daily operating funds.

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is designed to provide political subdivisions with a high-quality investment vehicle for participants who require less liquidity and can assume additional price volatility for the potential of greater returns over a longer-term horizon. Participant ownership is proportionate and based on market value. Participants can expect the value of their investment in the fund to fluctuate from month-to-month and should consider this portfolio for a longer-term strategy. The NAV is floating and fluctuates in accordance with market conditions including changes in interest rates. Shares are purchased and redeemed at the floating NAV.

The Trust reports its investments in the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund at fair value and, as such, participants should also report their investments in the Trust at fair value approximating NAV. Fair value is determined two times per month. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is rated AA+f/S1 by Standard & Poor’s.

The objective of the VIP Liquidity Pool is to provide political subdivisions with an AAAm-rated (Standard & Poor’s) investment vehicle offering daily liquidity at a stable NAV. Participant shares are purchased and redeemed at the stable NAV. The Trust reports its investments in the VIP Liquidity Pool at fair value, and as such participants should also report their investments in the Trust at fair value approximating NAV. Fair value is determined daily. The VIP Liquidity Pool is rated AAAm by Standard & Poor’s.

The Trust’s Board of Trustees has fiduciary responsibility for the investment of monies and administration of the Trust pursuant to the Trust Agreement. The Board of Trustees is currently comprised of twelve voting members and two ex-officio members. Trustees are treasurers or chief investment officers of participating political subdivisions and are elected for staggered three-year terms by the participants in the Trust. The Trust is not subject to regulatory oversight and is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) as an investment company.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 1—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting – The financial statements of the Trust are presented as a fiduciary fund utilizing the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred regardless of timing of the cash flows. Security transactions and the related gains and losses are reported on a trade date basis. Interest income is accrued as earned, but is allocated to participants' accounts daily for the VIP Liquidity Pool and twice per month for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund.

Cash and Cash Equivalents – The Trust considers all deposits in banks and short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to cash to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents, which are comprised of money market mutual funds and repurchase agreements, are recorded at amortized cost, which approximates fair value.

Cash received from participants for investing in the Trust is recognized upon receipt by the custodian bank if received by the cutoff time. Funds received after the cutoff time will not be in the investment account until the next business day. There are no separate participant accounts to hold participant funds during this interim period.

Investment Objectives – The investment objectives of the Trust are structured in accordance with the strategy of each respective pool. The standard of prudence to be used by investment officials of the Trust shall be the "prudent person" and shall be applied in the context of managing the portfolios. The Trust may only invest in authorized investments as established by the Board of Trustees and in accordance with the *Code of Virginia*, Chapter 45. *Investment of Public Funds Act*.

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is a fixed income investment portfolio designed to provide a pooled investment alternative with an investment horizon greater than that of money market instruments, typically one year or longer. The investment objectives are to exceed the return of the ICE Bank of America Merrill Lynch 1-3-Year AAA/AA U.S. Corporate & Government Index over three-year periods and to preserve capital. The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund seeks to obtain the highest possible yield on available financial assets, consistent with constraints imposed by safety objectives and cash flow considerations.

The VIP Liquidity Pool is a fixed income investment portfolio designed to provide a pooled investment alternative with a stable NAV. The investment objectives are safety, liquidity, transparency, and offering a competitive yield, in accordance with the *Code of Virginia*.

Investment Restrictions – The investment policy seeks to restrict investments only to those high-quality, fixed income securities as authorized in the *Code of Virginia*. No investment may have a rating that is not at or above the minimum required in the *Code of Virginia*.

Investments of funds for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund may not exceed a period of 60 months, unless the investment has a put option meeting this requirement.

