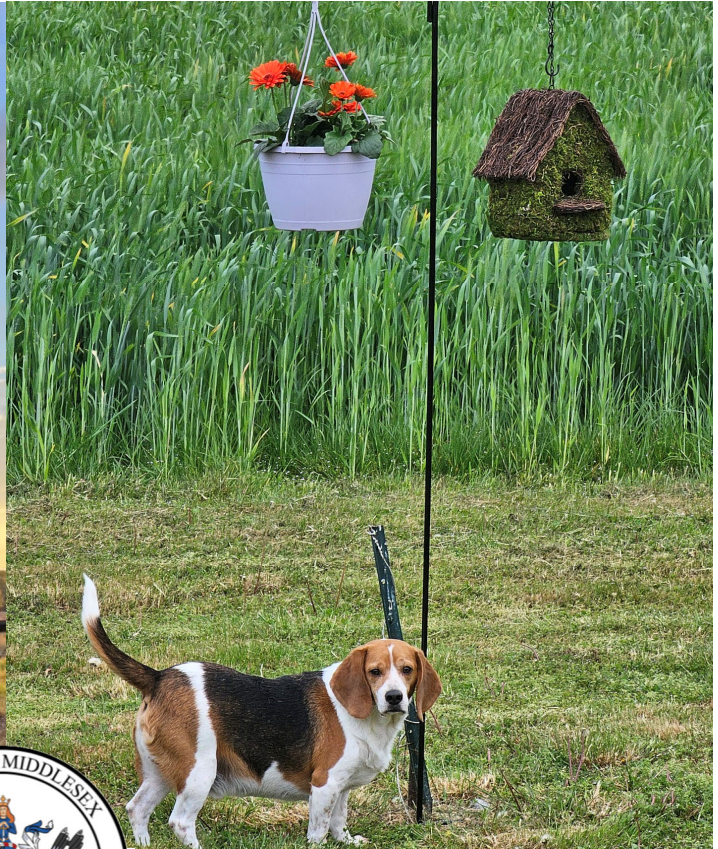


Middlesex County, Virginia

Annual Financial Report

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024



COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Don R. Harris, Chair
Reginald A. Williams Sr., Vice-Chair

Wayne H. Jessie, Sr.
William "Bill" A. Harris

Randy Crittenden

COUNTY SCHOOL BOARD

Elliott W. Reed, Chair
Dr. Dana D. Burnett, Vice-Chair

Thomas D. Kennedy
Tiffany A. Robins

Jenny L. McMurtrie

OTHER OFFICIALS

Judge of the Circuit Court
Clerk of the Circuit Court
Judge of the General District Court
Judge of Juvenile & Domestic Relations District Court
Commonwealth's Attorney
Commissioner of the Revenue
Treasurer
Sheriff
Superintendent of Schools
Director of Department of Social Services
County Administrator

Joshua P. DeFord
Rachel K. Hartenbach
Stephanie M. Revere
Matthew R. Kite
Michael T. Hurd
E. Mae Burke
Traci Wright
David P. Bushey
Tracy B. Seitz, Ed.D
Rebecca J. Morgan
Matt Walker

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA
FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1-4
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5-11
<u>Basic Financial Statements:</u>	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Exhibit 1 Statement of Net Position	12-13
Exhibit 2 Statement of Activities	14
Fund Financial Statements:	
Exhibit 3 Balance Sheet—Governmental Funds	15
Exhibit 4 Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	16
Exhibit 5 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—Governmental Funds	17
Exhibit 6 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	18
Exhibit 7 Statement of Net Position —Proprietary Fund	19
Exhibit 8 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position—Proprietary Fund	20
Exhibit 9 Statement of Cash Flows —Proprietary Fund	21
Exhibit 10 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position —Fiduciary Funds	22
Exhibit 11 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position—Fiduciary Funds	23
Notes to Financial Statements	24-92

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA
FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Required Supplementary Information:</u>	
Exhibit 12 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances–Budget and Actual–General Fund	93
Exhibit 13 Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios–Primary Government	94-95
Exhibit 14 Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios–Component Unit School Board (Nonprofessional)	96-97
Exhibit 15 Schedule of Employer’s Share of Net Pension Liability VRS Teacher Retirement Plan–Component Unit School Board	98
Exhibit 16 Schedule of Employer Contributions–Pension Plans	99
Exhibit 17 Notes to Required Supplementary Information–Pension Plans	100
Exhibit 18 Schedule of County’s Share of Net OPEB Liability–Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan	101
Exhibit 19 Schedule of Employer Contributions–Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan	102
Exhibit 20 Notes to Required Supplementary Information–Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan	103
Exhibit 21 Schedule of School Board’s Share of Net OPEB Liability–Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan–Component Unit School Board	104
Exhibit 22 Schedule of Employer Contributions–Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan–Component Unit School Board	105
Exhibit 23 Notes to Required Supplementary Information–Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan–Component Unit School Board	106
Exhibit 24 Schedule of School Board’s Share of Net OPEB Liability–Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan–Component Unit School Board	107
Exhibit 25 Schedule of Employer Contributions–Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan–Component Unit School Board	108
Exhibit 26 Notes to Required Supplementary Information–Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan–Component Unit School Board	109
Exhibit 27 Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios–Healthcare Plan–Component Unit School Board	110-111
Exhibit 28 Notes to Required Supplementary Information–School OPEB–Healthcare Plan	112

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA
FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Other Supplementary Information:</u>	
Combining and Individual Fund Financial Statements and Schedules:	
Exhibit 29 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances–Budget and Actual–County Capital Projects Fund	113
Exhibit 30 Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position–Custodial Funds	114
Exhibit 31 Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position–Custodial Funds	115
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board:	
Exhibit 32 Combining Balance Sheet	116
Exhibit 33 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances–Governmental Funds	117
Exhibit 34 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances–Budget and Actual	118
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Economic Development Authority:	
Exhibit 35 Statement of Net Position	119
Exhibit 36 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position	120
Exhibit 37 Statement of Cash Flows	121
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Broadband Authority:	
Exhibit 38 Statement of Net Position	122
Exhibit 39 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position	123
Exhibit 40 Statement of Cash Flows	124
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Water Authority:	
Exhibit 41 Statement of Net Position	125
Exhibit 42 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position	126
Exhibit 43 Statement of Cash Flows	127
Supporting Schedules:	
Schedule 1 Schedule of Revenues–Budget and Actual–Governmental Funds	128-133
Schedule 2 Schedule of Expenditures–Budget and Actual–Governmental Funds	134-138

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA
FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Other Statistical Information:</u>	
Table 1 Government-Wide Expenses by Function–Last Ten Fiscal Years	139
Table 2 Government-Wide Revenues–Last Ten Fiscal Years	140
Table 3 General Governmental Expenditures by Function–Last Ten Fiscal Years	141
Table 4 General Governmental Revenues by Source–Last Ten Fiscal Years	142
Table 5 Property Tax Levies and Collections–Last Ten Fiscal Years	143
Table 6 Assessed Value of Taxable Property–Last Ten Fiscal Years	144
Table 7 Property Tax Rates–Last Ten Fiscal Years	145
Table 8 Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to Assessed Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita–Last Ten Fiscal Years	146
<u>Compliance:</u>	
Independent Auditors’ Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and On Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	147-148
Independent Auditors’ Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	149-151
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	152-153
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	154
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	155
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	156



ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES, PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Middlesex
Saluda, Virginia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County of Middlesex, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the County of Middlesex, Virginia's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the County of Middlesex, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of County of Middlesex, Virginia, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Restatement of Beginning Balances

As described in Note 21 to the financial statements, in 2024, the County restated beginning balances to report the airport fund, the activity of which was previously reported in the general fund. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements (Continued)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County of Middlesex, Virginia's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about County of Middlesex, Virginia's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, and schedules related to pension and OPEB funding as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance. The budgetary comparison information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise County of Middlesex, Virginia's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

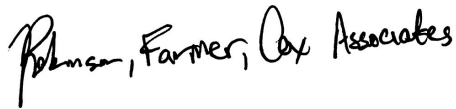
Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the statistical information but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 20, 2024, on our consideration of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Richmond, Virginia
November 20, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
To the Citizens of Middlesex County
County of Middlesex, Virginia**

As management of the County of Middlesex, Virginia we offer readers of the County's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the County for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Financial Highlights

Government-wide Financial Statements

- < The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the County exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$23,645,896 (net position).

Fund Financial Statements

The Governmental Funds, on a current financial resource basis, reported revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses in the amount of \$278,455 (Exhibit 5) after making contributions totaling \$12,206,428 to the School Board.

- < As of the close of the current fiscal year; the County's funds reported ending fund balances of \$18,986,792, an increase of \$278,455 in comparison with the prior year.
- < At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the general fund was \$18,465,163, or 58% of total general fund expenditures and other financing uses.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the County's basic financial statements. The County's basic financial statements comprise three components:

1. Government-wide financial statements,
2. Fund financial statements, and
3. Notes to the financial statements.

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements - The Government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the County's finances, in a manner like a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all County assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the County is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the County's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in the statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the County that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the County include general government, courts, police protection, sanitation, social services, education, cultural events, and recreation.

The Government-wide financial statements include not only the County of Middlesex, Virginia itself (known as the primary government), but also a legally separate school district for which the County of Middlesex, Virginia is financially accountable. Financial information for the component unit is reported separately from the financial information presented for the primary government itself.

Fund financial statements - A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The County of Middlesex Virginia, like other local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All County funds can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental funds - *Governmental funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions or services reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Whereas the government-wide financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, the governmental fund financial statements are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The focus of modified accrual reporting is on near-term inflows and outflows of financial resources and the balance of financial resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Since the governmental funds focus is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements a reconciliation between the two methods is provided at the bottom of the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances. The County has two major governmental funds - the General Fund and the County Capital Projects Fund.

Fiduciary funds - The County is the trustee, or fiduciary, for the County's fiduciary funds. It is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. All County fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position. The County excludes these activities from the County's government-wide financial statements because the County cannot use these assets to finance its operations. Fiduciary funds are County custodial funds used to provide accountability of client monies for which the County is custodian.

Notes to the financial statements - The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information - In addition to the basic financial statement and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information for budgetary comparison schedules and presentation of combining financial statements for the discretely presented component unit - School Board. The School Board does not issue separate financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a County's financial position. In the case of the County, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$23,645,896 at the close of the most recent fiscal year. The following table summarizes the County's Statement of Net Position:

County of Middlesex, Virginia's Net Position		
	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Current and other assets	\$ 33,060,346	\$ 31,842,573
Capital assets	<u>18,414,624</u>	<u>18,616,223</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 51,474,970</u>	<u>\$ 50,458,796</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 312,361</u>	<u>\$ 410,977</u>
Current liabilities	\$ 1,505,287	\$ 1,551,360
Long-term liabilities outstanding	<u>17,698,174</u>	<u>16,928,916</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 19,203,461</u>	<u>\$ 18,480,276</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 8,937,974</u>	<u>\$ 8,439,400</u>
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 1,339,808	\$ 2,258,076
Restricted - pension benefits	2,888,875	1,981,291
Unrestricted	<u>19,417,213</u>	<u>19,710,730</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 23,645,896</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 23,950,097</u></u>

Government-wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

Governmental activities decreased the County's net position by \$304,201 during the current fiscal year. The following table summarizes the County's Statement of Activities:

County of Middlesex, Virginia's Changes in Net Position		
	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Charges for services	\$ 525,545	\$ 569,573
Operating grants and contributions	4,716,443	4,628,975
General property taxes	21,913,154	21,574,333
Other local taxes	4,116,237	3,872,105
Grants and other contributions not restricted	1,035,394	2,759,072
Other general revenues	842,901	499,501
Transfers	(318,358)	-
Total revenues	\$ 32,831,316	\$ 33,903,559
General government administration	\$ 2,603,283	\$ 1,965,902
Judicial administration	1,363,451	1,169,222
Public safety	6,501,876	6,018,394
Public works	4,630,374	4,503,598
Health and welfare	3,105,619	2,677,925
Education	13,351,603	12,378,057
Parks, recreation, and cultural	413,548	317,354
Community development	716,663	2,400,713
Interest and other fiscal charges	449,100	417,628
Total expenses	\$ 33,135,517	\$ 31,848,793
Change in net position	\$ (304,201)	\$ 2,054,766
Net position, beginning of year, as restated	23,950,097	21,895,331
Net position, end of year	\$ 23,645,896	\$ 23,950,097

Financial Analysis of the County's Funds

As noted earlier, the County used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds - The focus of the County's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of available resources. Such information is useful in assessing the County's financing requirements. Particularly, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a county's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the County's governmental funds reported fund balances of \$23,645,896, a decrease of \$304,201. Approximately 82% of the reported fund balance constitutes unassigned General Fund balance, which is available for spending at the County's discretion.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

During the year, revenues and other financing sources exceeded General Fund budgetary estimates in the amount of \$1,114,481. Expenditures and other financing uses were less than budgetary estimates by \$2,031,618 resulting in a positive variance of \$3,146,099.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

< Capital assets - The County's investment in capital and leased assets for its governmental operations as of June 30, 2024 amounted to \$18,414,624 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment and infrastructure.

Additional information on the County's capital assets can be found in Note 6 of this report.

Long-term debt - At the end of the current fiscal year, the County had total debt outstanding of \$17,698,174. Of this amount, \$905,000 comprises debt backed by the full faith and credit of the County. The remainder of the County's debt represents bonds secured solely by specified revenue sources (i.e., lease/revenue bonds, leases, and notes).

The County's debt increased by \$769,258 during the current fiscal year.

Additional information on the County of Middlesex, Virginia's long-term debt can be found in Note 7 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Inflationary trends in the region compare to national indices.

All these factors were considered in preparing the County's budget for the 2025 fiscal year.

The fiscal year 2025 budget increased by approximately 1 percent. All tax rates remained the same.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the County of Middlesex, Virginia's finances for all those with an interest in the County's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the County Administrator, 877 General Puller Highway, Post Office Box 428, Saluda, Virginia 23149.

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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Net Position
As of June 30, 2024

	Primary Government		
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,468,523	\$ -	\$ 19,468,523
Investments	-	-	-
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles):			
Taxes receivable	9,378,707	-	9,378,707
Accounts receivable	434,423	-	434,423
Note receivable	-	-	-
Due from other governmental units	875,620	-	875,620
Prepaid items	14,198	-	14,198
Net pension asset	2,888,875	-	2,888,875
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation):			
Land and land improvements	2,754,733	331,344	3,086,077
Buildings and improvements	12,026,122	4,421	12,030,543
Equipment	1,649,551	-	1,649,551
Infrastructure	238,957	1,270,066	1,509,023
Lease equipment	326,187	-	326,187
Construction in progress	1,419,074	-	1,419,074
Total assets	<u>\$ 51,474,970</u>	<u>\$ 1,605,831</u>	<u>\$ 53,080,801</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Pension related items	\$ 248,526	\$ -	\$ 248,526
OPEB related items	63,835	-	63,835
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 312,361</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 312,361</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ 377,410	\$ 128,646	\$ 506,056
Retainage payable	6,868	-	6,868
Accrued liabilities	2,436	-	2,436
Accrued interest payable	200,108	-	200,108
Unearned revenue	918,465	-	918,465
Long-term liabilities:			
Due within one year	2,299,236	-	2,299,236
Due in more than one year	15,398,938	-	15,398,938
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 19,203,461</u>	<u>\$ 128,646</u>	<u>\$ 19,332,107</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred revenue - property taxes	\$ 8,096,325	\$ -	\$ 8,096,325
Pension related items	812,212	-	812,212
OPEB related items	29,437	-	29,437
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 8,937,974</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,937,974</u>
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 1,339,808	\$ 1,605,831	\$ 2,945,639
Restricted for pension benefits	2,888,875	-	2,888,875
Unrestricted (deficit)	19,417,213	(128,646)	19,288,567
Total net position	<u>\$ 23,645,896</u>	<u>\$ 1,477,185</u>	<u>\$ 25,123,081</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Exhibit 1

Component Units				
<u>School Board</u>	<u>EDA</u>	<u>Broadband Authority</u>	<u>Water Authority</u>	
\$ 2,647,125	\$ 302,280	\$ 49,625	\$ 609,196	
-	295,392	-	-	
-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	80,285	
-	80,000	-	-	
681,014	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	
248,545	-	-	454,163	
9,109,727	-	-	27,257,146	
2,584,671	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	
2,148	-	-	-	
233,400	-	-	-	
\$ 15,506,630	\$ 677,672	\$ 49,625	\$ 28,400,790	
\$ 3,591,404	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
513,232	-	-	-	
\$ 4,104,636	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
\$ 260,379	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 42,972	
-	-	-	-	
1,809,823	-	-	-	
-	-	-	10,157	
-	-	-	106,980	
36,407	-	-	569,160	
13,270,543	-	-	21,771,000	
\$ 15,377,152	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22,500,269	
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
1,446,726	-	-	-	
359,035	-	-	-	
\$ 1,805,761	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
\$ 12,176,311	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,371,149	
-	-	-	-	
(9,747,958)	677,672	49,625	529,372	
\$ 2,428,353	\$ 677,672	\$ 49,625	\$ 5,900,521	

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position				
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Primary Government		Component Units		
					Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	School Board	EDA Broadband Authority Water Authority
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:									
Governmental activities:									
General government administration	\$ 2,603,283	\$ 112,612	\$ 326,115	\$ -	\$ (2,164,556)	\$ -	\$ (2,164,556)		
Judicial administration	1,363,451	60,800	610,285	-	(692,366)	-	(692,366)		
Public safety	6,501,876	225,498	1,389,562	-	(4,886,816)	-	(4,886,816)		
Public works	4,630,374	-	19,203	-	(4,611,171)	-	(4,611,171)		
Health and welfare	3,105,619	31,364	2,048,420	-	(1,025,835)	-	(1,025,835)		
Education	13,351,603	-	-	-	(13,351,603)	-	(13,351,603)		
Parks, recreation, and cultural	413,548	14,166	4,500	-	(394,882)	-	(394,882)		
Community development	716,663	81,105	318,358	-	(317,200)	-	(317,200)		
Interest on long-term debt	449,100	-	-	-	(449,100)	-	(449,100)		
Total governmental activities	\$ 33,135,517	\$ 525,545	\$ 4,716,443	\$ -	\$ (27,893,529)	\$ -	\$ (27,893,529)		
Business-type activities:									
Airport	\$ 339,318	\$ 126,049	\$ 16,034	\$ -	\$ (197,235)	\$ (197,235)	\$ (197,235)		
Total business-type activities	\$ 339,318	\$ 126,049	\$ 16,034	\$ -	\$ (197,235)	\$ (197,235)	\$ (197,235)		
Total primary government	\$ 33,474,835	\$ 651,594	\$ 4,732,477	\$ -	\$ (27,893,529)	\$ (197,235)	\$ (28,090,764)		
COMPONENT UNITS:									
School Board	\$ 23,314,700	\$ 85,382	\$ 10,664,014	\$ -	\$ (12,565,304)	\$ -	\$ (12,565,304)	\$ -	\$ -
Economic Development Authority	178,158	10,406	13,902	-	-	-	(153,850)	-	-
Middlesex Water Authority	1,382,336	696,091	-	-	-	-	-	-	(686,245)
Middlesex Broadband Authority	16,783	-	-	-	-	-	-	(16,783)	-
Total component unit	\$ 24,891,977	\$ 791,879	\$ 10,677,916	\$ -	\$ (12,565,304)	\$ (153,850)	\$ (12,719,154)	\$ (16,783)	\$ (686,245)
General revenues:									
General property taxes					\$ 21,913,154	\$ -	\$ 21,913,154	\$ -	\$ -
Other local taxes:									
Local sales and use taxes					1,691,175	-	1,691,175	-	-
Motor vehicle licenses					301,855	-	301,855	-	-
Meals tax					516,519	-	516,519	-	-
Business licenses					450,293	-	450,293	-	-
Other local taxes					1,156,395	-	1,156,395	-	-
Unrestricted revenues from use of money					597,065	-	597,065	19,126	15,897
Miscellaneous					245,836	-	245,836	572,117	8,028
Contributions from Middlesex County					-	-	-	13,021,922	-
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs					1,035,394	-	1,035,394	-	257,000
Transfers					(318,358)	318,358	-	-	-
Total general revenues					\$ 27,589,328	\$ 318,358	\$ 27,907,686	\$ 13,613,165	\$ 239,564
Change in net position					\$ (304,201)	\$ 121,123	\$ (183,078)	\$ 85,714	\$ (405,320)
Net position (deficit) - beginning, as restated					23,950,097	1,356,062	25,306,159	1,380,492	591,958
Net position - ending					\$ 23,645,896	\$ 1,477,185	\$ 25,123,081	\$ 2,428,353	\$ 677,672
									\$ 5,900,521

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
As of June 30, 2024

	<u>General</u>	<u>County Capital Projects</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,468,523	\$ -	\$ 19,468,523
Receivables (net of allowance for uncollectibles):			
Taxes receivable	9,378,707	-	9,378,707
Accounts receivable	434,423	-	434,423
Due from other governmental units	875,620	-	875,620
Prepaid items	14,198	-	14,198
Total assets	<u>\$ 30,171,471</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 30,171,471</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ 78,904	80,000	\$ 158,904
Accrued liabilities	2,436	-	2,436
Retainage payable		6,868	6,868
Reconciled overdraft payable	-	218,506	218,506
Unearned revenue	918,465	-	918,465
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 999,805</u>	<u>\$ 305,374</u>	<u>\$ 1,305,179</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Unavailable revenue-property taxes	\$ 9,702,531	\$ -	\$ 9,702,531
Unavailable revenue-opioid settlement	176,969	-	176,969
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>\$ 9,879,500</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 9,879,500</u>
FUND BALANCES:			
Committed	\$ 173,607	\$ -	\$ 173,607
Assigned	653,396	750,000	1,403,396
Unassigned	18,465,163	(1,055,374)	17,409,789
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 19,292,166</u>	<u>\$ (305,374)</u>	<u>\$ 18,986,792</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds
To the Statement of Net Position
As of June 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Total fund balances per Exhibit 3 - Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	\$	18,986,792
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Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Capital assets, cost	\$ 38,956,479	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(20,541,855)</u>	18,414,624

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are unavailable in the funds.