To provide for the safety and liquidity of funds, the VIP Liquidity Pool is required to maintain a dollar-weighted average maturity to reset ("WAMR") of 60 days or less and a dollar-weighted average maturity to final of 120 days or less.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 1—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Valuation – Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Security transactions are recorded on a trade date basis. Realized gains and losses on sales of investments are calculated on an identified cost basis. Interest income, including any amortization of premium or accretion of discount, is recorded on the accrual basis. See Note 2 and Note 3 for discussion of investment risk and fair value measurements. Net investment income consists of realized and unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of investments and interest income earned. Realized gains and losses on the sale of investments are recognized on the specific identification basis to match with the cost basis of the investments sold.

Administrative and Investment Fees – The Administrator oversees the operations of the Trust, and the Trust contracts with a third-party service provider for the portfolio management and record keeping services. The costs for the services of the Administrator and third-party service provider are accrued and charged as administrative expenses and investment expenses, respectively. The Board of Trustees approves administrative and investment fees. Fees are payable monthly in arrears on the first day of the next succeeding month.

Administrative fees for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund are assessed once per month in arrears for the costs of administering the Trust. The fee is inclusive of all costs of program administration other than direct investment-related expenses, including client education, audit and reporting, legal services, accounting, credit rating, Board expenses, and insurance. The program administration fee is applied on a sliding scale based upon each participant's average asset value during the preceding month. Direct investment-related expenses, including fees for investment management and custodial services, are deducted from investment assets directly rather than from participant accounts. For fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the investment-related expenses were approximately 0.06% (6 basis points) of investment assets. Total administrative and investment fees ranged between 0.08% and 0.17% depending on each participant's asset value.

Participant fees for the VIP Liquidity Pool are assessed daily. Effective June 1, 2025, the annual fee to each participant may not exceed 0.12% (12 basis points) of the participant's account balance. From July 1, 2024 to May 31, 2025, the not-to-exceed fee was 0.15% (15 basis points). The fee charged to participants is inclusive of all costs including program administration, investment management, custodial services, and fund accounting and reporting.

Income Distribution – In order to account for each participant's activity, separate accounts are maintained by the Trust. Earnings less expenses accrued in the Trust are allocated to each participant on a semi-monthly basis for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund, and on daily basis for the VIP Liquidity Pool. The allocation is based on the participant's pro rata share of the total investments in the pool. The allocated net investment income is automatically reinvested the same business day.

Participant Transactions – For both pools, the value of each participant's investment is determined by the pro rata share of NAV of the fund based on the fair value determination on the strike days. Each participant's proportionate share is adjusted so the sum of the participant shares equals the total investment portfolio value.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 1—Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

The VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund is managed as a variable NAV pool. Fair value and NAV are determined on the 15th and last business day of each month. If the 15th is not a business day, fair value and the NAV are determined as of the preceding business day. The pool transacts with participants based on a floating NAV per share that is determined by the market, which is the same method used to report investments. Participants may contribute at any time and the contributions initially are included in the VIP Liquidity Pool, which serves as a sweep account for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund. Designated deposits are transferred from the VIP Liquidity Pool into the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund following the next semi-monthly portfolio valuation. Redemptions must be at least ten thousand dollars and may be made twice per month on the first business day following the portfolio valuation.

The VIP Liquidity Pool is managed as a stable NAV. Fair value is determined daily for the VIP Liquidity Pool and the pool transacts with participants at a stable NAV per share of \$1.00 based on the fair value, which is the same method used to report investments. Participants may contribute and withdraw funds on a daily basis. Contributions received by the cutoff time are credited to the participant account that day and invested with other funds in the portfolio. Contributions received after the cutoff time are credited on the next business day. Requests for redemptions are honored on a same day basis, if received prior to the cutoff time. Participants may contribute to, and withdraw funds from, the VIP Liquidity Pool at any time.

Custodians – The Trust has contracted with custodians that are qualified public depositories to maintain custody of the funds and securities. The custodians are responsible for holding all funds and securities in separate accounts in the name of the Trust, collecting all income and principal due to the Trust from securities held, accepting contributions and distributing redemptions, and properly accepting for delivery and/or delivering securities in accordance with the contracts between the Trust and the custodians.

Risk Management – The Trust is exposed to various risks of loss such as loss due to torts, theft, injuries, and natural disasters. The Administrator, at the direction of the Board of Trustees, maintains commercial insurance coverage to limit exposure to identified risks. The Administrator conducts an analysis at least annually to determine the type and extent of coverage needed. The coverage is deemed sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured loss for the covered risks. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year. The costs of settled claims, if any, have not exceeded the coverage in any of the past three years.

Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Such estimates also affect the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Termination – The Trust Agreement specifically allows for the termination of the Trust once “all participation interests of all participating political subdivisions have been terminated in their entirety.” Partial termination would occur when a participating political subdivision’s interest in the Trust is terminated or when a Trust Joinder Agreement has been terminated. In case of termination, either in whole or in part, affected assets of the Trust would be distributed or transferred in accordance with the Trust Agreement.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 2 – Deposits and Investment Risk

Deposits and Investment Risk – The following information regarding disclosures of risks are designed to inform financial statement users about the Trust's various risks.

Custodial Credit Risk – Custodial credit risk is the risk, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution or financial counterparty, the Trust will not be able to recover the value of its deposits, investments, or recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Trust's deposit policy states that collateral for savings and time deposits shall be pledged according to the provisions of the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act, Section 2.2- 4400 et seq. of the *Code of Virginia* ("Deposit Act") and the requirements of the State Treasury Board ("Treasury Board") regulations.

Funds held as deposits in financial institutions are secured in accordance with the provisions of the Deposit Act, which requires any public depository that receives or holds public deposits to pledge collateral to the Treasury Board to cover public deposits in excess of Federal deposit insurance. Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to federally insured limits. Deposits with a financial institution in excess of the FDIC limit are collateralized at a rate of 102 percent under the pooled method of collateralization as elected by the financial institution.

The Trust utilized money market mutual funds with a weighted average maturity of 50 days as of June 30, 2025. Excess funds in the deposit account are swept into the money market mutual fund each night. The balance remains in the money market mutual fund until expenses are incurred or securities are purchased. When the cash is needed, the funds are moved from the money market mutual fund into the deposit account under the direction of the investment manager. At June 30, 2025, the Trust had approximately \$8.4 million of money market mutual funds, which represented approximately 0.21% of the Trust's total assets. The money market mutual fund is reported as a cash equivalent on the *Statement of Fiduciary Net Position*.

The Trust utilized an institutional money market mutual fund with weighted average maturities between 11 and 49 days as of June 30, 2025. The money market mutual fund is required to price and transact at a net asset value ("NAV") per share that fluctuates based upon the pricing of the underlying portfolio of securities, which may impact the value of those fund shares. The financial institution is a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). In the event of insolvency or liquidation of the financial institution, securities held in safekeeping by the financial institution are covered by SIPC limits, but not investment risk including loss of principal on an investment. At June 30, 2025, the Trust had approximately \$777.6 million in institutional money market mutual funds, which represented approximately 19.56% of the Trust's total assets. The institutional money market mutual fund is reported as a cash equivalent on the *Statement of Fiduciary Net Position*.

As of June 30, 2025, the Trust had deposits in insured cash sweep accounts with one financial institution. The deposits were held in savings accounts that are fully FDIC insured and earn interest at 4.48%. As of June 30, 2025, the carrying amount of the insured cash sweep deposits was \$67.9 million. The insured cash sweep account is considered a deposit and is reported as cash on the *Statement of Fiduciary Net Position*.

There was one cash transfer deposit in transit as of June 30, 2025 totaling \$541,995, which settled to the bank on July 1, 2025.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 2—Deposits and Investment Risk (continued)

For fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, cash equivalents include repurchase agreements that mature daily. Securities utilized in repurchase agreements are subject to additional restrictions designed to limit the Trust's exposure to risk and ensure the safety of the investment. The Trust invests a portion of its cash in repurchase agreements, which are collateralized by U.S. Government backed securities with the Trust's bank. The fair value, plus accrued income, of securities utilized as collateral in repurchase agreements must be at least 102 percent of the value of the repurchase agreement, plus accrued income. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Trust had approximately \$399.6 million and \$286.3 million of repurchase agreements in cash equivalents, respectively, which represent approximately 10.05% and 7.69% of the Trust's total assets, respectively.