Unavailable revenue - property taxes	\$ 1,606,206	
Unavailable revenue - opioid settlement	176,969	
Net pension asset	<u>2,888,875</u>	4,672,050

Deferred outflows of resources are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Pension related items	\$ 248,526	
OPEB related items	<u>63,835</u>	312,361

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Capital leases	\$ (3,582,935)	
General obligation bonds	(905,000)	
Lease revenue bonds	(10,887,984)	
Bond premium	(1,371,938)	
Lease liabilities	(326,959)	
Compensated absences	(413,238)	
Net OPEB liability	(210,120)	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(200,108)</u>	(17,898,282)

Deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Pension related items	\$ (812,212)	
OPEB related items	<u>(29,437)</u>	(841,649)

Net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>23,645,896</u></u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>General</u>	<u>County Capital Projects</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES			
General property taxes	\$ 22,193,757	\$ -	\$ 22,193,757
Other local taxes	4,116,237	-	4,116,237
Permits, privilege fees, and regulatory licenses	210,279	-	210,279
Fines and forfeitures	31,725	-	31,725
Revenue from the use of money and property	707,649	2,028	709,677
Charges for services	139,565	-	139,565
Miscellaneous	277,200	-	277,200
Recovered costs	425,258	-	425,258
Intergovernmental:			
Commonwealth	4,517,176	-	4,517,176
Federal	1,201,519	-	1,201,519
Total revenues	\$ 33,820,365	\$ 2,028	\$ 33,822,393
EXPENDITURES			
Current:			
General government administration	\$ 2,616,943	\$ -	\$ 2,616,943
Judicial administration	1,248,976	-	1,248,976
Public safety	6,508,933	-	6,508,933
Public works	2,316,278	-	2,316,278
Health and welfare	3,238,459	-	3,238,459
Education	12,213,603	-	12,213,603
Parks, recreation, and cultural	410,310	-	410,310
Community development	850,285	-	850,285
Capital projects	-	4,108,533	4,108,533
Debt service:			
Principal retirement	2,116,489	-	2,116,489
Interest and other fiscal charges	535,429	46,937	582,366
Total expenditures	\$ 32,055,705	\$ 4,155,470	\$ 36,211,175
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 1,764,660	\$ (4,153,442)	\$ (2,388,782)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Transfers out	\$ (318,358)	\$ -	\$ (318,358)
Issuance of local lease acquisition agreement	-	2,665,073	2,665,073
Issuance of leases	320,522	-	320,522
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ 2,164	\$ 2,665,073	\$ 2,667,237
Net change in fund balances	\$ 1,766,824	\$ (1,488,369)	\$ 278,455
Fund balances - beginning	17,525,342	1,182,995	18,708,337
Fund balances - ending	\$ 19,292,166	\$ (305,374)	\$ 18,986,792

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
To the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$	278,455
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Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded the depreciation expense in the current period. The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:

Capital asset additions	\$ 1,901,221	
Depreciation expense	(1,287,326)	
Activity related to joint tenancy assets of Component Unit and Primary Government	<u>(815,494)</u>	(201,599)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.

Opioid settlement	\$ 31,364	
Property taxes	<u>(280,603)</u>	(249,239)

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term obligations consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:

Principal retired on general obligation bonds	\$ 200,000	
Principal retired on lease revenue bonds	1,805,417	
Principal retired on lease liabilities	111,072	
Amortization of bond premiums	152,437	
Issuance of leases	(320,522)	
Issuance of capital financing activities	<u>(2,665,073)</u>	(716,669)

Special contributions received from the Commonwealth for the cost sharing pool are not reported in the governmental funds.		1,778
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:

Decrease (increase) in compensated absences	\$ (52,102)	
Change in pension related items	645,161	
Change in OPEB related items	9,185	
Decrease (increase) in accrued interest payable	<u>(19,171)</u>	583,073

Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>(304,201)</u></u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Fund
As of June 30, 2024

	Enterprise Fund
	<u>Airport</u>
ASSETS	
Noncurrent assets:	
Capital assets:	
Land	\$ 331,344
Buildings	573,095
Infrastructure	1,391,690
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(690,298)</u>
Total capital assets	\$ 1,605,831
Total noncurrent assets	\$ 1,605,831
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,605,831</u>
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Reconciled overdraft payable	\$ <u>128,646</u>
NET POSITION	
Investment in capital assets	\$ 1,605,831
Unrestricted	<u>(128,646)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 1,477,185</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Enterprise Fund
	<u>Airport</u>
OPERATING REVENUES	
Charges for services:	
Sale of fuel	\$ 97,528
Hanger rent	20,190
Other charges for services	8,331
Total charges fro services	\$ 126,049
Operating grants	16,034
Total operating revenues	\$ 142,083
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Personal services and benefits	\$ 41,000
Contractual services	31,662
Fuel	162,135
Repairs and maintenance	13
Other charges	35,919
Depreciation	68,589
Total operating expenses	\$ 339,318
Operating income (loss)	\$ (197,235)
Transfers in	\$ 318,358
Change in net position	\$ 121,123
Total net position - beginning, as restated	\$ 1,356,062
Total net position - ending	\$ 1,477,185

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
	<u>Airport</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 126,049
Payments for operating activities	(142,083)
Other receipts (payments)	16,034
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ -
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Transfers from other funds	\$ 318,358
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Additions to airport	\$ (318,358)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ -
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning	-
Cash and cash equivalents - ending	\$ -
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (197,235)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Depreciation expense	\$ 68,589
Increase (decrease) in overdraft payable	128,646
Total adjustments	\$ 197,235
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ -

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds
As of June 30, 2024

	Custodial Funds
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 123,763
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 26,524
NET POSITION	
Restricted for:	
Education/students	\$ 72,634
Social services clients	24,605
Total net position	\$ 97,239

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Fiduciary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<u>Custodial Funds</u>
ADDITIONS	
Contributions:	
Donations and contributions	\$ 51,090
Participant fees and grants	1,896,798
Total additions	<u>\$ 1,947,888</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Recipient payments	\$ 39,058
Operating expenses	1,949,737
Total deductions	<u>\$ 1,988,795</u>
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	\$ (40,907)
Net position - beginning	138,146
Net position - ending	<u><u>\$ 97,239</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements As of June 30, 2024

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The County of Middlesex, Virginia (the "County") is governed by an elected five-member Board of Supervisors. The County provides a full range of services for its citizens. These services include police and fire protection, sanitation services, recreational activities, cultural events, education, and social services.

The financial statements of the County of Middlesex, Virginia have been prepared in conformity with the specifications promulgated by the Auditor of Public Accounts (APA) of the Commonwealth of Virginia and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as specified by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

Financial Statement Presentation

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements - The reporting model includes financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all the government's activities. This approach includes not just current assets and liabilities but also capital assets and long-term liabilities (such as buildings and general obligation debt).

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

Statement of Net Position - The Statement of Net Position is designed to display financial position of the primary government (governmental and business-type activities) and its discretely presented component units. Governments will report all capital assets in the government-wide Statement of Net Position and will report depreciation expense - the cost of "using up" capital assets - in the Statement of Activities. The net position of a government will be broken down into three categories - 1) net investment in capital assets; 2) restricted; and 3) unrestricted.

Statement of Activities - The government-wide Statement of Activities reports expenses and revenues in a format that focuses on the cost of each of the government's functions. The expense of individual functions is compared to the revenues generated directly by the function (for instance, through user charges or intergovernmental grants).

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment and 3) capital grants and contributions. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Statement of Activities (Continued)

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds, as applicable, are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Budgetary Comparison Schedules - Demonstrating compliance with the adopted budget is an important component of a government's accountability to the public. Many citizens participate in one way or another in the process of establishing the annual operating budgets of state and local governments and have a keen interest in following the actual financial progress of their governments over the course of the year. Many governments revise their original budgets over the course of the year for a variety of reasons. The budgetary comparison schedules present the original budget, the final budget, and the actual activity of the major governmental funds.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The basic criterion for determining whether a governmental department, agency, institution, commission, public authority, or other governmental organization should be included in a primary governmental unit's reporting entity for the basic financial statements is financial accountability. Financial accountability includes the appointment of a voting majority of the organization's governing body and the ability of the primary government to impose its will on the organization or if there is a financial benefit/burden relationship. In addition, an organization which is fiscally dependent on the primary government should be included in its reporting entity. These financial statements present the County of Middlesex (the primary government) and its component units. Blended component units, although legally separate entities, are, in substance, part of the government's operations and so data from these units are combined with data of the primary government. Each discretely presented component unit, on the other hand, is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize it is both legally and substantively separate from the government.

B. Individual Component Unit Disclosures

Blended Component Unit. The County has no blended component units at June 30, 2024.

Discretely Presented Component Units. The School Board members are elected by the citizens of Middlesex County. The School Board is responsible for the operations of the County's School System within the County boundaries. The School Board is fiscally dependent on the County. The County can approve its budget and any amendments. The primary funding is from the General Fund of the County. The School Fund does not issue a separate financial report. The financial statements of the School Board are presented as a discrete presentation of the County financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

The Middlesex County Economic Development Authority is responsible for industrial and commercial development in the County. The Authority consists of seven members appointed by the Board of Supervisors. The Authority is fiscally dependent on the County, as the County is involved in the day-to-day operations of the EDA, and therefore, it is included in the County's financial statements as a discrete presentation for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Authority does not issue a separate financial report.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued) As of June 30, 2024

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

B. Individual Component Unit Disclosures (Continued)

The Middlesex Water Authority was created pursuant to Title 15.2-5107 of the Code of Virginia by resolution of the County of Middlesex, Virginia's Board of Supervisors in 2014 and is charged with providing a public source of water for residents of the County of Middlesex. The Authority consists of five members appointed by the Board of Supervisors. The Authority is fiscally dependent on the County, as the County is involved in the day-to-day operations of the Authority, and therefore, it is included in the County's financial statements as a discrete presentation for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Authority does not issue a separate financial report.

C. Other Related Organizations Included in the County's Financial Report

None

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared in accordance with pronouncements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The principles prescribed by GASB represent generally accepted accounting principles applicable to governmental units.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of recognition in the financial statements of various kinds of transactions or events.

The government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reflects both the gross and net cost per functional category (public safety, public works, health and welfare, etc.) which are otherwise being supported by general government revenues, (property, sales and use taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, fines, permits and charges, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants, and contributions. The program revenues must be directly associated with the function (public safety, public works, health and welfare, etc.) or a business-type activity.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. Revenues are recognized when they have been earned and they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service principal and interest expenditures on general long-term debt, including lease and subscription liabilities, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, claims and judgments, postemployment

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

benefits, and environmental obligations are recognized later based on specific accounting rules applicable to each, generally when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions, including entering into contracts giving the government the right to use lease and subscription assets, are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and financing through leases and subscriptions are reported as other financing sources.

The County's fiduciary funds are presented in the fund financial statements by type. Since, by definition, these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide financial statements.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Accordingly, real estate and personal property taxes are recorded as revenues and receivables when billed, net of allowances for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes not collected within 60 days after year-end are reflected as unavailable revenues. Sales and utility taxes, which are collected by the state or utilities and subsequently remitted to the County, are recognized as revenues and receivables upon collection by the state or utility, which is generally within two months preceding receipt by the County.

Licenses, permits, fines and rents are recorded as revenues when received. Intergovernmental revenues, consisting primarily of federal, state, and other grants for the purpose of funding specific expenditures, are recognized when earned or at the time of the specific expenditure. Revenues from general purpose grants are recognized in the period to which the grant applies. All other revenue items are considered measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

In the fund financial statements, financial transactions and accounts of the County are organized based on funds. The operation of each fund is considered to be an independent fiscal and separate accounting entity, with a self-balancing set of accounts recording cash and/or other financial resources together with all related liabilities and residual equities or balances, and changes therein, which are segregated for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions, or limitations.

1. Governmental Funds

Governmental Funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The County reports the General and County Capital Project Funds as major governmental funds.

General Fund - The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the County. This fund is used to account for and report all financial transactions and resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property and other local taxes, state and federal distributions, licenses, permits, charges for service, and interest income. A significant part of the General Fund's revenues is used principally to finance the operations of the Component Unit School Board.

Capital Projects Fund - The County Capital Projects Fund accounts for and reports financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, except for those financed by proprietary funds or for assets held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments.

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

- 2. Proprietary Funds - Account for operations that are financed in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The Proprietary Fund measurement focus is upon determination of net income, financial position, and changes in financial position. Proprietary Funds consists of Enterprise Funds.
- 3. Fiduciary Funds - Account for assets held by the County unit in a trustee capacity or fiduciary for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units, or other funds. These funds include the Special Welfare Fund and Chesapeake Bay Governor’s School Fund. All County fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position. The County excludes these activities from the County’s government-wide financial statements because the County cannot use these assets to finance its operations. Fiduciary funds are County custodial funds used to provide accountability of client monies for which the County is custodian.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity date within three months of the date acquired by the government. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the government’s proprietary funds consider their demand deposits and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

F. Investments

Investments with a maturity of less than one year when purchased, non-negotiable certificates of deposit, other nonparticipating investments, and external investment pools are stated at cost or amortized cost. Investments with a maturity greater than one year when purchased are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end.

G. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as “due to/from other funds” (i.e. the current portions of the interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as “advances to/from other funds” (i.e. noncurrent portion of interfund loans).

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts. The County calculates its allowance for uncollectible accounts using historical collection data and, in certain cases, specific account analysis. The allowance amounted to \$352,568 on June 30, 2024 and was comprised solely of property taxes.

Real and Personal Property Tax Data:

The tax calendars for real and personal property taxes are summarized below.

	<u>Real Property</u>	<u>Personal Property</u>
Levy	January 1	January 1
Due Date	June 5/December 5 (50% each date)	December 5
Lien Date	January 1	January 1

The County bills and collects its own property taxes.

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

H. Capital Assets

Capital assets are tangible and intangible assets, which include property, plant, equipment, lease, subscription and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), and are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets, except for infrastructure assets, are defined by the County and all Component Units as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. For infrastructure asset the same estimated minimum useful life is used (in excess of two years), but only those infrastructure projects that cost more than \$50,000 are reported as capital assets.

As the County and all Component Units construct or acquire capital assets each period, including infrastructure assets, they are capitalized and reported at historical cost (except for intangible right-to-use lease and subscription assets, the measurement of which is discussed in more detail below). The reported value excludes normal maintenance and repairs, which are amounts spent in relation to capital assets that do not increase the asset’s capacity or efficiency or increases its estimated useful life. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Acquisition value is the price that would be paid to acquire an asset with equivalent service potential on the date of the donation. Intangible assets follow the same capitalization policies as tangible capital assets and are reported with tangible assets in the appropriate capital asset class.

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other tangible and intangible property, plant equipment, lease assets, subscription assets, and infrastructure of the primary government, as well as the component unit, are depreciated/amortized using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	20-40
Buildings and Improvements	10-40
Infrastructure	7
Furniture, Vehicles, Office and Computer Equipment	5-20
Intangibles	5
Buses	12
Lease equipment	3-5

I. Leases

The County has various lease assets requiring recognition. A lease is a contract that conveys control of the right to use another entity’s nonfinancial asset. Lease recognition does not apply to short-term leases, contracts that transfer ownership, leases of assets that are investments, or certain regulated leases.

Lessee

The County recognizes lease liabilities and intangible right-to-use lease assets (lease assets) with an initial value of \$5,000, individually or in the aggregate, in the government-wide financial statements. At the commencement of the lease, the lease liability is measured at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term (less any lease incentives). The lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of payments made. The lease asset is measured at the initial amount of the lease liability, plus any payments made to the lessor at or before the commencement of the lease term and certain direct costs. The lease asset is amortized over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

I. Leases (Continued)

Key Estimates and Judgments

Lease accounting includes estimates and judgments for determining the (1) rate used to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The County uses the interest rate stated in lease contracts. When the interest rate is not provided or the implicit rate cannot be readily determined, the County uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for lease.
- The lease terms include the noncancellable period of the lease and certain periods covered by options to extend to reflect how long the lease is expected to be in effect, with terms and conditions varying by the type of underlying asset.
- Fixed and certain variable payments as well as lease incentives and certain other payments are included in the measurement of the lease receivable (lessor) or lease liability (lessee).

The County monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement or modification of its leases. The County will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources (lessor) or the lease asset and liability (lessee) if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable or lease liability.

J. Compensated Absences

Vested or accumulated vacation leave that is expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources is reported as an expenditure and a fund liability of the governmental fund that will pay it. Amounts of vested or accumulated vacation leave that are not expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as an expense in the Statement of Activities and a long-term obligation in the Statement of Net Position. No liability is recorded for non-vesting accumulating rights to received sick pay benefits. However, a liability is recognized for that portion of accumulating sick leave benefits that is estimated will be taken as “terminal leave” prior to retirement.

K. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

L. Fund Balance

In governmental fund types, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called “fund balance.” County’s governmental funds report the following categories of fund balance, based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes:

- Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are either not in spendable form (such as inventory and prepaids) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (corpus of a permanent fund).

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

L. Fund Balance

In governmental fund types, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called “fund balance.” County’s governmental funds report the following categories of fund balance, based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes:

- Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are either not in spendable form (such as inventory and prepaids) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (corpus of a permanent fund).
- Restricted fund balance - amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by external resource providers such as grantors or enabling federal, state, or local legislation. Restrictions may be changed or lifted only with the consent of the resource providers.
- Committed fund balance - amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by the adoption of an ordinance committing fund balance for a specified purpose by the Board of Supervisors prior to the end of the fiscal year. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the ordinance remains in place until the resources have been spent for the specified purpose or the Board adopts another ordinance to remove or revise the limitation.
- Assigned fund balance - amounts a government intends to use for a specific purpose but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.
- Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; positive amounts are only reported in the general fund. Additionally, any deficit fund balance within the other governmental fund types is reported as unassigned.

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in more than one classification, it is the County’s policy to use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed.

Board of Supervisors establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments by passage of a resolution. This is typically done through adoption and amendment of the budget. A fund balance commitment, which does not lapse at year end, is further indicated in the budget document as a designation or commitment of the fund (such as for special incentives). Assigned fund balance is established by Board of Supervisors through adoption or amendment of the budget as intended for specific purpose (such as the purchase of capital assets, construction, debt service, or for other purposes).

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

L. Fund Balance (Continued)

The details of governmental fund balances, as presented in aggregate on Exhibit 3, are as follows:

	General Fund	County Capital Projects	Total
Fund Balances:			
Committed:			
Playground Equipment	\$ 119,347	\$ -	\$ 119,347
Proffers	47,305	-	47,305
Forfeited Assets - Commonwealth's Attorney	2,905	-	2,905
Forfeited Assets - Sheriff	4,050	-	4,050
Total Committed	\$ 173,607	\$ -	\$ 173,607
Assigned:			
Dredge funding	\$ -	\$ 750,000	\$ 750,000
Broadband	653,396	-	653,396
Total Assigned Fund Balance	\$ 653,396	\$ 750,000	\$ 1,403,396
Unassigned	\$ 18,465,163	\$ (1,055,374)	\$ 17,409,789
Total Fund Balances	\$ 19,292,166	\$ (305,374)	\$ 18,986,792

M. Net Position

For government-wide reporting as well as in proprietary funds, the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called net position. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

- Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.
- Restricted net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on asset use either by external parties or by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

M. Net Position (Continued)

Sometimes the County will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the County's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

N. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County's and School Board's Retirement Plan and the additions to/deductions from the County's and School Board's Retirement Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

O. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net VRS related OPEB liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS GLI, HIC, and Teacher HIC Plans and the additions to/deductions from the VRS OPEB Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. In addition, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

P. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of debt issued and premiums on issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

Q. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position includes a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The County has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category. It is comprised of certain items related to pension and OPEB. For more detailed information on these items, reference the related notes.