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, investment securities for the Trust were registered and held by the custodian in the name of the Trust for the benefit of the investment pools and were not exposed to custodial credit risk.

At June 30, 2025, there were pending securities purchase payables in the VIP Liquidity Pool of \$65.6 million with a trade date of June 30, 2025, and bank settlement date of July 1, 2025. At June 30, 2024, there was a pending securities purchase payable in the VIP Liquidity Pool for \$30.0 million with a trade date of June 27, 2024, and bank settlement date of July 1, 2024.

Interest Rate Risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in interest rates. The Trust manages the risk for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund using the effective duration methodology. The VIP Liquidity Pool is reported based on the segmented time distribution as the investments held are not as exposed to interest rate risk as those of longer durations.

The following schedule reflects the interest rate risk for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30, 2025:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

Investment Type	Fair Value	Weighted Average Effective Duration (in years)
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 294,793,078	1.90
U.S. Government and Agency	18,216,609	1.16
Corporate Bonds and Notes	16,301,435	0.41
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 329,311,122	1.78

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 2—Deposits and Investment Risk (continued)

The following schedule reflects the interest rate risk for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30, 2024:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

Investment Type	Fair Value	Weighted Average Effective Duration (in years)
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 293,749,952	1.83
U.S. Government and Agency	18,041,594	2.07
Corporate Bonds and Notes	24,514,964	1.00
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 336,306,510	1.78

The following schedule reflects the interest rate risk for the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2025:

VIP Liquidity Pool

Investment Type	Fair Value	0-29	30-59	60-89	90-119	120-149	150-179	180+
Commercial Paper	\$ 989,978,520	\$ 199,735,771	\$ 205,339,008	\$ 148,672,100	\$ 133,343,696	\$ 143,197,430	\$ 64,324,222	\$ 95,366,295
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,373,612,892	94,002,457	134,002,823	34,997,548	125,516,882	400,021,049	455,044,883	130,027,250
Repurchase Agreements*	399,642,247	399,642,247	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 2,763,233,659	\$ 693,380,475	\$ 339,341,831	\$ 183,669,648	\$ 258,860,577	\$ 543,218,479	\$ 519,369,105	\$ 225,393,545

* The repurchase agreements meet the definition of a cash equivalent per policy and are reported on the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position as cash equivalents.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 2—Deposits and Investment Risk (continued)

The following schedule reflects the interest rate risk for the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2024:

VIP Liquidity Pool

Investment Type	Fair Value	0-29	30-59	60-89	90-119	120-149	150-179	180+
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 74,662,148	\$ 49,850,820	\$ 24,811,329	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Commercial Paper	911,008,214	194,372,522	156,454,885	140,012,481	89,656,650	133,021,555	131,687,442	65,802,679
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	967,637,942	217,505,690	154,997,745	150,021,276	100,016,285	225,088,784	80,006,184	40,001,980
Repurchase Agreements*	286,255,783	286,255,783	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 2,239,564,087	\$ 747,984,813	\$ 336,263,958	\$ 290,033,757	\$ 189,672,935	\$ 358,110,338	\$ 211,693,626	\$ 105,804,659

* The repurchase agreements meet the definition of a cash equivalent per policy and are reported on the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position as cash equivalents.

Credit Risk – Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations to the Trust. Credit risk is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. Obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not considered to have credit risk and disclosure is not required. The Investment Policy states that no investment shall be purchased if its ratings from nationally recognized ratings firms are not at or above the minimum as established by the Board of Trustees and in the *Code of Virginia*. Certain major classes of investments presented below have minimum ratings for securities as defined in the Trust Investment Policy. Those major classes of investments without minimum ratings for securities are subject to a standard of prudence to be used by investment officials in the context of managing the portfolios.

- Bankers' acceptances from "prime quality" institutions. Prime quality shall be as determined by one or more nationally recognized rating agency.
- Commercial paper rated by at least two of the following: Moody's Investors Service Inc., within its NCO/Moody's rating of P-1; by Standard & Poor's, Inc., within its rating of A-1; or by Fitch Investor's Services, Inc., within its rating of F-1; or by their corporate successors.
- Corporate bonds and notes with at least two of the following ratings: at least AA by Fitch Investor's Services, Inc., at least AA by Standard and Poor's, or at least Aa by Moody's Investors Service and a maturity of no more than 397 days.
- Negotiable certificates of deposit and negotiable bank deposit notes of domestic banks and domestic offices of foreign banks with at least two of the following ratings: at least F1 by Fitch Investor's Services, Inc., at least A-1 by Standard & Poor's, or at least P-1 by Moody's Investor Service, Inc., for maturities of one year (397 days) or less.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 2—Deposits and Investment Risk (continued)

The following table reflects the credit quality of the investments held by the Trust in the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30, 2025:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

	Fair Value by Credit Rating - S&P / Moody's				Total
	AAA / Aaa	AA+ / Aa1	AA / Aa2	AA- / Aa3	
U.S. Government Agencies	\$ -	\$ 18,216,609	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,216,609
Corporate Bonds and Notes	6,969,522	3,178,404	-	6,153,510	16,301,435
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 6,969,522	\$ 21,395,013	\$ -	\$ 6,153,510	\$ 34,518,044

Excludes investments of approximately \$294.8 million that are obligations of the U.S. Government that are not subject to credit risk disclosure.

The following table reflects the credit quality of the investments held by the Trust in the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30, 2024:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

	Fair Value by Credit Rating - S&P / Moody's				Total
	AAA / Aaa	AA+ / Aa1	AA / Aa2	AA- / Aa3	
U.S. Government Agencies	\$ -	\$ 18,041,594	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,041,594
Corporate Bonds and Notes	6,826,809	11,605,848	-	6,082,307	24,514,964
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 6,826,809	\$ 29,647,442	\$ -	\$ 6,082,307	\$ 42,556,558

Excludes investments of approximately \$293.7 million that are obligations of the U.S. Government that are not subject to credit risk disclosure.

The following table reflects the credit quality of the investments held by the Trust in the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2025:

VIP Liquidity Pool

	Fair Value by Credit Rating - S&P / Moody's		Total
	A-1+ / P-1	A-1 / P-1	
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	\$ 364,007,712	1,009,605,180	\$ 1,373,612,892
Commercial Paper	464,114,569	\$ 525,863,951	989,978,520
Repurchase Agreement	55,765,544	343,876,703	399,642,247
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 883,887,825	\$ 1,879,345,833	\$ 2,763,233,659

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 2—Deposits and Investment Risk (continued)

The following table reflects the credit quality of the investments held by the Trust in the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2024:

VIP Liquidity Pool

	Fair Value by Credit Rating - S&P / Moody's		Total
	A-1+ / P-1	A-1 / P-1	
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	\$ 422,565,358	545,072,584	\$ 967,637,942
Commercial Paper	330,615,410	\$ 580,392,803	911,008,214
Repurchase Agreement	53,212,974	233,042,808	286,255,783
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 806,393,743	\$ 1,358,508,196	\$ 2,164,901,938

Excludes investments of approximately \$74.7 million that are obligations of the U.S. Government that are not subject to credit risk disclosure.