Note 1—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)

Q. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The County has multiple items that qualify for reporting in this category. Under a modified accrual basis of accounting, unavailable revenue representing property taxes receivable is reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. This amount is comprised of uncollected property taxes due prior to June 30, 2nd half installments levied during the fiscal year but due after June 30th and amounts prepaid on the 2nd half installments and is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amount becomes available. Under the accrual basis, 2nd half installments levied during the fiscal year but due after June 30th and amounts prepaid on the 2nd half installments are reported as deferred inflows of resources. In addition, certain items related to pension and OPEB are reported as deferred inflows of resources. For more detailed information on these items, reference the related notes.

Note 2—Stewardship, Compliance, and Accounting:

The following procedures are used by the County in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. On or before March 30th, the County Administrator submits to the Board of Supervisors a proposed operating and capital budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The operating and capital budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain citizen comments.
3. Prior to June 30, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an Appropriations Resolution.
4. The Appropriations Resolution places legal restrictions on expenditures at the fund level. The appropriation for each fund can be revised only by the Board of Supervisors. The County Administrator is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within general government departments; however, the School Board is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within the school system's categories.
5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year and budgets are legally adopted for the General Fund and the County Capital Projects Funds of the primary government and the School Operating Fund and School Special Revenue Fund of the School Board.
6. All budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
7. Appropriations lapse on June 30, for all County units.
8. All budgetary data presented in the accompanying financial statements is the original budget at June 30. Several supplemental appropriations were necessary during the year and at year end because they were not included in the original budget.
9. Excess expenditures over appropriations:
Expenditures did not exceed appropriations in any fund on June 30, 2024.

Note 3—Deposits and Investments:

Deposits

Deposits with banks are covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the “Act”) Section 2.2-4400 et. Seq. of the Code of Virginia. Under the Act, banks and savings institutions holding public deposits more than the amount insured by the FDIC must pledge collateral to the Commonwealth of Virginia Treasury Board. Financial Institutions may choose between two collateralization methodologies and depending upon that choice, will pledge collateral that ranges in the amounts from 50% to 130% of excess deposits. Accordingly, all deposits are considered fully collateralized.

Investments

Statutes authorize local governments and other public bodies to invest in obligations of the United States or agencies thereof, obligations of the Commonwealth of Virginia or political subdivisions thereof, obligations of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), the Asian Development Bank, the African Development Bank, “prime quality” commercial paper that has received at least two of the following ratings: P-1 by Moody’s Investors Service, Inc.; A-1 by Standard & Poor’s; or F1 by Fitch Ratings, Inc. (Section 2.2-4502), banker’s acceptances, repurchase agreements, and the State Treasurer’s Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP).

Credit Risk of Debt Securities

The County’s rated debt investments as of June 30, 2024 were rated by Standard & Poor’s and the ratings are presented below using the Standard & Poor’s rating scale. The County’s investment policy has an emphasis on safety and liquidity of investments. The County’s policy is to invest where funds are readily available with little risk of penalties for early withdrawal.

County's Rated Debt Investments' Values	
<hr/>	
Rated Debt Investments	Fair Quality Ratings
<hr/>	
	AAAm
<hr/>	
Local Government Investment Pool	\$ 7,420,445
Total	<u>\$ 7,420,445</u>

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 3—Deposits and Investments: (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk

The County invests in diversified, low risk, high liquidity investments with maturity dates not to exceed five years.

Investment Maturities (in years)		
Investment Type	Fair Value	Less Than 1 Year
Local Government Investment Pool	\$ 7,420,445	\$ 7,420,445
Total	\$ 7,420,445	\$ 7,420,445

External Investment Pools

The value of the positions in the external investment pool (Local Government Investment Pool) is the same as the value of the pool shares. As LGIP is not SEC registered, regulatory oversight of the pool rests with the Virginia State Treasury. LGIP is an amortized cost basis portfolio. There are no withdrawal limitations or restrictions imposed on participants.

Note 4—Due to/from Other Governments:

At June 30, 2024, the County has receivables due from other governments as follows:

	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board
Commonwealth of Virginia:		
Local sales tax	\$ 333,040	\$ -
Rental tax	1,323	-
State sales tax	-	254,159
Victim/witness grant	5,376	-
Constitutional officer reimbursements	138,013	-
Mobile home titling tax	7,845	-
Communications tax	45,029	-
Children's services act	100,629	-
Wireless funds	34,901	-
Welfare	43,762	-
Rolling stock tax	366	-
Federal Government:		
School fund grants	-	426,855
Victim/witness	10,899	-
Sheriff equipment grant	80,563	-
Welfare	73,874	-
Total due from other governments	\$ 875,620	\$ 681,014

Note 5—Interfund Transfers:

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>
General	\$ -	\$ 318,358
Airport	<u>318,358</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 318,358</u>	<u>\$ 318,358</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgeting authorization.

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 6—Capital Assets:

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Restatement	Restated Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
<i>Primary Government:</i>						
<i>Governmental Activities:</i>						
Capital assets not subject to depreciation:						
Land and land improvements	\$ 3,086,077	\$ (331,344)	\$ 2,754,733	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,754,733
Construction in progress	126,075	-	126,075	1,292,999	-	1,419,074
Total capital assets not subject to depreciation	\$ 3,212,152	\$ (331,344)	\$ 2,880,808	\$ 1,292,999	\$ -	\$ 4,173,807
Capital assets subject to depreciation:						
Buildings and improvements	\$ 14,580,755	\$ (573,095)	\$ 14,007,660	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,007,660
Equipment	6,484,538	-	6,484,538	138,959	-	6,623,497
Infrastructure	1,203,492	(1,073,332)	130,160	143,602	-	273,762
Intangibles	695,545	-	695,545	-	-	695,545
Lease equipment	233,842	-	233,842	325,661	78,357	481,146
Jointly owned assets	14,453,682	-	14,453,682	-	1,752,620	12,701,062
Total capital assets subject to depreciation	\$ 37,651,854	\$ (1,646,427)	\$ 36,005,427	\$ 608,222	\$ 1,830,977	\$ 34,782,672
Accumulated depreciation:						
Buildings and improvements	\$ 7,824,647	\$ (568,042)	\$ 7,256,605	\$ 307,233	\$ -	\$ 7,563,838
Equipment	4,450,463	-	4,450,463	523,483	-	4,973,946
Infrastructure	76,699	(53,667)	23,032	11,773	-	34,805
Intangibles	693,696	-	693,696	1,849	-	695,545
Lease equipment	117,834	-	117,834	115,482	78,357	154,959
Jointly owned assets	7,728,382	-	7,728,382	327,506	937,126	7,118,762
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ 20,891,721	\$ (621,709)	\$ 20,270,012	\$ 1,287,326	\$ 1,015,483	\$ 20,541,855
Total capital assets subject to depreciation, net	\$ 16,760,133	\$ (1,024,718)	\$ 15,735,415	\$ (679,104)	\$ 815,494	\$ 14,240,817
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 19,972,285	\$ (1,356,062)	\$ 18,616,223	\$ 613,895	\$ 815,494	\$ 18,414,624

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 6 –Capital Assets: (Continued)

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Restatement	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
<i>Business-type Activities:</i>					
Capital assets not subject to depreciation:					
Land and land improvements	\$ -	\$ 331,344	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 331,344
Total capital assets not subject to depreciation	\$ -	\$ 331,344	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 331,344
Capital assets subject to depreciation:					
Buildings and improvements	\$ -	\$ 573,095	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 573,095
Infrastructure		1,073,332	318,358	-	1,391,690
Total capital assets subject to depreciation	\$ -	\$ 1,646,427	\$ 318,358	\$ -	\$ 1,964,785
Accumulated depreciation:					
Building improvement	\$ -	\$ 568,042	\$ 632	\$ -	\$ 568,674
Infrastructure	-	53,667	67,957	-	121,624
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ -	\$ 621,709	\$ 68,589	\$ -	\$ 690,298
Total capital assets subject to depreciation, net	\$ -	\$ 1,024,718	\$ 249,769	\$ -	\$ 1,274,487
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ -	\$ 1,356,062	\$ 249,769	\$ -	\$ 1,605,831

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 6—Capital Assets: (Continued)

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024: (Continued)

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
<i>Component Unit-School Board:</i>				
Capital assets not subject to depreciation:				
Land and land improvements	\$ 248,545	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 248,545
Construction in progress	-	233,400	-	233,400
Total capital assets not subject to depreciation	\$ 248,545	\$ 233,400	\$ -	\$ 481,945
Capital assets subject to depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 3,827,006	\$ 369,277	\$ -	\$ 4,196,283
Equipment	5,397,331	1,362,920	-	6,760,251
Lease equipment	213,927	-	203,187	10,740
Jointly owned assets	14,032,717	1,752,620	-	15,785,337
Total capital assets subject to depreciation	\$23,470,981	\$3,484,817	\$ 203,187	\$ 26,752,611
Accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings and improvements	\$ 1,094,147	\$ 930,292	\$ -	\$ 2,024,439
Equipment	3,458,152	717,428	-	4,175,580
Lease equipment	141,186	70,593	203,187	8,592
Jointly owned assets	7,503,292	407,036	(937,126)	8,847,454
Total accumulated depreciation	\$12,196,777	\$2,125,349	\$ (733,939)	\$ 15,056,065
Total capital assets subject to depreciation, net	\$11,274,204	\$1,359,468	\$ 937,126	\$ 11,696,546
Component unit school board capital assets, net	\$11,522,749	\$ 1,592,868	\$ 937,126	\$ 12,178,491

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 6—Capital Assets: (Continued)

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024: (Continued)

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
<i>Component Unit-Middlesex Water Authority:</i>				
Capital assets not subject to depreciation:				
Land	\$ 454,163	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 454,163
Construction in progress	50,000	-	50,000	-
Total capital assets not subject to depreciation	\$ 504,163	\$ -	\$ 50,000	\$ 454,163
Capital assets subject to depreciation:				
Utility plant	\$28,392,860	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,392,860
Total capital assets subject to depreciation	\$28,392,860	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,392,860
Accumulated depreciation:				
Utility plant	\$ 567,857	\$ 567,857	\$ -	\$ 1,135,714
Total accumulated depreciation	\$ 567,857	\$ 567,857	\$ -	\$ 1,135,714
Total capital assets subject to depreciation, net	\$27,825,003	\$ (567,857)	\$ -	\$ 27,257,146
Component unit Middlesex Water Authority capital assets, net	\$28,329,166	\$ (567,857)	\$ 50,000	\$ 27,711,309

The following is a summary of depreciation/amortization for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024:

Primary Government:	
Governmental activities:	
General government administration	\$ 216,790
Judicial administration	185,518
Public safety	494,557
Public works	38,309
Health and welfare	16,251
Education	327,506
Parks, recreation and cultural	8,395
Total Governmental activities	\$ 1,287,326
Business-type activities	\$ 68,589
Component Unit School Board	\$ 2,125,349

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 6—Capital Assets: (Continued)

Legislation enacted during the year ended June 30, 2002, Section 15.2-1800.1 of the Code of Virginia, 1950, as amended, has changed the reporting of local school capital assets and related debt for financial statement purposes. Historically, debt incurred by local governments “on-behalf” of school boards was reported in the school board’s discrete column along with the related capital assets. Under the new law, local governments have a “tenancy in common” with the school board whenever the locality incurs any financial obligation for any school property which is payable over more than one fiscal year. For financial reporting purposes, the legislation permits the locality to report the portion of school property related to any outstanding financial obligation eliminating any potential deficit from capitalizing assets financed with debt. The effect on the County of Middlesex, Virginia for the year ended June 30, 2024, is that school financed assets in the amount of \$5,582,300 are reported in the Primary Government for financial reporting purposes.

Note 7—Long Term Obligations:

The following is a summary of long-term obligation transactions of the County for the year ended June 30, 2024:

Primary Government:

	Balance at July 1, 2023	Issuances/ Increases	Retirements/ Decreases	Balance at June 30, 2024	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities Obligations:					
Incurred by County:					
Compensated absences					
(payload by General Fund)	\$ 361,136	\$ 88,216	\$ 36,114	\$ 413,238	\$ 41,324
Net OPEB liabilities	209,633	96,608	96,121	210,120	-
Lease liabilities	117,509	320,522	111,072	326,959	119,720
Direct borrowings and placements:					
Capital financing activities	917,862	2,665,073	-	3,582,935	126,979
Bond premium	629,872	-	62,987	566,885	-
Lease revenue bonds	5,755,101	-	774,417	4,980,684	793,913
Total incurred by County	<u>\$ 7,991,113</u>	<u>\$ 3,170,419</u>	<u>\$ 1,080,711</u>	<u>\$10,080,821</u>	<u>\$ 1,081,936</u>
Incurred by School Board:					
Direct borrowings and placements:					
General obligation bonds	\$ 1,105,000	\$ -	\$ 200,000	\$ 905,000	\$ 210,000
Bond premium	894,503	-	89,450	805,053	-
Lease revenue bonds	6,938,300	-	1,031,000	5,907,300	1,007,300
Total incurred by School Board	<u>\$ 8,937,803</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,320,450</u>	<u>\$ 7,617,353</u>	<u>\$ 1,217,300</u>
Total Governmental Activities Obligations	<u>\$16,928,916</u>	<u>\$ 3,170,419</u>	<u>\$ 2,401,161</u>	<u>\$17,698,174</u>	<u>\$ 2,299,236</u>

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 7—Long Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	County Obligations					
	Direct borrowings and placements					
	Lease Revenue Bonds		Capital Financing		Lease Liabilities	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 793,913	\$ 176,449	\$ 126,979	\$ 135,194	\$ 119,719	\$ 11,886
2026	824,971	150,082	130,753	131,421	106,083	6,115
2027	448,800	122,623	134,638	127,535	48,941	2,475
2028	406,000	102,668	138,639	123,534	39,374	1,146
2029	414,600	83,420	142,759	119,414	12,842	112
2030	439,400	63,367	147,002	115,172	-	-
2031	460,400	42,197	151,370	110,803	-	-
2032	476,600	24,169	155,869	106,305	-	-
2033	490,000	11,627	160,501	101,673	-	-
2034	74,000	5,390	165,271	96,903	-	-
2035	75,000	3,625	170,182	91,991	-	-
2036	77,000	1,836	175,239	86,934	-	-
2037	-	-	180,477	81,726	-	-
2038	-	-	185,809	76,364	-	-
2039	-	-	191,331	70,842	-	-
2040	-	-	197,017	65,156	-	-
2041	-	-	202,872	59,301	-	-
2042	-	-	208,901	53,272	-	-
2043	-	-	215,109	47,064	-	-
2044	-	-	221,501	40,672	-	-
2045	-	-	180,716	34,089	-	-
Total	\$ 4,980,684	\$ 787,453	\$ 3,582,935	\$ 1,875,365	\$ 326,959	\$ 21,734

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 7—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows: (Continued)

Year Ending June 30,	School Obligations			
	Direct borrowings and placements			
	General Obligation Bonds		Lease Revenue Bonds	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 210,000	\$ 33,400	\$ 1,007,300	\$ 233,321
2026	225,000	22,416	1,056,600	183,883
2027	230,000	13,228	1,114,200	131,839
2028	240,000	4,860	347,300	98,102
2029	-	-	364,700	83,738
2030	-	-	386,700	68,515
2031	-	-	408,200	52,327
2032	-	-	430,300	36,490
2033	-	-	451,000	21,673
2034	-	-	111,000	8,133
2035	-	-	114,000	5,486
2036	-	-	116,000	2,767
Total	<u>\$ 905,000</u>	<u>\$ 73,904</u>	<u>\$ 5,907,300</u>	<u>\$ 926,274</u>

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued) As of June 30, 2024

Note 7—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Primary Government: (Continued)

Details of long-term indebtedness are as follows:

	Interest Rates	Date Issued	Final Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Balance Governmental Activities	Amount Due Within One Year
Incurred by the County:						
Compensated absences (payable from the General Fund)					\$ 413,238	\$ 41,324
Net OPEB liabilities (payable from the General Fund)					\$ 210,120	\$ -
Direct borrowings and placements:						
<u>Lease Revenue Bonds:</u>						
Public Facility Lease Revenue Bond	2.125% - 5.125%	4/30/2012	10/1/2026	\$ 630,000	\$ 165,000	\$ 50,000
Public Facility Lease Revenue Refunding Bond, including unamortized premium of \$566,885	2.26%	11/18/2020	10/1/2032	3,997,600	3,774,085	288,800
Public Facility Lease Revenue Bond	2.26%	4/29/2021	5/1/2036	986,000	816,000	60,000
Public Facility Lease Revenue Bond	1.74%	3/29/2016	2/1/2026	5,000,000	792,484	395,113
Total Lease Revenue Bonds					\$ 5,547,569	\$ 793,913
<u>Capital Financing Activities:</u>						
VRA Capital Financing obligation, not fully drawn down at June 30, 2024	2.95%	11/30/2022	9/1/2048	917,862	\$ 3,582,935	\$ 126,979
Other long-term debt:						
<u>Lease Liabilities:</u>						
Equipment lease - copier - Administrator	1.92%	2/1/2022	1/1/2027	16,948	\$ 8,944	\$ 3,410
Equipment lease - copier - Commonwealth's Attorney	2.96%	6/1/2022	6/1/2027	9,463	5,742	1,858
Equipment lease - postage machine - Treasurer	3.65%	11/30/2023	10/31/2028	8,557	7,303	1,619
Equipment lease - vehicle - Social Services	8.34%	7/1/2021	6/30/2025	11,580	3,659	3,659
Equipment lease - vehicle - Social Services	8.34%	7/1/2021	6/30/2025	11,580	3,659	3,659
Equipment lease - vehicle - Emergency Services	8.39%	7/1/2021	6/30/2025	19,882	6,006	6,006
Equipment lease - vehicle - Sheriff	11.36%	7/1/2022	6/1/2026	39,539	21,925	10,342
Equipment lease - vehicle - Sheriff	11.38%	7/1/2022	6/1/2026	39,296	22,053	10,404
Equipment lease - vehicle - Sheriff	7.41%	7/1/2021	7/31/2025	21,471	6,303	5,800
Equipment lease - vehicle - Sheriff	3.04%	8/17/2023	8/31/2026	39,675	28,573	12,954
Equipment lease - vehicle - Sheriff	3.04%	8/17/2023	8/31/2026	39,675	28,573	12,954
Equipment lease - vehicle - Sheriff	3.04%	8/17/2023	8/31/2026	39,675	28,573	12,954
Equipment lease - vehicle - Social Services	3.65%	12/14/2023	12/31/2028	27,929	25,058	5,219
Equipment lease - vehicle - Planning	3.65%	12/14/2023	12/31/2028	27,929	25,058	5,219
Equipment lease - vehicle - Administrator	3.65%	12/14/2023	12/31/2028	27,929	25,058	5,219
Equipment lease - vehicle - Buildings	2.88%	8/29/2023	8/31/2028	32,369	27,182	6,230
Equipment lease - vehicle - Administrator	2.88%	8/29/2023	8/31/2028	31,730	26,645	6,107
Equipment lease - vehicle - Social Services	2.88%	8/29/2023	8/31/2028	31,730	26,645	6,107
Total Lease Liabilities					\$ 326,959	\$ 119,720
Total long-term obligations incurred by the County					\$ 10,080,821	\$ 1,081,936
Incurred by the School Board:						
Direct borrowings and placements:						
<u>General Obligation Bond:</u>						
VP&A Bond Outstanding	2.55% - 5.05%	5/10/2012	7/15/2027	\$ 2,555,000	\$ 905,000	\$ 210,000
<u>Revenue Bonds:</u>						
Public Facility Lease Revenue Refunding Bond, including unamortized premium of \$805,053	2.26%	11/18/2020	10/1/2032	5,677,400	4,062,853	806,200
Public Facility Lease Revenue Bond	2.26%	4/29/2021	5/1/2036	1,488,000	1,230,000	90,000
Equipment Lease/Purchase Revenue Bond	4.52%	10/28/2013	10/15/2032	2,092,700	1,419,500	111,100
Total Direct Borrowings and Placements					\$ 7,617,353	\$ 1,217,300
Total long-term obligations incurred by School Board, payable from the General Fund					\$ 7,617,353	\$ 1,217,300
Total outstanding debt - governmental activities					\$ 17,698,174	\$ 2,299,236

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 7—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Component Unit - Water Authority:

	Balance at July 1, 2023	Increases	Decreases	Balance at June 30, 2024	Amounts Due Within One Year
Component Unit-Water Authority:					
Direct borrowings and direct placements:					
Notes payable	\$ 80,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 80,000	\$ 80,000
Revenue bonds	22,556,542	-	296,382	22,260,160	489,160
Total Component Unit-Water Authority	<u>\$ 22,636,542</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 296,382</u>	<u>\$22,340,160</u>	<u>\$ 569,160</u>