Concentration of Credit Risk – Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of an investment in a single issuer or security type. The Trust's investment policy states that no more than 35% of each portfolio's assets shall be invested in commercial paper, no more than 5% of each portfolio shall be invested in the commercial paper of a single issuing corporation, and that the investment manager shall endeavor to maintain appropriate diversification across instruments and institutions in order to reduce overall portfolio risk. There are no limits on the use of U.S. government, agency or U.S. guaranteed issues. The Trust invests solely in fixed income securities. At June 30, 2025, and 2024, commercial paper investments did not exceed 35% of the portfolio's assets and there were no investments in any one issuer that represents 5% or more of the total investments.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 3—Fair value measurement

Fair value, as defined under GAAP, is an exit price representing the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include:

Level 1: Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing a security and are developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. These may include quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, and others. Debt securities are valued in accordance with the evaluated bid price supplied by the pricing service and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Securities that are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy include, but are not limited to, repurchase agreements, U.S. Treasury securities, U.S. government agency securities, corporate securities, and commercial paper.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs about which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant (for example, when there is little or no market activity for an investment at the end of the period), unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing the security and would be based on the best information available under the circumstances.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of June 30, 2025 and 2024. There were no transfers between levels in the fair value hierarchy during the period. The inputs or methodology used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 3—Fair value measurement (continued)

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value by the Trust for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30, 2025:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets	Significant Other Observable Inputs	Significant Unobservable Inputs
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 294,793,078	\$ -	\$ 294,793,078	\$ -
U.S. Government Agencies	18,216,609	-	18,216,609	-
Corporate Bonds and Notes	16,301,435	-	16,301,435	-
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 329,311,122	\$ -	\$ 329,311,122	\$ -

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value by the Trust for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund as of June 30, 2024:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets	Significant Other Observable Inputs	Significant Unobservable Inputs
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 293,749,952	\$ -	\$ 293,749,952	\$ -
U.S. Government Agencies	18,041,594	-	18,041,594	-
Corporate Bonds and Notes	24,514,964	-	24,514,964	-
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 336,306,510	\$ -	\$ 336,306,510	\$ -

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 3—Fair value measurement (continued)

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value by the Trust for the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2025:

VIP Liquidity Pool

		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets	Significant Other Observable Inputs	Significant Unobservable Inputs
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Commercial Paper	\$ 989,978,520	\$ -	\$ 989,978,520	\$ -
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,373,612,892	-	1,373,612,892	-
Repurchase Agreements	399,642,247	-	399,642,247	-
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 2,763,233,659	\$ -	\$ 2,763,233,659	\$ -

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value by the Trust for the VIP Liquidity Pool as of June 30, 2024:

VIP Liquidity Pool

		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets	Significant Other Observable Inputs	Significant Unobservable Inputs
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 74,662,148	\$ -	\$ 74,662,148	\$ -
Commercial Paper	911,008,214	-	911,008,214	-
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	967,637,942	-	967,637,942	-
Repurchase Agreements	286,255,783	-	286,255,783	-
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 2,239,564,087	\$ -	\$ 2,239,564,087	\$ -

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The following table reflects the investments at fair value and par value, including interest rate ranges and the maturity date ranges for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund, as of June 30, 2025:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

Investment Type	Fair Value	Par Value	Maturity Dates Ranges	Interest Rate Ranges (%)
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 294,793,078	\$ 290,754,482	08/2026 - 05/2028	0.63 - 4.63
U.S. Government and Agency	18,216,609	18,070,134	06/2026 - 11/2026	4.38 - 4.63
Corporate Bonds and Notes	16,301,435	16,124,963	11/2025 - 05/2026	3.13 - 4.42
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 329,311,122	\$ 324,949,579		

The following table reflects the investments at fair value and par value, including interest rate ranges and the maturity date ranges for the VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund, as of June 30, 2024:

VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund

Investment Type	Fair Value	Par Value	Maturity Dates Ranges	Interest Rate Ranges (%)
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 293,749,952	\$ 292,764,209	05/2025 - 06/2027	0.25 - 4.63
U.S. Government and Agency	18,041,594	18,070,134	06/2026 - 11/2026	4.38 - 4.63
Corporate Bonds and Notes	24,514,964	24,593,015	11/2024 - 05/2026	3.13 - 5.05
Total VIP 1-3 Year Bond Fund	\$ 336,306,510	\$ 335,427,358		