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Component Unit - Water Authority			
	Direct borrowings and placements			
	Notes Payable		Revenue Bonds	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 80,000	\$ 800	\$ 489,160	\$ 247,916
2026	-	-	494,691	242,385
2027	-	-	500,285	236,740
2028	-	-	505,310	231,766
2029	-	-	511,656	225,420
2030-2034	-	-	2,645,810	1,039,570
2035-2039	-	-	2,798,894	886,487
2040-2044	-	-	2,960,476	724,905
2045-2049	-	-	3,132,214	553,166
2050-2054	-	-	3,313,446	371,936
2055-2059	-	-	3,505,160	180,222
2060-2062	-	-	1,403,058	18,541
Total	<u>\$ 80,000</u>	<u>\$ 800</u>	<u>\$ 22,260,160</u>	<u>\$ 4,959,054</u>

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 7—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Component Unit - Water Authority: (Continued)

Details of long-term indebtedness are as follows:

Direct borrowings and placements:	Interest	Date	Maturity	Original	Business-type	Due Within
<u>Notes Payable:</u>	<u>Rates</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Issue</u>	<u>Activities</u>	<u>One Year</u>
Note payable - Middlesex EDA - no payment until maturity	1.00%	5/18/2017	12/31/2024	\$ 40,000	\$ 40,000	\$ 40,000
Note payable - Middlesex EDA - no payment until maturity	1.00%	6/20/2019	12/31/2024	20,000	20,000	20,000
Note payable - Middlesex EDA - no payment until maturity	1.00%	7/16/2020	12/31/2024	20,000	20,000	20,000
<u>Revenue Bonds:</u>						
Revenue bond - Series 2020A	1.13%	9/22/2020	9/22/2060	9,000,000	8,663,539	195,137
Revenue bond - Series 2020B	1.13%	9/22/2020	9/22/2060	3,070,000	2,955,229	66,563
Revenue bond - Series 2022A	1.13%	4/19/2022	4/19/2062	5,000,000	4,982,392	106,495
Revenue bond - Series 2022B	1.13%	4/19/2022	4/19/2062	5,679,000	5,659,000	120,965
Total Direct Borrowings and Placements					\$ 22,340,160	\$ 569,160
Total outstanding debt - Component Unit - Water Authority					\$ 22,340,160	\$ 569,160

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 7—Long-Term Obligations: (Continued)

Component Unit - School Board:

The following is a summary of long-term obligation transactions for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Balance at July 1, 2023	Increases	Decreases	Balance at June 30, 2024	Amounts Due Within One Year
Component Unit-School Board:					
Compensated absences	\$ 310,487	\$ 62,828	\$ 31,049	\$ 342,266	\$ 34,227
Net pension liabilities	10,188,989	5,615,968	5,008,426	10,796,531	-
Net OPEB liabilities	2,279,434	647,532	760,993	2,165,973	-
Lease liabilities	73,408	-	71,228	2,180	2,180
Total Component Unit-School Board	<u>\$12,852,318</u>	<u>\$ 6,326,328</u>	<u>\$ 5,871,696</u>	<u>\$13,306,950</u>	<u>\$ 36,407</u>

Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	School Obligations	
	Lease Liabilities	
	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 2,180	\$ 8
Total	<u>\$ 2,180</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>

Details of long-term indebtedness are as follows:

Component Unit - School Board:	Interest Rates	Date Issued	Final Maturity Date	Amount of Original Issue	Balance School Board Activities	Amount Due Within One Year
Compensated absences					\$ 342,266	\$ 34,227
Net pension liability					\$ 10,796,531	\$ -
Net OPEB liabilities					\$ 2,165,973	\$ -
<u>Lease Liabilities:</u>						
Equipment lease - mailing machine	1.17%	7/1/2021	3/31/2025	\$ 10,739	\$ 2,180	\$ 2,180
Total long-term obligations - Component Unit - School Board					<u>\$ 13,306,950</u>	<u>\$ 36,407</u>

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 8—Unearned and Deferred/Unavailable Revenue:

Unearned and deferred/unavailable revenue represents amounts for which asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, such amounts are measurable, but not available. Under the accrual basis of accounting, assessments for future periods are deferred. Unearned and deferred/unavailable revenue is comprised of the following:

Unavailable Property Tax Revenue - Property tax revenue representing uncollected tax billings not available for funding of current expenditures totaled \$9,702,531 (including 2nd half tax billings of \$7,632,766 not due until December 5) on June 30, 2024.

Prepaid Property Taxes - Property taxes due after June 30, 2024 but paid in advance by the taxpayers totaled \$463,559 on June 30, 2024.

Deferred Revenue - Deferred revenue representing prepaid taxes due after June 30, 2024 totaling \$463,559 and \$7,632,766 of 2nd half tax billing levied in current year but due in FY2025 totaled \$8,096,325.

Unearned Revenue - Other unearned revenue items totaled \$918,465 on June 30, 2024, which consisted of \$858,465 of unused American Rescue Plan Act funds to be obligated by December 31, 2024 and \$60,000 of unused sewer connection grant funds.

Note 9—Commitments and Contingent Liabilities:

Federal programs in which the County and its discretely presented component unit participate were audited in accordance with the provisions of the Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Pursuant to the provisions of the Uniform Guidance all major programs and certain other programs were tested for compliance with applicable grant requirements.

While no matters of noncompliance were disclosed by audit, the Federal Government may subject grant programs to additional compliance tests which may result in disallowed expenditures. In the opinion of management, any future disallowance of current grant program expenditures, if any, would be immaterial.

Note 10—Litigation:

On June 30, 2024, there were no matters of litigation involving the County that would materially affect the County's financial position should any court decisions on pending matters not be favorable to such entities.

Note 11—Risk Management:

The County, the Component Unit School Board, Component Unit - EDA, and the Component Unit - Water Authority are exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters for which the government carries insurance.

The County and the School Board are members of the Virginia Association of Counties (VACORP) for workers' compensation. This program is administered by a servicing contractor, which furnishes claims review and processing.

Each Association member jointly and severally agrees to assume, pay, and discharge any liability. The County and School Board pay VACORP contributions and assessments based upon classifications and rates into a designated cash reserve fund out of which expenses of VACORP and claims and awards are to be paid. In the event of a loss deficit and depletion of all available excess insurance, VACORP may assess all members in the proportion which the premium of each bear to the total premiums of all members in the year in which such deficit occurs.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued) As of June 30, 2024

Note 11—Risk Management: (Continued)

The County, School Board, Economic Development Authority, and Water Authority also participate with other localities in a public entity risk pool for their coverage of general liability auto insurance and public officials' liability with VACORP. The County and School Board pay an annual premium to the pools for general insurance through member premiums. The County and School Board continue to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 12—Pension Plans:

Plan Description

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the County and (nonprofessional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by a VRS Retirement Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System) along with plans for other employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer pay contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior service, based on specific criteria as defined in the Code of Virginia, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active military service, certain periods of leave, and previously refunded service.

Benefit Structures

The System administers three different benefit structures for covered employees - Plan 1, Plan 2, and Hybrid. Each of these benefit structures has different eligibility criteria, as detailed below.

- a. Employees with a membership date before July 1, 2010, vested as of January 1, 2013, and have not taken a refund, are covered under Plan 1, a defined benefit plan. Non-hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit beginning at age 65 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 30 years of service credit. Non-hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 55 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 10 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees (law enforcement officers, firefighters, and sheriffs) are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 25 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 50 with at least 5 years of service credit.
- b. Employees with a membership date from July 1, 2010 to December 31, 2013, that have not taken a refund or employees with a membership date prior to July 1, 2010 and not vested before January 1, 2013, are covered under Plan 2, a defined benefit plan. Non-hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal social security retirement age with at least 5 years of service credit or when the sum of their age plus service credit equals 90. Non-hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit or age 50 with at least 25 years of service credit. Hazardous duty employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 50 with at least 5 years of service credit.

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Benefit Structures (Continued)

- c. Non-hazardous duty employees with a membership date on or after January 1, 2014 are covered by the Hybrid Plan combining the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Plan 1 and Plan 2 members also had the option of opting into this plan during the election window held January 1 - April 30, 2014 with an effective date of July 1, 2014. Employees covered by this plan are eligible for an unreduced benefit beginning at their normal social security retirement age with at least 5 years of service credit, or when the sum of their age plus service credit equals 90. Employees may retire with a reduced benefit as early as age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit. For the defined contribution component, members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions.

Average Final Compensation and Service Retirement Multiplier

The VRS defined benefit is a lifetime monthly benefit based on a retirement multiplier as a percentage of the employee's average final compensation multiplied by the employee's total service credit. Under Plan 1, average final compensation is the average of the employee's 36 consecutive months of highest compensation and the multiplier is 1.70% for non-hazardous duty employees, 1.85% for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents, and 1.70% or 1.85% for hazardous duty employees as elected by the employer. Under Plan 2, average final compensation is the average of the employee's 60 consecutive months of highest compensation and the retirement multiplier is 1.65% for non-hazardous duty employees, 1.85% for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents, and 1.70% or 1.85% for hazardous duty employees as elected by the employer. Under the Hybrid Plan, average final compensation is the average of the employee's 60 consecutive months of highest compensation and the multiplier is 1.00%. For members who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan from Plan 1 or Plan 2, the applicable multipliers for those plans will be used to calculate the retirement benefit for service credited in those plans.

Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement and Death and Disability Benefits

Retirees with an unreduced benefit or with a reduced benefit with at least 20 years of service credit are eligible for an annual COLA beginning July 1 after one full calendar year from the retirement date. Retirees with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of service credit are eligible for an annual COLA beginning on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date. Under Plan 1, the COLA cannot exceed 5.00%. Under Plan 2 and the Hybrid Plan, the COLA cannot exceed 3.00%. The VRS also provides death and disability benefits. Title 51.1 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the General Assembly of Virginia.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

	Primary Government	Component Unit School Board (Nonprofessional)
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	58	40
Inactive members:		
Vested inactive members	25	10
Non-vested inactive members	33	13
Inactive members active elsewhere in VRS	48	10
Active members	72	18
Total covered employees	236	91

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted because of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement.

The County's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 6.27% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the County were \$248,526 and \$232,567 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

The Component Unit School Board's contractually required employer contribution rate for nonprofessional employees for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 16.64% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the Component Unit School Board's nonprofessional employees were \$110,674 and \$99,228 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Net Pension Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability (asset) (NPL(A)) is calculated separately for each employer and represents that employer’s total pension liability/asset determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, less that employer’s fiduciary net position. The County’s and Component Unit School Board’s (nonprofessional) net pension liabilities were measured as of June 30, 2023. The total pension liabilities used to calculate the net pension liabilities were determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022 and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions - General Employees

The total pension liability for General Employees in the County’s and Component Unit School Board’s (nonprofessional) Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% - 5.35%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Non-Hazardous Duty: 15% of deaths are assumed to be service related

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - General Employees (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions because of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Non- Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Actuarial Assumptions - Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits

The total pension liability for Public Safety employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits in the County’s Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% - 4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits: (Continued)

Mortality rates:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Hazardous Duty: 45% of deaths are assumed to be service related

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally with a Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions because of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Largest 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 8.25. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

**On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Consistent with the phased-in funding provided by the General Assembly for state and teacher employer contributions; the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) was also provided with an opportunity to use an alternative employer contribution rate. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the alternate rate was the employer contribution rate used in FY 2012 or 100% of the actuarially determined

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Discount Rate (Continued)

employer contribution rate from the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuations, whichever was greater. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by the school division for the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan was subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly, which was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2022 on, participating employers and school divisions are assumed to continue to contribute 112% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. From July 1, 2023 on, participating employers and school divisions are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset)

	Primary Government		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 13,708,375	\$ 15,689,666	\$ (1,981,291)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 504,704	\$ -	\$ 504,704
Interest	937,798	-	937,798
Differences between expected and actual experience	(920,486)	-	(920,486)
Contributions - employer	-	231,429	(231,429)
Contributions - employee	-	193,991	(193,991)
Net investment income	-	1,013,837	(1,013,837)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(639,537)	(639,537)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(10,065)	10,065
Other changes	-	408	(408)
Net changes	\$ (117,521)	\$ 790,063	\$ (907,584)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 13,590,854	\$ 16,479,729	\$ (2,888,875)

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Changes in Net Pension Liability

	Component School Board (Nonprofessional)		
	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 3,422,388	\$ 2,903,471	\$ 518,917
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 45,604	\$ -	\$ 45,604
Interest	226,023	-	226,023
Differences between expected and actual experience	(253,760)	-	(253,760)
Contributions - employer	-	98,996	(98,996)
Contributions - employee	-	28,368	(28,368)
Net investment income	-	183,800	(183,800)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(239,010)	(239,010)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(1,881)	1,881
Other changes	-	74	(74)
Net changes	\$ (221,143)	\$ 70,347	\$ (291,490)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 3,201,245	\$ 2,973,818	\$ 227,427

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the County's and Component Unit School Board's (nonprofessional) net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
County's			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ (1,152,176)	\$ (2,888,875)	\$ (4,307,843)
Component Unit School Board's (Nonprofessional)			
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 532,119	\$ 227,427	\$ (38,613)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the County and Component Unit School Board (Nonprofessional) recognized pension expense of (\$397,773) and (\$141,219), respectively. At June 30, 2024, the County and Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional) reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Primary Government		Component Unit School Board (Nonprofessional)	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 568,760	\$ -	\$ 58,560
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	243,452	-	52,627
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	248,526	-	110,674	-
Total	\$ 248,526	\$ 812,212	\$ 110,674	\$ 111,187

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

\$248,526 and \$110,674 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the County's and Component Unit School Board's (Nonprofessional) contributions, respectively, subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of (increase to) the Net Pension Liability (Asset) in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30</u>	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)</u>
2025	\$ (589,643)	\$ (94,213)
2026	(454,483)	(60,784)
2027	224,383	42,139
2028	7,531	1,671
2029	-	-
Thereafter	-	-

Pension Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

Component Unit School Board (professional)

Plan Description

All full-time, salaried permanent (professional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the system). Additional information related to the plan description is included in the first section of this note.

Contributions

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted because of funding provided to school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement. Each School Division's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 16.62% of covered employee compensation. This was the General Assembly approved rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the school division were \$1,737,720 and \$1,650,636 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

In June 2023, the Commonwealth made a special contribution of approximately \$147.5 million to the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan. This special payment was authorized by Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2022, Special Session I, as amended by Chapter 769, 2023 Acts of Assembly Reconvened Session, and is classified as a non-employer contribution. The school division's proportionate share is reflected in the operating grants and contributions of the financial statements.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

On June 30, 2024, the school division reported a liability of \$10,569,104 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability. The Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The school division's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the pension plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. On June 30, 2023, the school division's proportion was 0.10457% as compared to 0.10157% on June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the school division recognized pension expense of \$1,310,812. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the pension expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion and from differences between employer contributions and the proportionate share of employer contributions. Beginning with the June 30, 2022 measurement date, the difference between expected and actual contributions is included with the pension expense calculation.

On June 30, 2024, the school division reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience \$	907,895	\$ 412,452
Change of assumptions	479,135	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	687,205
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	355,980	235,882
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,737,720	-
Total	<u>\$ 3,480,730</u>	<u>\$ 1,335,539</u>

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

\$1,737,720 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the school division’s contributions after the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year ended June 30</u>	
2025	\$ (132,750)
2026	(608,802)
2027	893,154
2028	255,869
2029	-

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.50% - 5.95%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of pension plan investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality rates:

- Pre-Retirement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males
- Post-Retirement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females
- Post-Disablement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females
- Beneficiaries and Survivors:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally
- Mortality Improvement:
 - Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the standard rates

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability (NPL) is calculated separately for each system and represents that system’s total pension liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, less that system’s fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2023, NPL amounts for the VRS Teacher Employee Retirement Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

	Teacher Employee Retirement Plan
Total Pension Liability	\$ 57,574,609
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	47,467,405
Employers' Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 10,107,204
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	82.45%

The total pension liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and each plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net pension liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 67 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

The long-term expected rate of return and discount rate information previously described also apply to this plan.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 12—Pension Plans: (Continued)

Component Unit School Board (professional) (Continued)

Sensitivity of the School Division's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the school division's proportionate share of the net pension liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the school division's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
School Board's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee Retirement Plan Net Pension Liability (Asset) \$	18,735,252 \$	10,569,104 \$	3,855,859

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Teacher Retirement Plan's Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Aggregate Pension Information

	Primary Government				Component Unit School Board			
			Net Pension				Net Pension	
	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Liability (Asset)	Pension Expense	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Liability (Asset)	Pension Expense
VRS Pension Plans:								
Primary Government	\$ 248,526	\$ 812,212	\$ (2,888,875)	\$ (397,773)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School Board Nonprofessional	-	-	-	-	110,674	111,187	227,427	(141,219)
School Board Professional	-	-	-	-	3,480,730	1,335,539	10,569,104	1,310,812
Totals	\$ 248,526	\$ 812,212	\$ (2,888,875)	\$ (397,773)	\$ 3,591,404	\$ 1,446,726	\$ 10,796,531	\$ 1,169,593

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Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description

The Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-500 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the state agencies, teachers, and employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS GLI Plan upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pensions and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

In addition to the Basic GLI benefit, members are also eligible to elect additional coverage for themselves as well as a spouse or dependent children through the Optional GLI Plan. For members who elect the optional group life insurance coverage, the insurer bills employers directly for the premiums. Employers deduct these premiums from members' paychecks and pay the premiums to the insurer. Since this is a separate and fully insured plan, it is not included as part of the GLI Plan OPEB.

The specific information for GLI OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The GLI Plan was established July 1, 1960, for state employees, teachers, and employees of political subdivisions that elect the plan. Basic GLI coverage is automatic upon employment. Coverage ends for employees who leave their position before retirement eligibility or who take a refund of their accumulated retirement member contributions and accrued interest.

Benefit Amounts

The GLI Plan is a defined benefit plan with several components. The natural death benefit is equal to the employee's covered compensation rounded to the next highest thousand and then doubled. The accidental death benefit is double the natural death benefit. In addition to basic natural and accidental death benefits, the plan provides additional benefits provided under specific circumstances that include the following: accidental dismemberment benefit, seatbelt benefit, repatriation benefit, felonious assault benefit, and accelerated death benefit option. The benefit amounts are subject to a reduction factor. The benefit amount reduces by 25% on January 1 following one calendar year of separation. The benefit amount reduces by an additional 25% on each subsequent January 1 until it reaches 25% of its original value. For covered members with at least 30 years of service credit, the minimum benefit payable was set at \$8,000 by statute in 2015. This will be increased annually based on the VRS Plan 2 cost-of-living adjustment calculation. The minimum benefit adjusted for the COLA was \$9,254 as of June 30, 2024.

Contributions

The contribution requirements for the GLI Plan are governed by §51.1-506 and §51.1-508 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to state agencies and school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The total rate for the GLI Plan was 1.34% of covered employee compensation. This was allocated into an employee and an employer component using a 60/40 split. The employee component was 0.80% (1.34% x 60%) and the employer component was 0.54% (1.34% x 40%). Employers may elect to pay all or part of the employee contribution; however, the employer must pay all of the employer contribution. Each employer's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2023 was 0.54% of covered employee compensation. This rate was the final approved General Assembly rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits payable during

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the Group Life Insurance Plan from the County were \$24,610 and \$22,287 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

Contributions to the GLI Plan from the Component Unit School Board Professional group were \$59,625 and \$56,468 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively. Contributions to the GLI Plan from the Component Unit School Board Nonprofessional group were \$3,768 and \$3,354 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

In June 2023, the Commonwealth made a special contribution of approximately \$10.1 million to the Group Life Insurance Plan. This special payment was authorized by Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2022, Special Session I, as amended by Chapter 769, 2023 Acts of Assembly Reconvened Session, and is classified as a special employer contribution. The entity's proportionate share is reflected in the operations grants and contributions of the financial statements.

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the GLI Plan OPEB

On June 30, 2024, the County reported a liability of \$210,120 for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Component Unit School Board Professional and Nonprofessional groups reported liabilities of \$532,375 and \$31,662, respectively, for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Net GLI OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total GLI OPEB liability used to calculate the Net GLI OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2022. The covered employer's proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability was based on the covered employer's actuarially determined employer contributions to the Group Life Insurance Plan for the year ended June 30, 2023 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. On June 30, 2023, the County's proportion was 0.01752% as compared to 0.01741% on June 30, 2022. On June 30, 2023, the Component Unit School Board Professional and Nonprofessional groups' proportion was 0.04439% and 0.00264%, respectively as compared to 0.04352% and 0.00226% respectively at June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the County recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$15,423. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Component Unit School Board Professional group recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$35,578. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Component Unit School Board Nonprofessional group recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$1,907. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the GLI OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the GLI Plan OPEB (Continued)

On June 30, 2024, the employer reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB from the following sources:

	Primary Government		Component School Board (Professional)		Component School Board (Nonprofessional)	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience \$	20,986	\$ 6,378	\$ 53,171	\$ 16,160	\$ 3,162	\$ 961
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on GLI OPEB plan investments	-	8,444	-	21,394	-	1,272
Change in assumptions	4,491	14,558	11,380	36,885	677	2,194
Changes in proportionate share	13,748	57	26,323	15,570	4,426	1,530
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	24,610	-	59,625	-	3,768	-
Total	\$ 63,835	\$ 29,437	\$ 150,499	\$ 90,009	\$ 12,033	\$ 5,957

\$24,610, \$59,625 and \$3,768, respectively, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB resulting from the County, Component Unit School Board professional and nonprofessional group's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net GLI OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB will be recognized in the GLI OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Primary Government		Component Unit School Board (professional)		Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)	
2025	\$	4,125	\$	5,875	\$	257
2026		(4,812)		(21,461)		(977)
2027		6,397		7,580		1,023
2028		1,775		1,806		899
2029		2,303		7,065		1,106
Thereafter		-		-		-

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total GLI OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The assumptions include several employer groups. Salary increases and mortality rates included herein are for relevant employer groups. Information for other groups can be referenced in the VRS Annual Report.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	
Teachers	3.50%-5.95%
Locality - General employees	3.50%-5.35%
Locality - Hazardous Duty employees	3.50%-4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality Rates - Teachers

- Pre-Retirement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males
- Post-Retirement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females
- Post-Disablement:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females
- Beneficiaries and Survivors:
 - Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally
- Mortality Improvement Scale:
 - Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Teachers (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions because of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; males set forward 2 years; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set forward 2 years; 95% of rates for females set forward 1 year

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males set forward 3 years; 110% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions because of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions because of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

NET GLI OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the GLI Plan represents the plan’s total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of the measurement date of June 30, 2023, NOL amounts for the GLI Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		GLI OPEB Plan
Total GLI OPEB Liability	\$	3,907,052
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		2,707,739
GLI Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$	1,199,313
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total GLI OPEB Liability		69.30%

The total GLI OPEB liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and each plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net GLI OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System's investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System's investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75%, which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 13—Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total GLI OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy and at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by the entity for the GLI OPEB will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly which was 113% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the GLI OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total GLI OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the employer's proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the employer's proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
County's proportionate share of the GLI Plan Net OPEB Liability	\$ 311,463	\$ 210,120	\$ 128,183
Component School Board (professional)'s proportionate share of the GLI Plan Net OPEB Liability	\$ 789,146	\$ 532,375	\$ 324,774
Component School Board (nonprofessional)'s proportionate share of the GLI Plan Net OPEB Liability	\$ 46,933	\$ 31,662	\$ 19,315

GLI Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the GLI Plan's Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description

The Political Subdivision Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The HIC is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree's death.

The specific information about the Political Subdivision HIC Plan OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Plan was established July 1, 1993 for retired political subdivision employees of employers who elect the benefit and retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees include full-time permanent salaried employees of the participating political subdivision who are covered under the VRS pension plan. These employees are enrolled automatically upon employment.

Benefit Amounts

The Political Subdivision Retiree HIC Plan is a defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired political subdivision employees of participating employers. For employees who retire, the monthly benefit is \$1.50 per year of service per month with a maximum benefit of \$45.00 per month. For employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is \$45.00 per month.

HIC Plan Notes

The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount. There is no HIC for premiums paid and qualified under LODA; however, the employee may receive the credit for premiums paid for other qualified health plans. Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 years of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the HIC OPEB plan:

	<u>Number</u>
Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	5
Vested inactive members	-
Active members	<u>28</u>
Total covered employees	<u><u>33</u></u>

Contributions

The contribution requirements for active employees is governed by §51.1-1402(E) of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The School Board’s contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 2.66% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the School Board to the HIC Plan were \$18,563 and \$16,520 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

Net HIC OPEB Liability

The School Board’s net HIC OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The total HIC OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total HIC OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	
Locality - General employees	3.50%-5.35%
Locality - Hazardous Duty employees	3.50%-4.75%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Employee Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 2 years

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males; 105% of rates for females set forward 3 years

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted General Disabled Rates projected generationally; 95% of rates for males set back 3 years; 90% of rates for females set back 3 years

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Safety Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females set forward 2 years

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System's investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System's investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Target Asset Allocation	Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year expected return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

** On June 15, 2023, the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of return of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total HIC OPEB liability was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by the entity for the HIC OPEB was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, employers are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the HIC OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total HIC OPEB liability.

Changes in Net HIC OPEB Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total HIC OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b)
Balances at June 30, 2022	\$ 100,756	\$ 17,953	\$ 82,803
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	\$ 719	\$ -	\$ 719
Interest	6,762	-	6,762
Differences between expected and actual experience	(60,857)	-	(60,857)
Contributions - employer	-	16,520	(16,520)
Net investment income	-	1,720	(1,720)
Benefit payments	(2,592)	(2,592)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(49)	49
Other changes	-	5	(5)
Net changes	\$ (55,968)	\$ 15,604	\$ (71,572)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 44,788	\$ 33,557	\$ 11,231

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)

As of June 30, 2024

Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Sensitivity of the School Board's HIC Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School Board's HIC Plan net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the School Board's net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease (5.75%)	Current Discount (6.75%)	1% Increase (7.75%)
School Board's Net HIC OPEB Liability	\$ 15,571	\$ 11,231	\$ 7,502

HIC Plan OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to HIC Plan OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School Board recognized HIC Plan OPEB expense of (\$20,401). At June 30, 2024, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the School Board's HIC Plan from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,456	\$ 42,582
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on HIC OPEB plan investments	309	-
Change in assumptions	-	9,176
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	18,563	-
Total	\$ 20,328	\$ 51,758

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Note 14—Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

HIC Plan OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to HIC Plan OPEB (Continued)

\$18,563 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB resulting from the County’s contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net HIC OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the HIC OPEB will be recognized in the HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30</u>	
2025	\$ (25,950)
2026	(18,230)
2027	(5,806)
2028	(7)
2029	-
Thereafter	-

HIC Plan Data

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision HIC Plan is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan):

Plan Description

The Virginia Retirement System (VRS) Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan was established pursuant to §51.1-1400 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. All full-time, salaried permanent (professional) employees of public school divisions are automatically covered by the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit toward the benefit for each month they are employed and for which their employer pays contributions to VRS. The HIC is a tax-free reimbursement in an amount set by the General Assembly for each year of service credit against qualified health insurance premiums retirees pay for single coverage, excluding any portion covering the spouse or dependents. The credit cannot exceed the amount of the premiums and ends upon the retiree’s death.

The specific information for the Teacher HIC OPEB, including eligibility, coverage, and benefits is described below:

Eligible Employees

The Teacher Employee Retiree HIC Plan was established July 1, 1993 for retired Teacher Employees covered under VRS who retire with at least 15 years of service credit. Eligible employees include full-time permanent (professional) salaried employees of public school divisions covered under VRS. These employees are enrolled automatically upon employment.

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Benefit Amounts

The Teacher Employee HIC Plan is a defined benefit plan that provides a credit toward the cost of health insurance coverage for retired teachers. For Teacher and other professional school employees who retire, the monthly benefit is \$4.00 per year of service per month with no cap on the benefit amount. For Teacher and other professional school employees who retire on disability or go on long-term disability under the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP), the monthly benefit is either: \$4.00 per month, multiplied by twice the amount of service credit, or \$4.00 per month, multiplied by the amount of service earned had the employee been active until age 60, whichever is lower.

HIC Plan Notes

The monthly HIC benefit cannot exceed the individual premium amount. Employees who retire after being on long-term disability under VLDP must have at least 15 years of service credit to qualify for the HIC as a retiree.

Contributions

The contribution requirements for active employees is governed by §51.1-1401(E) of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted because of funding provided to school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Each school division's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2024 was 1.21% of covered employee compensation for employees in the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan. This rate was the final approved General Assembly rate, which was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the school division to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan were \$133,605 and \$126,418 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023, respectively.

In June 2023, the Commonwealth made a special contribution of approximately \$124 million to the VRS Teacher HIC Plan. This special payment was authorized by a budget amendment included in Chapter 12 of the 2022 Appropriation Act, Acts of Assembly of 2022, Special Session I, as amended by Chapter 769, 2023 Acts of Assembly Reconvened Session, and is classified as a non-special employer contribution. The school division's proportionate share is reflected in the operations grants and contributions of the financial statements.

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liabilities, Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB

On June 30, 2024, the school division reported a liability of \$1,269,323 for its proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB Liability. The Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability used to calculate the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022, and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023. The school division's proportion of the Net VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability was based on the school division's actuarially determined employer contributions to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. On June 30, 2023, the school division's proportion of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan was 0.10480% as compared to 0.10157% on June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the school division recognized VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB expense of \$116,613. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan Net OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportionate share and differences between actual and expected contributions.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liabilities, Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Teacher Employee HIC Plan OPEB (Continued)

On June 30, 2024, the school division reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 55,869
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on Teacher HIC OPEB plan investments	637	-
Change in assumptions	29,548	1,279
Change in proportionate share differences between actual and expected contributions	88,474	40,398
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	133,605	-
Total	\$ 252,264	\$ 97,546

\$133,605 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB resulting from the school division's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB will be recognized in the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year Ended June 30	
2024	\$ 13,158
2025	11,959
2026	3,998
2027	(7,107)
2028	(3,059)
Thereafter	2,164

Actuarial Assumptions

The total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability for the VRS Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation:	3.50%-5.95%
Investment rate of return	6.75%, net of investment expenses, including inflation

Mortality Rates - Teachers

Pre-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teacher Employee Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males

Post-Retirement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Healthy Retiree Rates projected generationally; males set forward 1 year; 105% of rates for females

Post-Disablement:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Disabled Rates projected generationally; 110% of rates for males and females

Beneficiaries and Survivors:

Pub-2010 Amount Weighted Teachers Contingent Annuitant Rates projected generationally

Mortality Improvement Scale:

Rates projected generationally with Modified MP-2020 Improvement Scale that is 75% of the MP-2020 rates

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions because of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the Teacher Employee HIC Plan represents the plan’s total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2023, NOL amounts for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

		Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Plan
Total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability	\$	1,475,471
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		264,054
Teacher Employee net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$	<u>1,211,417</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Liability		17.90%

The total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability is calculated by the System’s actuary, and the plan’s fiduciary net position is reported in the System’s financial statements. The net Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System’s notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the VRS System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of VRS System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class (Strategy)	Long-Term Target Asset Allocation	Arithmetic Long-term Expected Rate of Return	Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return*
Public Equity	34.00%	6.14%	2.09%
Fixed Income	15.00%	2.56%	0.38%
Credit Strategies	14.00%	5.60%	0.78%
Real Assets	14.00%	5.02%	0.70%
Private Equity	16.00%	9.17%	1.47%
MAPS - Multi-Asset Public Strategies	4.00%	4.50%	0.18%
PIP - Private Investment Partnership	2.00%	7.18%	0.14%
Cash	1.00%	1.20%	0.01%
Total	100.00%		5.75%
		Inflation	2.50%
		Expected arithmetic nominal return**	8.25%

*The above allocation provides a one-year return of 8.25%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the System, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. These results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

**On June 15, 2023 the VRS Board elected a long-term rate of 6.75% which was roughly at the 45th percentile of expected long-term results of the VRS fund asset allocation at that time, providing a median return of 7.14%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB was 6.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy and at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the rate contributed by each school division for the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly, which was 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rate. From July 1, 2023 on, all agencies are assumed to continue to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the Teacher Employee HIC OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total Teacher Employee HIC OPEB liability.

Note 15—Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

Sensitivity of the School Division’s Proportionate Share of the Teacher Employee HIC Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the school division’s proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan net HIC OPEB liability using the discount rate of 6.75%, as well as what the school division’s proportionate share of the net HIC OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.75%) or one percentage point higher (7.75%) than the current rate:

	Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current Discount	1% Increase
	(5.75%)	(6.75%)	(7.75%)
School division's proportionate share of the VRS Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Plan			
Net HIC OPEB Liability	\$ 1,435,746	\$ 1,269,323	\$ 1,128,294

Teacher Employee HIC OPEB Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Teacher Employee HIC Plan’s Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2023 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report). A copy of the 2023 VRS Annual Report may be downloaded from the VRS website at <http://www.varetire.org/pdf/publications/2023-annual-report.pdf>, or by writing to the System’s Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

Note 16—Medical, Dental, and Vision Insurance - Pay-as-you-Go (OPEB Plan):

School Board

Plan Description

In addition to the pension and OPEB benefits described in Notes 12-15, the School Board administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan, The Middlesex County Public Schools Postretirement Benefits Plan. The plan provides postemployment health care benefits to all eligible permanent employees who meet the requirements under the School Board’s pension plans. The plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

Benefits Provided

Postemployment benefits are provided to eligible retirees include Medical, Dental, and Vision insurance. The benefits that are provided for active employees are the same for eligible retirees, spouses, and dependents of eligible retirees. All permanent employees of the School Board who meet eligibility requirements of the pension plan are eligible to receive postemployment health care benefits.

Note 16—Medical, Dental, and Vision Insurance - Pay-as-you-Go (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

School Board: (Continued)

Plan Membership

On January 1, 2024 (valuation date), the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Total active employees with coverage	170
Total retirees with coverage	<u>3</u>
Total	<u><u>173</u></u>

Contributions

The School Board does not pre-fund benefits; therefore, no assets are accumulated in a trust fund. The current funding policy is to pay benefits directly from general assets on a pay-as-you-go basis. The funding requirements are established and may be amended by the County Board. The amount paid by the School Board for OPEB as the benefits came due during the year ended June 30, 2024 was \$11,555.

Total OPEB Liability

The School Board’s total OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2024.

Actuarial Assumptions

The measurement date is the Schools’ fiscal year end, June 30, 2024. Plan assets (Fiduciary Net Position) are measured as of this date. The Total OPEB Liability (TOL) as of this date is based on an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2023, with adjustments made for the six months difference.

Inflation	2.50% per year
Salary Increases	3.00% per year
Discount Rate	4.00%
Mortality rates	PUB2010T.H (headcount weighted) employee tables with generational projections with scale MP-2021 for pre-retirement, PUB2010T.H (headcount weighted) retiree tables with generational projections with scale MP-2021for post-retirement and PUB201T.H (headcount weighted) disabled retiree tables with generational projections with scale MP-2021 for post-disablement.

The date of the most recent actuarial experience study for which significant assumptions were based is not available.

Note 16—Medical, Dental, and Vision Insurance - Pay-as-you-Go (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

School Board: (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used when OPEB plan investments are insufficient to pay for future benefit payments is based on a 20-year municipal bond Aa index as of June 30, 2024.

Changes in Total OPEB Liability

		Component Unit School Board Total OPEB Liability
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$	376,738
Changes for the year:		
Service cost		12,126
Interest		14,828
Difference between expected and actual experience		(67,769)
Changes in assumptions		(2,986)
Benefit payments		(11,555)
Net changes	\$	(55,356)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$	321,382

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following amounts present the total OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.00%) or one percentage point higher (5.00 %) than the current discount rate:

Rate		
1% Decrease (3.00%)	Current (4.00%)	1% Increase (5.00%)
\$ 345,420	\$ 321,382	\$ 299,111

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COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 16—Medical, Dental, and Vision Insurance - Pay-as-you-Go (OPEB Plan): (Continued)

School Board: (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower (5.00% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.00%/3.25%) or one percentage point higher (7.00% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00%/5.25%) than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

Rates		
Healthcare Cost		
1% Decrease (5.00% decreasing to 3.00%/3.25%)	Trend (6.00% decreasing to 4.00%/4.25%)	1% Increase (7.00% decreasing to 5.00%/5.25%)
\$ 291,470	\$ 321,382	\$ 356,652

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School Board recognized OPEB expense in the amount of \$24,868. On June 30, 2024, the County reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 49,305	\$ 62,122
Changes in actuarial assumptions	28,803	51,643
Total	<u>\$ 78,108</u>	<u>\$ 113,765</u>

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in the OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

Year Ended June 30

2025	\$ (2,086)
2025	(2,086)
2026	(2,086)
2027	(2,086)
2028	(2,086)
Thereafter	(25,227)

Additional disclosures on changes in the total OPEB liability, related ratios, and employer contributions can be found in the required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements.

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX, VIRGINIA

Notes to Financial Statements (Continued)
As of June 30, 2024

Note 17—Summary of Other Postemployment Benefit Plans:

	Primary Government				Component Unit School Board			
	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net OPEB Liability	OPEB Expense	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Net OPEB Liabilities	OPEB Expense
VRS OPEB Plans:								
Group Life Insurance Program (Note 13):								
County	\$ 63,835	\$ 29,437	\$ 210,120	\$ 15,423	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
School Board Nonprofessional	-	-	-	-	12,033	5,957	31,662	1,907
School Board Professional	-	-	-	-	150,499	90,009	532,375	35,578
Nonprofessional Teacher Health Insurance Credit Program (Note 14)	-	-	-	-	20,328	51,758	11,231	(20,401)
Teacher Health Insurance Credit Program (Note 15)	-	-	-	-	252,264	97,546	1,269,323	116,613
School Stand-Alone Plan (Note 16)	-	-	-	-	78,108	113,765	321,382	24,868
Totals	\$ 63,835	\$ 29,437	\$ 210,120	\$ 15,423	\$ 513,232	\$ 359,035	\$ 2,165,973	\$ 158,565

Note 18—Surety Bonds:

	Amount
Division of Risk Management Surety Bond:	
Commonwealth Funds	
Rachel K. Hartenbach, Clerk of the Circuit Court	\$ 103,000
Traci Wright, Treasurer	400,000
E Mae Burke, Commissioner of the Revenue	3,000
David P. Bushey, Sheriff	30,000
VACo Risk Management Programs:	
All County, School Board and EDA Employees-blanket bond	250,000
Western Surety Company-Surety:	
All Social Services Employees-blanket bond	100,000

Note 19 - Line of Duty Act (LODA) (OPEB Benefits):

The Line of Duty Act (LODA) provides death and healthcare benefits to certain law enforcement and rescue personnel, and their beneficiaries, who were disabled or killed in the line of duty. Benefit provisions and eligibility requirements are established by title 9.1 Chapter 4 of the Code of Virginia. Funding of LODA benefits is provided by employers in one of two ways: (a) participation in the Line of Duty and Health Benefits Trust Fund (LODA Fund), administered by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS) or (b) self-funding by the employer or through an insurance company.

The County has elected to provide LODA benefits through an insurance company. The obligation for the payment of benefits has been effectively transferred from the County to VACORP. VACORP assumes all liability for the County's LODA claims that are approved by VRS. The pool purchases reinsurance to protect the pool from extreme claims costs.

The current-year OPEB expense/expenditure for the insured benefits is defined as the amount of premiums or other payments required for the insured benefits for the reporting period in accordance with the agreement with the insurance company for LODA and a change in liability to the insurer equal to the difference between amounts recognized as OPEB expense and amounts paid by the employer to the insurer. The County's LODA coverage is fully covered or "insured" through VACORP. This is built into the LODA coverage cost presented in the annual renewals. The County's LODA premium for the year ended June 30, 2024 was \$41,223.

Note 20—Upcoming Pronouncements:

Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. It aligns the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and amends certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023.

Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, provides users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government’s vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024.

Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, improves key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government’s accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Management is currently evaluating the impact these standards will have on the financial statements when adopted.