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

The following table reflects the investments at fair value and par value, including interest rate ranges and the maturity date ranges for the VIP Liquidity Pool, as of June 30, 2025:

VIP Liquidity Pool

Investment Type	Fair Value	Par Value	Maturity Dates Ranges	Interest Rate Ranges (%)
Commercial Paper	\$ 989,978,520	\$ 980,699,020	07/2025 - 03/2026	4.58 - 4.68 (1)(2)
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,373,612,892	1,373,499,988	07/2025 - 03/2026	4.33 - 4.74 (2)
Repurchase Agreements (3)	399,642,247	399,642,247	07/2025	4.34 - 4.37
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 2,763,233,659	\$ 2,753,841,255		

(1) Includes securities issued at a discount.

(2) Includes securities that have variable rates with the rates ranging from 4.33 - 4.74 percent as of fiscal year end.

(3) The repurchase agreements meet the definition of a cash equivalent per policy and are reported on the Statement of Net Position as cash equivalents at amortized cost, which approximates fair value.

The following table reflects the investments at fair value and par value, including interest rate ranges and the maturity date ranges for the VIP Liquidity Pool, as of June 30, 2024:

VIP Liquidity Pool

Investment Type	Fair Value	Par Value	Maturity Dates Ranges	Interest Rate Ranges (%)
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 74,662,148	\$ 74,387,377	07/2024 - 08/2024	0.00 (1)
Commercial Paper	911,008,214	905,153,316	07/2024 - 03/2025	5.50 - 5.61 (1)(2)
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	967,637,942	967,545,401	07/2024 - 02/2025	5.31 - 5.82 (2)
Repurchase Agreements (3)	286,255,783	286,255,783	07/2024	0.00 (1)
Total VIP Liquidity Pool	\$ 2,239,564,087	\$ 2,233,341,877		

(1) Includes securities issued at a discount.

(2) Includes securities that have variable rates with the rates ranging from 5.31 - 5.82 percent as of fiscal year end.

(3) The repurchase agreements meet the definition of a cash equivalent per policy and are reported on the Statement of Net Position as cash equivalents at amortized cost, which approximates fair value.

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2025 and 2024

Note 4—Related party transactions

The Trust has an agreement with Virginia Local Government Finance Corporation ("VLGFC") whereby VLGFC serves as administrator for the Trust. The Trust compensates VLGFC to provide administrative services through a monthly program fee charged as a percentage of invested assets. The administrative fee during fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 amounted to approximately \$1.0 million and \$0.82 million, respectively.

Note 5—Subsequent Events

The Trust has performed an evaluation of subsequent events through September 19, 2025, the date the basic financial statements were available to be issued. In September 2025, the Federal Reserve announced that it will be reducing the federal funds target range by 0.25% to 4.00% to 4.25%. The Consumer Price Index (CPI) has moderated over the past 12 months but remains higher than the Fed's target rate of 2%.

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VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025

		1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund		Stable NAV Liquidity Pool		Total VIP Trust
ASSETS						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	3,191,361	\$	1,204,037,157	\$	1,207,228,518
Contributions Receivable		-		20,033,480		20,033,480
Due from Investment Pools		152,969		23,028		175,997
Investments at Fair Value		329,311,122		2,409,958,317		2,739,269,439
Interest Receivable		2,784,910		6,791,646		9,576,556
Other Receivables		2,531		6,500		9,031
Total Assets		<u>335,442,893</u>		<u>3,640,850,128</u>		<u>3,976,293,021</u>
LIABILITIES						
Due to Investment Pools		23,028		152,969		175,997
Withdrawals Payable		1,600,000		101,346		1,701,346
Securities Purchased Payable		-		65,603,689		65,603,689
Accounts Payable		49,224		414,430		463,654
Other Payables		2,531		6,498		9,029
Total Liabilities		<u>1,674,783</u>		<u>66,278,932</u>		<u>67,953,715</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	\$	<u>333,768,110</u>	\$	<u>3,574,571,196</u>	\$	<u>3,908,339,306</u>