Note 21—Restatement of Beginning Balances:

The County had the following restatement of beginning balances:

	Net Position	
	Governmental	Business-Type Activities
	Activities	Airport Fund
Balance, June 30, 2023, as previously stated	\$ 25,306,159	\$ -
Adjustments:		
Capital assets moved from governmental activities to airport fund	(1,356,062)	1,356,062
Balance, July 1, 2023, as restated	\$ 23,950,097	\$ 1,356,062

Note 22—Subsequent Event:

On August 7, 2024, the County issued a lease revenue bond in the amount of \$3,995,000. The bond included \$212,966 of premium. The County received \$4,200,242, representing the total bond proceeds of \$4,207,966 less the underwriter’s discount of \$7,724.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with
	Original	Final	Amounts	Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
REVENUES				
General property taxes	\$ 21,946,940	\$ 21,946,940	\$ 22,193,757	\$ 246,817
Other local taxes	3,975,762	3,975,762	4,116,237	140,475
Permits, privilege fees, and regulatory licenses	161,500	161,500	210,279	48,779
Fines and forfeitures	30,000	30,000	31,725	1,725
Revenue from the use of money and property	568,990	528,990	707,649	178,659
Charges for services	220,650	69,650	139,565	69,915
Miscellaneous	118,336	139,835	277,200	137,365
Recovered costs	319,107	319,107	425,258	106,151
Intergovernmental:				
Commonwealth	5,022,620	5,287,100	4,517,176	(769,924)
Federal	247,000	247,000	1,201,519	954,519
Total revenues	\$ 32,610,905	\$ 32,705,884	\$ 33,820,365	\$ 1,114,481
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
General government administration	\$ 2,847,340	\$ 2,797,340	\$ 2,616,943	\$ 180,397
Judicial administration	1,056,988	1,056,988	1,248,976	(191,988)
Public safety	6,265,864	6,331,303	6,508,933	(177,630)
Public works	3,680,625	3,726,702	2,316,278	1,410,424
Health and welfare	3,120,070	3,120,070	3,238,459	(118,389)
Education	13,308,784	13,308,784	12,213,603	1,095,181
Parks, recreation, and cultural	349,295	424,295	410,310	13,985
Community development	889,636	959,233	850,285	108,948
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	2,362,608	2,362,608	2,116,489	246,119
Interest and other fiscal charges	-	-	535,429	(535,429)
Total expenditures	\$ 33,881,210	\$ 34,087,323	\$ 32,055,705	\$ 2,031,618
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (1,270,305)	\$ (1,381,439)	\$ 1,764,660	\$ 3,146,099
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in	\$ 4,465,305	\$ 4,465,305	\$ -	\$ (4,465,305)
Transfers out	(3,195,000)	(3,195,000)	(318,358)	2,876,642
Issuance of leases	-	-	320,522	320,522
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ 1,270,305	\$ 1,270,305	\$ 2,164	\$ (1,268,141)
Net change in fund balances	\$ -	\$ (111,134)	\$ 1,766,824	\$ 1,877,958
Fund balances - beginning	-	607,737	17,525,342	16,917,605
Fund balances - ending	\$ -	\$ 496,603	\$ 19,292,166	\$ 18,795,563

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios
Primary Government
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Total pension liability			
Service cost	\$ 504,704	\$ 481,991	\$ 392,970
Interest	937,798	893,099	816,704
Changes of assumptions	-	-	473,831
Differences between expected and actual experience	(920,486)	(129,294)	(482,849)
Benefit payments	(639,537)	(573,054)	(528,693)
Net change in total pension liability	\$ (117,521)	\$ 672,742	\$ 671,963
Total pension liability - beginning	13,708,375	13,035,633	12,363,670
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 13,590,854	\$ 13,708,375	\$ 13,035,633
Plan fiduciary net position			
Contributions - employer	\$ 231,429	\$ 204,915	\$ 190,183
Contributions - employee	193,991	179,317	165,459
Net investment income	1,013,837	(17,334)	3,457,678
Benefit payments	(639,537)	(573,054)	(528,693)
Administrator charges	(10,065)	(9,884)	(8,541)
Other	408	369	326
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 790,063	\$ (215,671)	\$ 3,276,412
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	15,689,666	15,905,337	12,628,925
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 16,479,729	\$ 15,689,666	\$ 15,905,337
County's net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ (2,888,875)	\$ (1,981,291)	\$ (2,869,704)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	121.26%	114.45%	122.01%
Covered payroll	\$ 4,127,243	\$ 3,786,442	\$ 3,497,044
County's net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	-70.00%	-52.33%	-82.06%

Exhibit 13

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
\$ 389,468	\$ 346,768	\$ 319,227	\$ 323,719	\$ 313,001	\$ 308,501	\$ 313,075
763,210	715,335	693,866	663,628	641,382	622,514	586,951
-	316,710	-	(10,415)	-	-	-
156,291	177,466	(263,707)	(92,300)	(206,116)	(263,473)	-
(504,233)	(432,834)	(452,539)	(452,774)	(408,167)	(387,841)	(396,113)
\$ 804,736	\$ 1,123,445	\$ 296,847	\$ 431,858	\$ 340,100	\$ 279,701	\$ 503,913
11,558,934	10,435,489	10,138,642	9,706,784	9,366,684	9,086,983	8,583,070
\$ 12,363,670	\$ 11,558,934	\$ 10,435,489	\$ 10,138,642	\$ 9,706,784	\$ 9,366,684	\$ 9,086,983
\$ 121,178	\$ 118,251	\$ 125,630	\$ 121,680	\$ 212,076	\$ 207,393	\$ 212,738
159,162	152,646	184,677	134,500	131,401	133,042	132,588
241,977	799,985	836,732	1,244,950	176,194	448,360	1,337,763
(504,233)	(432,834)	(452,539)	(452,774)	(408,167)	(387,841)	(396,113)
(8,243)	(7,889)	(7,212)	(7,244)	(6,298)	(6,102)	(7,194)
(1,338)	(504)	(744)	(1,105)	(75)	(96)	71
\$ 8,503	\$ 629,655	\$ 686,544	\$ 1,040,007	\$ 105,131	\$ 394,756	\$ 1,279,853
12,620,422	11,990,767	11,304,223	10,264,216	10,159,085	9,764,329	8,484,476
\$ 12,628,925	\$ 12,620,422	\$ 11,990,767	\$ 11,304,223	\$ 10,264,216	\$ 10,159,085	\$ 9,764,329
\$ (265,255)	\$ (1,061,488)	\$ (1,555,278)	\$ (1,165,581)	\$ (557,432)	\$ (792,401)	\$ (677,346)
102.15%	109.18%	114.90%	111.50%	105.74%	108.46%	107.45%
\$ 3,346,229	\$ 3,185,785	\$ 2,917,276	\$ 2,776,413	\$ 2,690,989	\$ 2,594,531	\$ 2,548,301
-7.93%	-33.32%	-53.31%	-41.98%	-20.71%	-30.54%	-26.58%

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Total pension liability			
Service cost	\$ 45,604	\$ 50,692	\$ 41,157
Interest	226,023	218,271	208,245
Changes of assumptions	-	-	129,043
Differences between expected and actual experience	(253,760)	109,500	(10,294)
Benefit payments	(239,010)	(278,050)	(262,560)
Net change in total pension liability	\$ (221,143)	\$ 100,413	\$ 105,591
Total pension liability - beginning	3,422,388	3,321,975	3,216,384
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$ 3,201,245	\$ 3,422,388	\$ 3,321,975
Plan fiduciary net position			
Contributions - employer	\$ 98,996	\$ 59,116	\$ 56,779
Contributions - employee	28,368	22,514	21,999
Net investment income	183,800	310	684,072
Benefit payments	(239,010)	(278,050)	(262,560)
Administrator charges	(1,881)	(1,991)	(1,829)
Other	74	68	64
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 70,347	\$ (198,033)	\$ 498,525
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	2,903,471	3,101,504	2,602,979
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 2,973,818	\$ 2,903,471	\$ 3,101,504
School Division's net pension liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 227,427	\$ 518,917	\$ 220,471
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	92.90%	84.84%	93.36%
Covered payroll	\$ 621,049	\$ 492,153	\$ 467,334
School Division's net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	36.62%	105.44%	47.18%

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
\$ 47,945	\$ 44,102	\$ 45,026	\$ 42,574	\$ 43,323	\$ 49,097	\$ 43,610
209,439	205,068	203,159	205,984	197,952	189,776	184,049
-	72,237	-	(20,804)	-	-	-
(52,031)	37,061	(26,426)	(82,281)	45,772	40,934	-
(183,549)	(186,860)	(202,104)	(169,576)	(175,034)	(150,966)	(140,720)
\$ 21,804	\$ 171,608	\$ 19,655	\$ (24,103)	\$ 112,013	\$ 128,841	\$ 86,939
3,194,580	3,022,972	3,003,317	3,027,420	2,915,407	2,786,566	2,699,627
\$ 3,216,384	\$ 3,194,580	\$ 3,022,972	\$ 3,003,317	\$ 3,027,420	\$ 2,915,407	\$ 2,786,566
\$ 57,819	\$ 58,835	\$ 59,997	\$ 58,868	\$ 65,602	\$ 63,953	\$ 41,513
22,942	23,422	21,595	21,208	33,066	20,699	22,563
50,189	169,313	184,219	280,512	40,128	106,195	324,512
(183,549)	(186,860)	(202,104)	(169,576)	(175,034)	(150,966)	(140,720)
(1,763)	(1,744)	(1,656)	(1,673)	(1,503)	(1,498)	(1,798)
(122)	(106)	(161)	(248)	(17)	(20)	17
\$ (54,484)	\$ 62,860	\$ 61,890	\$ 189,091	\$ (37,758)	\$ 38,363	\$ 246,087
2,657,463	2,594,603	2,532,713	2,343,622	2,381,380	2,343,017	2,096,930
\$ 2,602,979	\$ 2,657,463	\$ 2,594,603	\$ 2,532,713	\$ 2,343,622	\$ 2,381,380	\$ 2,343,017
\$ 613,405	\$ 537,117	\$ 428,369	\$ 470,604	\$ 683,798	\$ 534,027	\$ 443,549
80.93%	83.19%	85.83%	84.33%	77.41%	81.68%	84.08%
\$ 486,831	\$ 489,637	\$ 457,583	\$ 447,922	\$ 455,317	\$ 466,832	\$ 448,656
126.00%	109.70%	93.62%	105.06%	150.18%	114.39%	98.86%

County of Middlesex, Virginia

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability VRS Teacher Retirement Plan
 For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2024

Date (1)	Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (2)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability (6)
2023	0.10457%	\$ 10,569,104	\$ 10,447,792	101.16%	82.45%
2022	0.10157%	9,670,072	9,466,830	102.15%	82.61%
2021	0.10280%	7,980,464	9,094,465	87.75%	85.46%
2020	0.10440%	15,187,121	9,187,353	165.30%	71.47%
2019	0.10652%	14,018,637	8,970,888	156.27%	73.51%
2018	0.09640%	11,337,000	7,805,956	145.24%	74.81%
2017	0.09286%	11,420,000	7,356,335	155.24%	72.92%
2016	0.09425%	13,208,000	7,186,194	183.80%	68.28%
2015	0.09504%	11,962,000	7,066,046	169.29%	70.68%
2014	0.09589%	11,588,000	7,012,136	165.26%	70.88%

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Employer Contributions
Pension Plans

For the Years Ended June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contractually Required Contribution*	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution*	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
Primary Government					
2024	\$ 248,526	\$ 248,526	\$ -	\$ 4,549,372	5.46%
2023	232,567	232,567	-	4,127,243	5.63%
2022	204,915	204,915	-	3,786,442	5.41%
2021	191,029	191,029	-	3,497,044	5.46%
2020	122,258	122,258	-	3,346,229	3.65%
2019	118,251	118,251	-	3,185,785	3.71%
2018	125,920	125,920	-	2,917,276	4.32%
2017	121,680	121,680	-	2,776,413	4.38%
2016	217,163	217,163	-	2,690,989	8.07%
2015	207,393	207,393	-	2,594,531	7.99%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional)					
2024	\$ 110,674	\$ 110,674	\$ -	\$ 697,850	15.86%
2023	99,228	99,228	-	621,049	15.98%
2022	59,116	59,116	-	492,153	12.01%
2021	56,778	56,778	-	467,334	12.15%
2020	57,819	57,819	-	486,831	11.88%
2019	58,835	58,835	-	489,637	12.02%
2018	59,997	59,997	-	457,583	13.11%
2017	58,868	58,868	-	447,922	13.14%
2016	66,658	66,658	-	455,317	14.64%
2015	63,953	63,953	-	466,832	13.70%
Component Unit School Board (professional)					
2024	\$ 1,737,720	\$ 1,737,720	\$ -	\$ 11,041,746	15.74%
2023	1,650,636	1,650,636	-	10,447,792	15.80%
2022	1,508,888	1,508,888	-	9,466,830	15.94%
2021	1,454,393	1,454,393	-	9,094,465	15.99%
2020	1,386,732	1,386,732	-	9,187,353	15.09%
2019	1,408,868	1,408,868	-	8,970,888	15.70%
2018	1,246,070	1,246,070	-	7,805,956	15.96%
2017	1,056,000	1,056,000	-	7,356,335	14.35%
2016	1,125,585	1,125,585	-	7,186,194	15.66%
2015	1,024,577	1,024,577	-	7,066,046	14.50%

*Excludes contributions (mandatory and match on voluntary) to the defined contribution portion of the Hybrid plan.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Pension Plans
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Non-Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

All Others (Non-10 Largest) - Hazardous Duty:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Largest 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Component Unit School Board - Professional Employees:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of County's Share of Net OPEB Liability
Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2023

Date (1)	Employer's	Employer's	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Employer's	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total GLI OPEB Liability (6)
	Proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) (2)	Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) (3)		Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)	
Primary Government:					
2023	0.01752% \$	210,120 \$	4,127,243	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.01741%	209,633	3,786,442	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.01690%	197,227	3,497,044	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.01630%	272,855	3,365,971	8.11%	52.64%
2019	0.01625%	264,431	3,185,785	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.01534%	233,000	2,917,276	7.99%	51.22%
2017	0.01505%	227,000	2,776,413	8.18%	48.86%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional):					
2023	0.00264% \$	31,662 \$	621,049	5.10%	69.30%
2022	0.00226%	27,213	492,153	5.53%	67.21%
2021	0.00230%	26,313	467,334	5.63%	67.45%
2020	0.00240%	39,551	486,831	8.12%	52.64%
2019	0.00250%	40,682	489,637	8.31%	52.00%
2018	0.00241%	37,000	457,583	8.09%	51.22%
2017	0.00243%	37,000	447,922	8.26%	48.86%
Component Unit School Board (professional):					
2023	0.04439% \$	532,375 \$	10,457,046	5.09%	69.30%
2022	0.04352%	524,023	9,466,830	5.54%	67.21%
2021	0.04400%	512,862	9,094,465	5.64%	67.45%
2020	0.04460%	744,968	9,187,353	8.11%	52.64%
2019	0.04576%	744,637	8,970,888	8.30%	52.00%
2018	0.04105%	623,000	7,805,956	7.98%	51.22%
2017	0.03988%	600,000	7,356,335	8.16%	48.86%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Employer Contributions
Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
For the Years Ended June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
Primary Government:					
2024	\$ 24,610	\$ 24,610	\$ -	\$ 4,557,434	0.54%
2023	22,287	22,287	-	4,127,243	0.54%
2022	20,447	20,447	-	3,786,442	0.54%
2021	18,884	18,884	-	3,497,044	0.54%
2020	17,503	17,503	-	3,365,971	0.52%
2019	16,566	16,566	-	3,185,785	0.52%
2018	15,170	15,170	-	2,917,276	0.52%
2017	14,437	14,437	-	2,776,413	0.52%
2016	12,953	12,953	-	2,690,989	0.48%
2015	12,476	12,476	-	2,594,531	0.48%
Component Unit School Board (nonprofessional):					
2024	\$ 3,768	\$ 3,768	\$ -	\$ 697,850	0.54%
2023	3,354	3,354	-	621,049	0.54%
2022	2,658	2,658	-	492,153	0.54%
2021	2,524	2,524	-	467,334	0.54%
2020	2,532	2,532	-	486,831	0.52%
2019	2,546	2,546	-	489,637	0.52%
2018	2,379	2,379	-	457,583	0.52%
2017	2,329	2,329	-	447,922	0.52%
2016	2,186	2,186	-	455,317	0.48%
2015	2,241	2,241	-	466,832	0.48%
Component Unit School Board (professional):					
2024	\$ 59,625	\$ 59,625	\$ -	\$ 11,041,746	0.54%
2023	56,468	56,468	-	10,457,046	0.54%
2022	51,121	51,121	-	9,466,830	0.54%
2021	49,110	49,110	-	9,094,465	0.54%
2020	47,774	47,774	-	9,187,353	0.52%
2019	46,649	46,649	-	8,970,888	0.52%
2018	40,590	40,590	-	7,805,956	0.52%
2017	38,253	38,253	-	7,356,335	0.52%
2016	34,494	34,494	-	7,186,194	0.48%
2015	33,917	33,917	-	7,066,046	0.48%

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Group Life Insurance (GLI) Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Teachers

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. Increased disability life expectancy. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience and changed final retirement age from 65 to 70
Withdrawal Rates	Decreased rates and changed from rates based on age and service to rates based on service only to better fit experience and to be more consistent with Locals Top 10 Hazardous Duty
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Changes in the Component Unit School Board's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2020 through June 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total HIC OPEB Liability				
Service cost	\$ 719	\$ 6,927	\$ 2,954	\$ -
Interest	6,762	8,029	6,856	-
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	101,580
Differences between expected and actual experience	(60,857)	4,690	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(2,592)	(29,568)	1,974	-
Benefit payments	-	(2,686)	-	-
Net change in total HIC OPEB liability	\$ (55,968)	\$ (12,608)	\$ 11,784	\$ 101,580
Total HIC OPEB Liability - beginning	100,756	113,364	101,580	-
Total HIC OPEB Liability - ending (a)	\$ 44,788	\$ 100,756	\$ 113,364	\$ 101,580
Plan fiduciary net position				
Contributions - employer	\$ 16,520	\$ 10,040	\$ 9,534	\$ -
Net investment income	1,720	(188)	1,215	-
Benefit payments	(2,592)	(2,686)	-	-
Administrator charges	(49)	(33)	(42)	-
Other	5	113	-	-
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	\$ 15,604	\$ 7,246	\$ 10,707	\$ -
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	17,953	10,707	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$ 33,557	\$ 17,953	\$ 10,707	\$ -
School Board's net HIC OPEB liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 11,231	\$ 82,803	\$ 102,657	\$ 101,580
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total HIC OPEB liability	74.92%	17.82%	9.44%	0.00%
Covered payroll	\$ 621,049	\$ 492,153	\$ 467,334	\$ -
School Board's net HIC OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	1.81%	16.82%	21.97%	0.00%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2020 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Employer Contributions
Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Years Ended June 30, 2021 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)	Employer's Covered Payroll (4)	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll (5)
2024	\$ 18,563	\$ 18,563	\$ -	\$ 697,850	2.66%
2023	16,520	16,520	-	621,049	2.66%
2022	10,040	10,040	-	492,153	2.04%
2021	9,534	9,534	-	467,334	2.04%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. 2021 was the first year of participation.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Line of Duty Disability	No change
Discount Rate	No change

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of School Board's Share of Net OPEB Liability
Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2017 through June 30, 2023

Date	Employer's Proportion of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net HIC OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (3)/(4)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total HIC OPEB Liability
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
2023	0.10480%	\$ 1,269,323	\$ 10,447,792	12.15%	17.90%
2022	0.10157%	1,268,657	9,466,830	13.40%	15.08%
2021	0.10480%	1,319,894	9,094,465	14.51%	13.15%
2020	0.10280%	1,367,133	9,187,353	14.88%	9.95%
2019	0.10695%	1,400,079	8,970,888	15.61%	8.97%
2018	0.09652%	1,225,000	7,805,956	15.69%	8.08%
2017	0.09321%	1,182,000	7,356,335	16.07%	7.04%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Employer Contributions
Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Years Ended June 30, 2015 through June 30, 2024

Date	Contributions in Relation to			Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
	Contractually Required Contribution (1)	Contractually Required Contribution (2)	Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3)		
2024	\$ 133,605	\$ 133,605	\$ -	\$ 11,041,746	1.21%
2023	126,418	126,418	-	10,447,792	1.21%
2022	114,549	114,549	-	9,466,830	1.21%
2021	110,043	110,043	-	9,094,465	1.21%
2020	110,248	110,248	-	9,187,353	1.20%
2019	107,651	107,651	-	8,970,888	1.20%
2018	96,014	96,014	-	7,805,956	1.23%
2017	81,655	81,655	-	7,356,335	1.11%
2016	76,174	76,174	-	7,186,194	1.06%
2015	74,900	74,900	-	7,066,046	1.06%
2014	77,835	77,835	-	7,012,136	1.11%

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
Teacher Employee Health Insurance Credit (HIC) Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes of benefit terms - There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions - The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2020, except the change in the discount rate, which was based on VRS Board action effective as of July 1, 2021. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study and VRS Board action are as follows:

Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled)	Update to Pub-2010 public sector mortality tables. For future mortality improvements, replace load with a modified Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2020
Retirement Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience for Plan 1; set separate rates based on experience for Plan 2/Hybrid; changed final retirement age from 75 to 80 for all
Withdrawal Rates	Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each age and service decrement through 9 years of service
Disability Rates	No change
Salary Scale	No change
Discount Rate	No change

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios - Healthcare Plan
Component Unit School Board
For the Measurement Dates of June 30, 2018 through June 30, 2024

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Total OPEB liability		
Service cost	\$ 12,126	\$ 11,773
Interest	14,828	13,867
Changes in assumptions	(2,986)	(4,537)
Differences between expected and actual experience	(67,769)	-
Benefit payments	(11,555)	(16,658)
Net change in total OPEB liability	\$ (55,356)	\$ 4,445
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>376,738</u>	<u>372,293</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u><u>\$ 321,382</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 376,738</u></u>
 Covered-employee payroll	 \$ 11,959,450	 \$ 10,443,428
 School's total OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered employee payroll	 2.69%	 3.61%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be included as they become available.