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund	Stable NAV Liquidity Pool	Total VIP Trust
ADDITIONS			
Participant Contributions	\$ 2,217,502	\$ 2,690,156,072	\$ 2,692,373,574
Investment Income:			
Interest Income	14,536,220	148,691,598	163,227,818
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	4,241,407	217,698	4,459,105
Investment Expenses	(209,118)	(1,515,671)	(1,724,789)
Net Investment Income	18,568,509	147,393,625	165,962,134
Total Additions	20,786,011	2,837,549,697	2,858,335,708
DEDUCTIONS			
Participant Withdrawals	16,449,975	2,625,556,923	2,642,006,898
Administrative and Program Expenses	222,149	893,361	1,115,510
Total Deductions	16,672,124	2,626,450,284	2,643,122,408
Net Change before Transfers	4,113,887	211,099,413	215,213,300
Transfers between Pools	(8,958,835)	8,958,835	-
Change in Net Position	(4,844,948)	220,058,248	215,213,300
Net Position Beginning of Year	338,613,058	3,354,512,948	3,693,126,006
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	\$ 333,768,110	\$ 3,574,571,196	\$ 3,908,339,306

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024

		1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund		Stable NAV Liquidity Pool		Total VIP Trust
ASSETS						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	652,170	\$	1,411,810,421	\$	1,412,462,591
Contributions Receivable		-		10,600,000		10,600,000
Investments at Fair Value		336,306,510		1,953,311,512		2,289,618,022
Interest Receivable		2,881,472		7,784,390		10,665,862
Other Receivables		2,764		1,196,137		1,198,901
Total Assets		<u>339,842,916</u>		<u>3,384,702,460</u>		<u>3,724,545,376</u>
LIABILITIES						
Due to Investment Pools		1,194,137		-		1,194,137
Withdrawals Payable		-		1,000		1,000
Securities Purchased Payable				30,000,000		30,000,000
Accounts Payable		32,957		186,513		219,470
Other Payables		2,764		2,000		4,764
Total Liabilities		<u>1,229,858</u>		<u>30,189,513</u>		<u>31,419,371</u>
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	\$	<u>338,613,058</u>	\$	<u>3,354,512,948</u>	\$	<u>3,693,126,006</u>

VIRGINIA INVESTMENT POOL TRUST FUND
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	1-3 Year High Quality Bond Fund	Stable NAV Liquidity Pool	Total VIP Trust
ADDITIONS			
Participant Contributions	\$ 4,622,544	\$ 2,700,215,074	\$ 2,704,837,618
Investment Income:			
Interest Income	13,021,594	130,854,223	143,875,817
Net Appreciation/(Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments	2,299,006	(181,392)	2,117,614
Net Realized Gain/(Loss) on Securities Sale	-	-	-
Investment Expenses	(209,572)	(1,130,458)	(1,340,030)
Net Investment Income	15,111,028	129,542,373	144,653,401
Total Additions	19,733,572	2,829,757,447	2,849,491,019
DEDUCTIONS			
Participant Withdrawals	7,105,973	1,824,521,016	1,831,626,989
Administrative and Program Expenses	221,008	647,984	868,992
Total Deductions	7,326,981	1,825,169,000	1,832,495,981
Net Change before Transfers	12,406,591	1,004,588,447	1,016,995,038
Transfers between Pools	(11,671,424)	11,671,424	-
Transfers to General Operating Account	-	-	-
Change in Net Position	735,167	1,016,259,871	1,016,995,038
Net Position Beginning of Year	337,877,891	2,338,253,077	2,676,130,968
NET POSITION HELD IN TRUST FOR POOL PARTICIPANTS	\$ 338,613,058	\$ 3,354,512,948	\$ 3,693,126,006

**Report of Independent Auditor on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards**

To the Board of Trustees
Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund
Richmond, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Virginia Investment Pool Trust Fund (the "Trust"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Trust's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 22, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Trust's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Trust's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Trust's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Richmond, Virginia
September 22, 2025