Exhibit 27

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
\$	11,430	\$ 11,097	\$ 10,774	\$ 10,460	\$ 10,155
	7,286	8,760	9,772	10,444	10,215
	(62,140)	15,463	19,494	12,210	-
	55,713	-	14,282	-	-
	(16,004)	(11,474)	(7,147)	(12,250)	(16,442)
\$	(3,715)	\$ 23,846	\$ 47,175	\$ 20,864	\$ 3,928
	376,008	352,162	304,987	284,123	280,195
\$	<u>372,293</u>	<u>376,008</u>	<u>352,162</u>	<u>304,987</u>	<u>284,123</u>
\$	10,442,153	\$ 9,586,739	\$ 9,662,613	\$ 9,464,520	\$ 8,224,832
	3.57%	3.92%	3.64%	3.22%	3.45%

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Notes to Required Supplementary Information - School OPEB - Healthcare Plan
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Valuation Date: 1/1/2024
Measurement Date: 6/30/2024

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in GASB 75 to pay related benefits.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age normal level % of salary
Discount Rate	4.00%
Payroll increases	3.00%
Inflation	2.50% per year
Medical Trend Rate	The medical trend rate assumption starts at 6.00%, grading down to 4.00% (or 4.25%) ultimate

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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*COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES*

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual
County Capital Projects Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
REVENUES				
Revenue from the use of money and property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,028	\$ 2,028
Total revenues	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,028	\$ 2,028
EXPENDITURES				
Capital projects	\$ 2,875,000	\$ 5,195,000	\$ 4,108,533	\$ 1,086,467
Debt service:				
Interest and other fiscal charges	-	-	46,937	(46,937)
Total expenditures	\$ 2,875,000	\$ 5,195,000	\$ 4,155,470	\$ 1,039,530
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (2,875,000)	\$ (5,195,000)	\$ (4,153,442)	\$ 1,041,558
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in	\$ -	\$ 3,195,000	\$ -	\$ (3,195,000)
Issuance of local lease acquisition agreement	-	989,343	2,665,073	1,675,730
Total other financing sources (uses)	\$ -	\$ 4,184,343	\$ 2,665,073	\$ (1,519,270)
Net change in fund balances	\$ (2,875,000)	\$ (1,010,657)	\$ (1,488,369)	\$ (477,712)
Fund balance - beginning	-	-	1,182,995	1,182,995
Fund balance - ending	\$ (2,875,000)	\$ (1,010,657)	\$ (305,374)	\$ 705,283

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position - Custodial Funds
As of June 30, 2024

	Custodial Funds		
	Chesapeake		
	Bay		
	Special	Governor's	
	<u>Welfare</u>	<u>School</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 24,605	\$ 99,158	\$ 123,763
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 26,524	\$ 26,524
NET POSITION			
Restricted for:			
Education/students	\$ -	\$ 72,634	\$ 72,634
Social services clients	24,605	-	24,605
Total net position	\$ 24,605	\$ 72,634	\$ 97,239

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - Custodial Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Custodial Funds		
	Chesapeake Bay		<u>Total</u>
	Special Welfare <u>Fund</u>	Governor's School <u>Fund</u>	
ADDITIONS			
Contributions:			
Donations and contributions	\$ 51,090	\$ -	\$ 51,090
Participant fees and grants	-	1,896,798	1,896,798
Total additions	<u>\$ 51,090</u>	<u>\$ 1,896,798</u>	<u>\$ 1,947,888</u>
DEDUCTIONS			
Recipient payments	\$ 39,058	\$ -	\$ 39,058
Operating expenses	-	1,949,737	1,949,737
Total deductions	<u>\$ 39,058</u>	<u>\$ 1,949,737</u>	<u>\$ 1,988,795</u>
Net increase (decrease) in fiduciary net position	<u>\$ 12,032</u>	<u>\$ (52,939)</u>	<u>\$ (40,907)</u>
Net position - beginning	\$ 12,573	\$ 125,573	\$ 138,146
Net position - ending	<u>\$ 24,605</u>	<u>\$ 72,634</u>	<u>\$ 97,239</u>

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*DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
SCHOOL BOARD*

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Combining Balance Sheet
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
As of June 30, 2024

	School Operating <u>Fund</u>	School Special Revenue <u>Fund</u>	School Activity <u>Fund</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,254,006	\$ 186,846	\$ 206,273	\$ 2,647,125
Due from other governmental units	670,258	10,756	-	681,014
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,924,264</u>	<u>\$ 197,602</u>	<u>\$ 206,273</u>	<u>\$ 3,328,139</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 259,873	\$ 506	\$ -	\$ 260,379
Accrued liabilities	1,809,823	-	-	1,809,823
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 2,069,696</u>	<u>\$ 506</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,070,202</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Committed	\$ 854,568	\$ 197,096	\$ 206,273	\$ 1,257,937
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 854,568</u>	<u>\$ 197,096</u>	<u>\$ 206,273</u>	<u>\$ 1,257,937</u>

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position (Exhibit 1) are different because:

Total fund balances per above		\$ 1,257,937
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Capital assets cost	\$ 27,234,556	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(15,056,065)</u>	12,178,491
Deferred outflows of resources are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Pension related items	\$ 3,591,404	
OPEB related items	<u>513,232</u>	4,104,636
Long-term liabilities, including compensated absences, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Compensated absences	\$ (342,266)	
Lease liabilities	(2,180)	
Net pension liability	(10,796,531)	
Net OPEB liabilities	<u>(2,165,973)</u>	(13,306,950)
Deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
Pension related items	\$ (1,446,726)	
OPEB related items	<u>(359,035)</u>	(1,805,761)
Net position of governmental activities		<u><u>\$ 2,428,353</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds - Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	School Operating Fund	School Special Revenue Fund	School Activity Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Revenue from the use of money and property	\$ 19,126	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 19,126
Charges for services	34,050	51,332	-	85,382
Miscellaneous	306,265	-	265,852	572,117
Intergovernmental:				
Local government	12,206,428	-	-	12,206,428
Commonwealth	7,458,034	75,705	-	7,533,739
Federal	1,987,460	979,651	-	2,967,111
Total revenues	<u>\$ 22,011,363</u>	<u>\$ 1,106,688</u>	<u>\$ 265,852</u>	<u>\$ 23,383,903</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Education	\$ 21,393,068	\$ 1,180,229	\$ 244,365	\$ 22,817,662
Capital projects	1,052,213	-	-	1,052,213
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	71,228	-	-	71,228
Interest and other fiscal charges	419	-	-	419
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 22,516,928</u>	<u>\$ 1,180,229</u>	<u>\$ 244,365</u>	<u>\$ 23,941,522</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ (505,565)</u>	<u>\$ (73,541)</u>	<u>\$ 21,487</u>	<u>\$ (557,619)</u>
Net change in fund balances	\$ (505,565)	\$ (73,541)	\$ 21,487	\$ (557,619)
Fund balances - beginning	1,360,133	270,637	184,786	1,815,556
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ 854,568</u>	<u>\$ 197,096</u>	<u>\$ 206,273</u>	<u>\$ 1,257,937</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (Exhibit 2) are different because:				
Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds - per above				\$ (557,619)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which the capital outlays exceeded the depreciation in the current period. The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:				
Capital outlay		\$ 1,965,597		
Depreciation expense		(2,125,349)		
Activity related to joint tenancy assets of Component Unit and Primary Government		<u>815,494</u>		655,742
The issuance of long-term obligations (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term obligations consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:				
Principal retired on lease liabilities				71,228
Special contributions received from the Commonwealth for the teacher cost sharing pool are not reported in the governmental funds.				
				163,164
Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. The following is a summary of items supporting this adjustment:				
Change in pension related items		\$ 678,570		
Change in OPEB related items		68,555		
Changes in compensated absences		<u>(31,779)</u>		715,346
Change in net position of governmental activities				<u>\$ 1,047,861</u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	School Operating Fund			School Special Revenue Fund		
	Budgeted Amounts		Variance with Final Budget	Budgeted Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual	Original	Final	Positive (Negative)
REVENUES						
Revenue from the use of money and property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 19,126	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Charges for services	22,000	34,050	34,050	20,000	46,412	51,332
Miscellaneous	129,079	263,898	306,265	-	-	-
Intergovernmental:						
Local government	13,035,045	13,035,045	12,206,428	96,275	95,942	(95,942)
Commonwealth	6,952,231	7,300,861	7,458,034	71,980	75,704	1
Federal	977,596	2,598,554	1,987,460	720,000	989,992	(10,341)
Total revenues	\$ 21,115,951	\$ 23,232,408	\$ 22,011,363	\$ 908,255	\$ 1,208,050	\$ (101,362)
EXPENDITURES						
Current:						
Education	\$ 20,015,951	\$ 22,027,789	\$ 21,393,068	\$ 908,255	\$ 1,447,077	\$ 266,848
Capital projects	1,100,000	2,367,938	1,052,213	-	-	-
Debt service:						
Principal retirement	-	-	71,228	-	-	-
Interest and other fiscal charges	-	-	419	-	-	-
Total expenditures	\$ 21,115,951	\$ 24,395,727	\$ 22,516,928	\$ 908,255	\$ 1,447,077	\$ 266,848
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ -	\$ (1,163,319)	\$ (505,565)	\$ -	\$ (239,027)	\$ 165,486
Net change in fund balances	\$ -	\$ (1,163,319)	\$ (505,565)	\$ -	\$ (239,027)	\$ 165,486
Fund balances - beginning	-	1,163,319	1,360,133	-	239,027	31,610
Fund balances - ending	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 854,568	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 197,096

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*DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY*

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Economic Development Authority
As of June 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 302,280
Investments	295,392
Total current assets	\$ <u>597,672</u>

Noncurrent assets:

Note receivable	80,000
Total assets	\$ <u><u>677,672</u></u>

NET POSITION

Unrestricted	\$ <u>677,672</u>
Total net position	\$ <u><u>677,672</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Economic Development Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

OPERATING REVENUES

Charges for services:

Bond fees	\$ 10,406
Operating grants	13,902
Total operating revenues	\$ <u>24,308</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES

Personal services and benefits	\$ 78,522
Contractual services	35,000
Grants	44,911
Other charges	19,725
Total operating expenses	\$ <u>178,158</u>
Operating income (loss)	\$ <u>(153,850)</u>

NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)

Interest income	\$ 14,272
Taxes	157,326
Contribution from County of Middlesex	67,966
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	\$ <u>239,564</u>

Change in net position	\$ 85,714
Total net position - beginning	591,958
Total net position - ending	\$ <u><u>677,672</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Cash Flows
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Economic Development Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Receipts from customers and users	\$ 10,406
Payments for operating activities	(178,158)
Other receipts (payments)	13,902
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ <u>(153,850)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Tax revenue funds from County of Middlesex	\$ <u>157,326</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) noncapital financing activities	\$ <u>157,326</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Contribution from County of Middlesex	\$ <u>67,966</u>
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	\$ <u>67,966</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	
Sale (purchase) of investments	\$ (295,392)
Interest income	14,272
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	\$ <u>(281,120)</u>

Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents \$ (209,678)

Cash and cash equivalents - beginning 511,958
Cash and cash equivalents - ending \$ 302,280

Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:

Operating income (loss)	\$ (153,850)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ <u><u>(153,850)</u></u>

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*DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
MIDDLESEX BROADBAND AUTHORITY*

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Broadband Authority
As of June 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 49,625
Total assets	<u>\$ 49,625</u>

NET POSITION

Unrestricted	\$ 49,625
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 49,625</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Broadband Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

OPERATING EXPENSES

Administrative	\$ 16,670
Legal	113
Total operating expenses	\$ <u>16,783</u>
Operating income (loss)	\$ (16,783)
Total net position - beginning	<u>66,408</u>
Total net position - ending	\$ <u><u>49,625</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Cash Flows
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Broadband Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Receipts from customers and users

Payments for operating activities

Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities

\$ (16,783)

\$ (16,783)

Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents

\$ (16,783)

Cash and cash equivalents - beginning

66,408

Cash and cash equivalents - ending

\$ 49,625

**Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash
provided by (used for) operating activities:**

Operating income (loss)

\$ (16,783)

Net cash provided (used) by operating activities

\$ (16,783)

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*DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT
MIDDLESEX WATER AUTHORITY*

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Water Authority
As of June 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 609,196
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for uncollectibles	62,922
Connection fees receivable	17,363
Total current assets	<u>\$ 689,481</u>

Noncurrent assets:

Capital assets:

Land and land rights	\$ 454,163
Utility plant	28,392,860
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,135,714)</u>
Total capital assets	<u>\$ 27,711,309</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>\$ 27,711,309</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 28,400,790</u>

LIABILITIES

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	\$ 42,972
Interest payable	10,157
Unearned connection assistance	106,980
Notes payable	80,000
Bonds payable - current portion	489,160
Total current liabilities	<u>\$ 729,269</u>

Noncurrent liabilities:

Bonds payable - net of current portion	<u>\$ 21,771,000</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>\$ 21,771,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 22,500,269</u>

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	\$ 5,371,149
Unrestricted (deficit)	529,372
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 5,900,521</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Water Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

OPERATING REVENUES

Charges for services:

Charges and fees	\$ 696,091
Miscellaneous	8,028
Total operating revenues	<u>\$ 704,119</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES

Administrative	\$ 83,610
Legal	24,234
Maintenance	225,585
Connections	71,392
Water supplies	39,168
Electricity	26,101
Other charges	1,079
Office	2,868
Insurance	24,303
Professional fees	7,500
Bank fees	2,225
Information technology	3,992
Depreciation	567,857
Total operating expenses	<u>\$ 1,079,914</u>
Operating income (loss)	\$ (375,795)

NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)

Interest income	\$ 15,897
Availability fees	257,000
Interest expense	(252,422)
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>\$ 20,475</u>

GAIN (LOSS) ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECT

Cook's Corner project stoppage	<u>\$ (50,000)</u>
Change in net position	\$ (405,320)
Total net position - beginning	<u>6,305,841</u>
Total net position - ending	<u><u>\$ 5,900,521</u></u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Statement of Cash Flows
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Middlesex Water Authority
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Receipts from customers and users	\$ 781,980
Payments for operating activities	(498,238)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>\$ 283,742</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Principal payments on debt	\$ (296,382)
Interest payments	(252,422)
Availability fees	257,000
Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities	<u>\$ (291,804)</u>

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Interest income	\$ 15,897
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	<u>\$ 15,897</u>

Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents \$ 7,835

Cash and cash equivalents - beginning 601,361

Cash and cash equivalents - ending \$ 609,196

Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:

Operating income (loss)	\$ (375,795)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Depreciation expense	567,857
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(3,527)
(Increase) decrease in connection fees receivables	34,408
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	33,889
Increase (decrease) in accrued interest payable	(20,070)
Increase (decrease) in unearned connection assistance	46,980
Total adjustments	<u>\$ 659,537</u>

Net cash provided (used) by operating activities \$ 283,742

Noncash investing, capital, and financing activities:

Capital asset related accounts and retainage payable (decrease)	<u>\$ (2,498,709)</u>
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SUPPORTING SCHEDULES

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County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 1
Page 1 of 6

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
General property taxes:				
Real property taxes	\$ 15,275,919	\$ 15,275,919	\$ 15,376,546	\$ 100,627
Real and personal public service corporation taxes	763,242	763,242	702,440	(60,802)
Personal property taxes	5,577,141	5,577,141	5,645,112	67,971
Airplane taxes	25,638	25,638	23,922	(1,716)
Penalties	175,000	175,000	261,691	86,691
Interest	130,000	130,000	184,046	54,046
Total general property taxes	\$ 21,946,940	\$ 21,946,940	\$ 22,193,757	\$ 246,817
Other local taxes:				
Local sales and use taxes	\$ 1,750,000	\$ 1,750,000	\$ 1,691,175	\$ (58,825)
Consumers' utility taxes	200,000	200,000	235,023	35,023
Consumption taxes	40,000	40,000	44,475	4,475
Business license taxes	413,986	413,986	450,293	36,307
Motor vehicle licenses	303,600	303,600	301,855	(1,745)
Bank stock taxes	151,040	151,040	240,029	88,989
Taxes on recordation and wills	299,000	299,000	196,141	(102,859)
Transient occupancy taxes	211,724	211,724	266,727	55,003
Tobacco taxes	200,000	200,000	174,000	(26,000)
Meals tax	406,412	406,412	516,519	110,107
Total other local taxes	\$ 3,975,762	\$ 3,975,762	\$ 4,116,237	\$ 140,475
Permits, privilege fees, and regulatory licenses:				
Animal licenses	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,000	\$ 2,358	\$ (2,642)
Building permits	108,700	108,700	150,884	42,184
Permits and other licenses	47,800	47,800	57,037	9,237
Total permits, privilege fees, and regulatory licenses	\$ 161,500	\$ 161,500	\$ 210,279	\$ 48,779
Fines and forfeitures:				
Court fines and forfeitures	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 31,725	\$ 1,725
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from use of money	\$ 422,000	\$ 422,000	\$ 595,037	\$ 173,037
Revenue from use of property	146,990	106,990	112,612	5,622
Total revenue from use of money and property	\$ 568,990	\$ 528,990	\$ 707,649	\$ 178,659
Charges for services:				
Charges for court services	\$ 21,000	\$ 21,000	\$ 28,216	\$ 7,216
Charges for Commonwealth's Attorney	1,000	1,000	859	(141)
Charges for other protection	10,850	10,850	15,219	4,369
Charges for planning and community development	23,400	23,400	22,556	(844)
Charges for parks and recreation	5,400	5,400	14,166	8,766
Charges for airport	159,000	8,000	58,549	50,549
Total charges for services	\$ 220,650	\$ 69,650	\$ 139,565	\$ 69,915

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund: (Continued)				
Revenue from local sources: (Continued)				
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 118,336	\$ 139,835	\$ 277,200	\$ 137,365
Recovered costs:				
Sheriff	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,416	\$ 15,416
Economic development	97,146	97,146	78,522	(18,624)
EMS fee for service	189,000	189,000	159,841	(29,159)
Middlesex Water Authority	32,961	32,961	166,479	133,518
Education facilities	-	-	5,000	5,000
Total recovered costs	\$ 319,107	\$ 319,107	\$ 425,258	\$ 106,151
Total revenue from local sources	\$ 27,341,285	\$ 27,171,784	\$ 28,101,670	\$ 929,886
Intergovernmental:				
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Noncategorical aid:				
Auto rental tax	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000	\$ 6,592	\$ 4,592
Rolling stock tax	500	500	366	(134)
Mobile home titling tax	47,500	47,500	32,531	(14,969)
Communications tax	360,000	360,000	286,269	(73,731)
Personal property tax relief funds	709,635	709,635	709,636	1
Total noncategorical aid	\$ 1,119,635	\$ 1,119,635	\$ 1,035,394	\$ (84,241)
Categorical aid:				
Shared expenses:				
Commonwealth's attorney	\$ 190,535	\$ 190,535	\$ 194,651	\$ 4,116
Sheriff	828,058	828,058	920,408	92,350
Commissioner of revenue	113,148	113,148	125,463	12,315
Treasurer	96,692	96,692	119,838	23,146
Registrar/electoral board	85,861	85,861	80,407	(5,454)
Clerk of the circuit court	225,364	225,364	279,310	53,946
Total shared expenses	\$ 1,539,658	\$ 1,539,658	\$ 1,720,077	\$ 180,419
Other categorical aid:				
Public assistance and welfare administration	\$ 1,678,007	\$ 1,678,007	\$ 485,752	\$ (1,192,255)
Fire programs fund	42,430	42,430	45,623	3,193
Children's services act	450,000	450,000	635,010	185,010
Wireless funds	45,000	45,000	58,228	13,228
Emergency medical services	13,860	13,860	-	(13,860)
Victim-witness grant	63,000	63,000	21,000	(42,000)
Clerk grant	60,330	60,329	21,660	(38,669)
PSAP grant	-	-	49,564	49,564
Arts commission grant	4,500	4,500	4,500	-
Airport grant	-	234,174	318,358	84,184

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 1
Page 3 of 6

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund: (Continued)				
Intergovernmental: (Continued)				
Revenue from the Commonwealth: (Continued)				
Categorical aid: (Continued)				
Other categorical aid: (Continued)				
Litter control	\$ 6,200	\$ 6,200	\$ 19,203	\$ 13,003
Other grants	-	29,900	102,400	72,500
Total other categorical aid	<u>\$ 2,363,327</u>	<u>\$ 2,627,807</u>	<u>\$ 1,761,705</u>	<u>\$ (866,102)</u>
Total categorical aid	<u>\$ 3,902,985</u>	<u>\$ 4,167,465</u>	<u>\$ 3,481,782</u>	<u>\$ (685,683)</u>
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	<u>\$ 5,022,620</u>	<u>\$ 5,287,100</u>	<u>\$ 4,517,176</u>	<u>\$ (769,924)</u>
Revenue from the federal government:				
Categorical aid:				
Public assistance and welfare administration	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 896,294	\$ 896,294
COVID-19 American Rescue Plan Act	247,000	247,000	253,625	6,625
Victim-witness grant	-	-	44,100	44,100
Emergency services grants	-	-	7,500	7,500
Total categorical aid	<u>\$ 247,000</u>	<u>\$ 247,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,201,519</u>	<u>\$ 954,519</u>
Total revenue from the federal government	<u>\$ 247,000</u>	<u>\$ 247,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,201,519</u>	<u>\$ 954,519</u>
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 32,610,905</u>	<u>\$ 32,705,884</u>	<u>\$ 33,820,365</u>	<u>\$ 1,114,481</u>
County Capital Projects Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from the use of money	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,028	\$ 2,028
Total County Capital Projects Fund	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,028</u>	<u>\$ 2,028</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>32,610,905</u>	<u>32,705,884</u>	<u>33,822,393</u>	<u>1,116,509</u>
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board:				
School Operating Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Revenue from use of money and property:				
Revenue from the use of property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 19,126	\$ 19,126

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 1
Page 4 of 6

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board: (Continued)				
School Operating Fund: (Continued)				
Revenue from local sources: (Continued)				
Charges for services:				
Charges for education	\$ 22,000	\$ 34,050	\$ 34,050	\$ -
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous	\$ 129,079	\$ 263,898	\$ 306,265	\$ 42,367
Total miscellaneous	\$ 129,079	\$ 263,898	\$ 306,265	\$ 42,367
Total revenue from local sources	\$ 151,079	\$ 297,948	\$ 359,441	\$ 61,493
Intergovernmental:				
Revenues from local governments:				
Contribution from County of Middlesex	\$ 13,035,045	\$ 13,035,045	\$ 12,206,428	\$ (828,617)
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Categorical aid:				
Share of state sales tax	\$ 1,517,007	\$ 1,382,112	\$ 1,464,062	\$ 81,950
Basic school aid	2,429,178	2,551,505	2,551,505	-
GED funding	8,203	8,173	8,173	-
English as a second language	12,867	8,951	8,951	-
Gifted and talented	23,251	23,170	23,170	-
Special education	414,345	384,387	349,938	(34,449)
Remedial education	102,726	102,371	102,371	-
Vocational education	136,276	135,423	138,301	2,878
Early reading intervention	27,473	20,605	20,605	-
School fringes	525,043	523,230	523,230	-
At risk payments	270,524	276,065	268,989	(7,076)
Primary class size	167,231	150,420	150,420	-
All in	-	316,269	316,269	-
Project graduation	3,268	3,268	3,268	-
SQL algebra readiness	13,934	11,144	11,144	-
School technology grant	128,000	128,000	128,000	-
Supplemental lottery	-	-	200,000	200,000
Compensation supplement	353,538	395,741	396,407	666
Regional program	-	-	41,288	41,288
Virginia preschool	125,385	125,385	-	(125,385)
Special education - jails	1,695	1,695	-	(1,695)
Other state funds	692,287	752,947	751,943	(1,004)
Total categorical aid	\$ 6,952,231	\$ 7,300,861	\$ 7,458,034	\$ 157,173
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	\$ 6,952,231	\$ 7,300,861	\$ 7,458,034	\$ 157,173

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board: (Continued)				
School Operating Fund: (Continued)				
Intergovernmental: (Continued)				
Revenue from the federal government:				
Categorical aid:				
Title I	\$ 375,179	\$ 390,993	\$ 383,741	\$ (7,252)
Title VI-B, special education flow-through	315,720	454,060	295,814	(158,246)
Vocational education	27,317	28,697	28,913	216
Title VI-B, special education pre-school	11,000	11,250	11,442	192
Title III - part A	3,026	5,649	3,150	(2,499)
Title V-rural	31,675	68,690	31,675	(37,015)
Crisis response	-	45,498	-	(45,498)
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund	131,473	1,183,985	923,098	(260,887)
Title IV	30,795	355,242	254,878	(100,364)
Title II, part A	51,411	54,490	54,749	259
Total categorical aid	\$ 977,596	\$ 2,598,554	\$ 1,987,460	\$ (611,094)
Total revenue from the federal government	\$ 977,596	\$ 2,598,554	\$ 1,987,460	\$ (611,094)
Total School Operating Fund	\$ 21,115,951	\$ 23,232,408	\$ 22,011,363	\$ (1,221,045)
School Special Revenue Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Charges for services:				
Cafeteria sales	\$ 20,000	\$ 46,412	\$ 51,332	\$ 4,920
Intergovernmental:				
Revenues from local governments:				
Contribution from County of Middlesex, Virginia	\$ 96,275	\$ 95,942	\$ -	\$ (95,942)
Revenue from the Commonwealth:				
Categorical aid:				
School food program	\$ 16,018	\$ 19,935	\$ 19,936	\$ 1
Textbook payments	55,962	55,769	55,769	-
Total categorical aid	\$ 71,980	\$ 75,704	\$ 75,705	\$ 1
Total revenue from the Commonwealth	\$ 71,980	\$ 75,704	\$ 75,705	\$ 1
Revenue from the federal government:				
Categorical aid:				
School food program	\$ 720,000	\$ 945,944	\$ 935,603	\$ (10,341)
Commodities	-	44,048	44,048	-
Total categorical aid	\$ 720,000	\$ 989,992	\$ 979,651	\$ (10,341)
Total revenue from the federal government	\$ 720,000	\$ 989,992	\$ 979,651	\$ (10,341)
Total School Special Revenue Fund	\$ 908,255	\$ 1,208,050	\$ 1,106,688	\$ (101,362)

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Revenues - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Fund, Major and Minor Revenue Source</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
School Activity Fund:				
Revenue from local sources:				
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 265,852	\$ 265,852
 Total Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board	 \$ 22,024,206	 \$ 24,440,458	 \$ 23,383,903	 \$ (1,056,555)

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 2
Page 1 of 5

<u>Fund, Function, Activity and Element</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund:				
General government administration:				
Legislative:				
Board of supervisors	\$ 191,672	\$ 141,672	\$ 115,502	\$ 26,170
General and financial administration:				
County administrator	\$ 562,741	\$ 562,741	\$ 555,721	\$ 7,020
Legal services	254,219	254,219	250,316	3,903
Commissioner of revenue	312,387	312,387	268,327	44,060
Treasurer	373,324	373,324	325,004	48,320
Assessor	25,000	25,000	26,955	(1,955)
Data processing	565,205	565,205	535,945	29,260
Other general and financial administration	193,872	193,872	219,708	(25,836)
Total general and financial administration	\$ 2,286,748	\$ 2,286,748	\$ 2,181,976	\$ 104,772
Board of elections:				
Registrar, electoral board and officials	\$ 368,920	\$ 368,920	\$ 319,465	\$ 49,455
Total general government administration	\$ 2,847,340	\$ 2,797,340	\$ 2,616,943	\$ 180,397
Judicial administration:				
Courts:				
General district court	\$ 12,150	\$ 12,150	\$ 8,103	\$ 4,047
Juvenile court	4,869	4,869	3,042	1,827
Sheriff	245,451	245,451	455,265	(209,814)
Court services unit	43,275	43,275	31,383	11,892
Special Magistrates	1,000	1,000	1,611	(611)
Victim Witness	65,999	65,999	79,936	(13,937)
Clerk of the circuit court	394,546	394,546	390,858	3,688
Total courts	\$ 767,290	\$ 767,290	\$ 970,198	\$ (202,908)
Commonwealth's attorney:				
Commonwealth's attorney	\$ 289,698	\$ 289,698	\$ 278,778	\$ 10,920
Total judicial administration	\$ 1,056,988	\$ 1,056,988	\$ 1,248,976	\$ (191,988)
Public safety:				
Law enforcement and traffic control:				
Sheriff	\$ 2,549,028	\$ 2,576,528	\$ 2,533,631	\$ 42,897
School resource officers	208,484	208,484	218,168	(9,684)
Total law enforcement and traffic control	\$ 2,757,512	\$ 2,785,012	\$ 2,751,799	\$ 33,213
Fire and rescue services:				
Volunteer fire departments	\$ 462,000	\$ 462,000	\$ 517,664	\$ (55,664)
Volunteer rescue squads	256,500	256,500	260,217	(3,717)
Total fire and rescue services	\$ 718,500	\$ 718,500	\$ 777,881	\$ (59,381)

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 2
Page 2 of 5

<u>Fund, Function, Activity and Element</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund: (Continued)				
Public safety: (Continued)				
Correction and detention:				
Regional jail	\$ 1,217,181	\$ 1,217,181	\$ 1,249,338	\$ (32,157)
Juvenile probation and detention	98,860	98,860	108,860	(10,000)
Total correction and detention	<u>\$ 1,316,041</u>	<u>\$ 1,316,041</u>	<u>\$ 1,358,198</u>	<u>\$ (42,157)</u>
Inspections:				
Building	<u>\$ 194,767</u>	<u>\$ 194,767</u>	<u>\$ 188,761</u>	<u>\$ 6,006</u>
Other protection:				
Animal control	\$ 147,864	\$ 148,271	\$ 157,590	\$ (9,319)
Gloucester-Mathews Humane Society	5,000	5,000	5,000	-
Emergency services	1,004,619	1,042,151	1,169,363	(127,212)
Medical examiner	1,400	1,400	100	1,300
E-911 communications	120,161	120,161	100,241	19,920
Total other protection	<u>\$ 1,279,044</u>	<u>\$ 1,316,983</u>	<u>\$ 1,432,294</u>	<u>\$ (115,311)</u>
Total public safety	<u>\$ 6,265,864</u>	<u>\$ 6,331,303</u>	<u>\$ 6,508,933</u>	<u>\$ (177,630)</u>
Public works:				
Sanitation and waste removal:				
Convenience centers	\$ 175,003	\$ 175,003	\$ 165,409	\$ 9,594
Litter	11,500	12,500	3,991	8,509
Landfill maintenance	108,700	108,700	10,661	98,039
VPPSA	952,579	952,579	971,563	(18,984)
Total sanitation and waste removal	<u>\$ 1,247,782</u>	<u>\$ 1,248,782</u>	<u>\$ 1,151,624</u>	<u>\$ 97,158</u>
Maintenance of general buildings and grounds:				
General properties	\$ 786,920	\$ 788,420	\$ 805,844	\$ (17,424)
Purchase of water	257,000	257,000	257,000	-
Custodial services	107,377	107,377	101,151	6,226
Capital outlay reserve	1,281,546	1,325,123	659	1,324,464
Total maintenance of general buildings and grounds	<u>\$ 2,432,843</u>	<u>\$ 2,477,920</u>	<u>\$ 1,164,654</u>	<u>\$ 1,313,266</u>
Total public works	<u>\$ 3,680,625</u>	<u>\$ 3,726,702</u>	<u>\$ 2,316,278</u>	<u>\$ 1,410,424</u>
Health and welfare:				
Health:				
Supplement of local health department	\$ 222,043	\$ 222,043	\$ 222,043	\$ -
Other health contributions	25,000	25,000	25,000	-
Total health	<u>\$ 247,043</u>	<u>\$ 247,043</u>	<u>\$ 247,043</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Mental health:				
Community services board	<u>\$ 72,000</u>	<u>\$ 72,000</u>	<u>\$ 41,544</u>	<u>\$ 30,456</u>
Welfare:				
Public assistance and welfare administration	\$ 1,947,191	\$ 1,947,191	\$ 1,711,864	\$ 235,327
Area agency on aging	94,780	94,780	94,565	215
Workforce development	2,695	2,695	2,695	-
Children's services act	744,000	744,000	1,122,645	(378,645)
Housing office	2,361	2,361	-	2,361

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 2
Page 3 of 5

<u>Fund, Function, Activity and Element</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund: (Continued)				
Health and welfare: (Continued)				
Welfare: (Continued)				
Vocational rehab center	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,000	\$ -
Other welfare contributions	5,000	5,000	13,103	(8,103)
Total welfare	<u>\$ 2,801,027</u>	<u>\$ 2,801,027</u>	<u>\$ 2,949,872</u>	<u>\$ (148,845)</u>
Total health and welfare	<u>\$ 3,120,070</u>	<u>\$ 3,120,070</u>	<u>\$ 3,238,459</u>	<u>\$ (118,389)</u>
Education:				
Other instructional costs:				
Contributions to Community Colleges	\$ 7,175	\$ 7,175	\$ 7,175	\$ -
Contribution to County School Board	13,301,609	13,301,609	12,206,428	1,095,181
Total education	<u>\$ 13,308,784</u>	<u>\$ 13,308,784</u>	<u>\$ 12,213,603</u>	<u>\$ 1,095,181</u>
Parks, recreation, and cultural:				
Parks and recreation:				
Parks and recreation	\$ 83,795	\$ 83,795	\$ 71,318	\$ 12,477
Sports complex	31,000	106,000	104,492	1,508
YMCA	47,500	47,500	47,500	-
Total parks and recreation	<u>\$ 162,295</u>	<u>\$ 237,295</u>	<u>\$ 223,310</u>	<u>\$ 13,985</u>
Cultural enrichment:				
Museum	\$ 42,000	\$ 42,000	\$ 42,000	\$ -
Total cultural enrichment	<u>\$ 42,000</u>	<u>\$ 42,000</u>	<u>\$ 42,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Library:				
Contribution to library	\$ 145,000	\$ 145,000	\$ 145,000	\$ -
Total parks, recreation, and cultural	<u>\$ 349,295</u>	<u>\$ 424,295</u>	<u>\$ 410,310</u>	<u>\$ 13,985</u>
Community development:				
Planning and community development:				
Planning	\$ 232,260	\$ 238,683	\$ 251,669	\$ (12,986)
Zoning administration	78,972	78,972	66,849	12,123
Board of zoning appeals	4,452	4,452	908	3,544
Economic development	272,146	292,146	394,290	(102,144)
Contribution to airport	228,736	271,910	-	271,910
Tourism	-	-	83,912	(83,912)
Total planning and community development	<u>\$ 816,566</u>	<u>\$ 886,163</u>	<u>\$ 797,628</u>	<u>\$ 88,535</u>
Environmental management:				
Contribution to soil and water conservation district	\$ 4,750	\$ 4,750	\$ 4,750	\$ -
Wetlands	14,118	14,118	13,026	1,092
Forestry	3,693	3,693	3,693	-
Total environmental management	<u>\$ 22,561</u>	<u>\$ 22,561</u>	<u>\$ 21,469</u>	<u>\$ 1,092</u>

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 2
Page 4 of 5

<u>Fund, Function, Activity and Element</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
General Fund: (Continued)				
Community development: (Continued)				
Cooperative extension program:				
Extension office	\$ 50,509	\$ 50,509	\$ 31,188	\$ 19,321
Total community development	\$ 889,636	\$ 959,233	\$ 850,285	\$ 108,948
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	\$ 2,362,608	\$ 2,362,608	\$ 2,116,489	\$ 246,119
Interest and other fiscal charges	-	-	535,429	(535,429)
Total debt service	\$ 2,362,608	\$ 2,362,608	\$ 2,651,918	\$ (289,310)
Total General Fund	\$ 33,881,210	\$ 34,087,323	\$ 32,055,705	\$ 2,031,618
County Capital Projects Fund:				
Public works:				
Capital projects:				
Children's park	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ -	\$ 250,000
HRSD sewer project	2,000,000	4,000,000	3,508,990	491,010
RCE Building improvements	-	168,340	-	168,340
Hummel field pump	125,000	125,000	-	125,000
Basketball and pickleball court	-	151,660	143,602	8,058
Boat ramp	-	-	80,000	(80,000)
Puller center renovations	500,000	500,000	375,941	124,059
Total capital projects	\$ 2,875,000	\$ 5,195,000	\$ 4,108,533	\$ 1,086,467
Debt service:				
Interest and other fiscal charges	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 46,937	\$ (46,937)
Total debt service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 46,937	\$ (46,937)
Total County Capital Projects Fund	\$ 2,875,000	\$ 5,195,000	\$ 4,155,470	\$ 1,039,530
Total Primary Government	\$ 36,756,210	\$ 39,282,323	\$ 36,211,175	\$ 3,071,148
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board:				
School Operating Fund:				
Education:				
Operating Costs:				
Administration, health, and attendance	\$ 1,433,637	\$ 1,479,135	\$ 1,478,387	\$ 748
Instruction costs	14,333,474	15,900,888	15,362,464	538,424
Districtwide technology	1,061,399	1,129,712	1,060,656	69,056
Pupil transportation	1,629,968	1,607,952	1,616,742	(8,790)
Operation and maintenance of school plant	1,557,473	1,910,102	1,874,819	35,283
Total operating costs	\$ 20,015,951	\$ 22,027,789	\$ 21,393,068	\$ 634,721
Total education	\$ 20,015,951	\$ 22,027,789	\$ 21,393,068	\$ 634,721
Capital projects:				
Other school capital projects	\$ 1,100,000	\$ 2,367,938	\$ 1,052,213	\$ 1,315,725
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,228	\$ (71,228)
Interest and other fiscal charges	-	-	419	(419)
Total debt service	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 71,647	\$ (71,647)
Total School Operating Fund	\$ 21,115,951	\$ 24,395,727	\$ 22,516,928	\$ 1,878,799

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures - Budget and Actual
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule 2
Page 5 of 5

<u>Fund, Function, Activity and Element</u>	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)</u>
Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board: (Continued)				
School Special Revenue Fund:				
Education:				
Operating Costs:				
Instruction costs	\$ 152,237	\$ 157,448	\$ 93,807	\$ 63,641
School food services	756,018	1,245,581	1,042,374	203,207
Commodities	-	44,048	44,048	-
	<hr/>			
Total School Special Revenue Fund	\$ 908,255	\$ 1,447,077	\$ 1,180,229	\$ 266,848
<hr/>				
School Activity Fund:				
Education:				
Instructional services:				
School activity funds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 244,365	\$ (244,365)
	<hr/>			
Total School Activity Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 244,365	\$ (244,365)
	<hr/>			
Total Discretely Presented Component Unit - School Board	\$ 22,024,206	\$ 25,842,804	\$ 23,941,522	\$ 1,901,282
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OTHER STATISTICAL INFORMATION

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Table 1

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Government-Wide Expenses by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General Government Administration	Judicial Administration	Public Safety	Public Works	Health and Welfare	Education	Parks, Recreation, and Cultural	Community Development	Interest on Long-Term Debt	Total
2015	\$ 1,457,228	\$ 831,479	\$ 3,288,198	\$ 1,474,267	\$ 1,973,669	\$ 9,926,613	\$ 257,713	\$ 344,347	\$ 987,607	\$ 20,541,121
2016	1,464,481	860,162	3,618,446	1,366,155	1,857,896	9,040,534	243,763	528,592	1,038,037	20,018,066
2017	1,797,748	946,838	3,577,456	1,406,880	2,064,446	8,870,247	240,168	501,940	881,384	20,287,107
2018	1,733,324	975,887	4,143,619	1,423,763	2,278,175	9,423,629	207,669	576,281	622,266	21,384,613
2019	1,905,557	1,018,531	3,838,704	3,114,624	2,419,854	11,038,834	250,640	613,121	683,153	24,883,018
2020	2,088,093	1,088,721	4,487,862	1,838,319	2,679,413	11,252,505	257,793	669,348	546,893	24,908,947
2021	2,869,886	1,027,263	5,113,969	2,180,131	2,628,650	11,416,021	272,220	793,015	1,063,702	27,364,857
2022	2,545,308	1,035,773	6,797,582	2,127,437	2,682,959	10,609,339	380,570	664,104	532,783	27,375,855
2023	1,965,902	1,169,222	6,018,394	4,503,598	2,677,925	12,378,057	317,354	2,400,713	417,628	31,848,793
2024	2,603,283	1,363,451	6,501,876	4,630,374	3,105,619	13,351,603	413,548	716,663	449,100	33,135,517

Table 2

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Government-Wide Revenues
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	PROGRAM REVENUES		GENERAL REVENUES						
	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	General Property Taxes	Other Local Taxes	Unrestricted Investment Earnings		Miscellaneous	Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to Specific Programs	Total
2015	\$ 428,516	\$ 2,820,609	\$ 14,107,366	\$ 2,343,504	\$ 103,938	\$ 203,600	\$ 1,215,189	\$ 21,222,722	
2016	391,148	3,052,274	14,303,096	2,382,127	105,421	107,161	1,187,823	21,529,050	
2017	411,078	3,104,050	14,644,982	2,472,290	109,596	255,409	1,186,316	22,183,721	
2018	422,690	3,229,377	15,794,570	2,589,685	135,321	169,472	1,205,153	23,546,268	
2019	482,958	3,385,147	16,739,818	2,823,035	194,317	118,444	1,141,057	24,884,776	
2020	356,709	3,319,757	17,621,392	2,993,537	211,528	230,724	1,147,089	25,880,736	
2021	343,764	5,063,124	17,415,593	3,582,284	189,826	279,653	1,079,161	27,953,405	
2022	593,254	4,304,184	19,227,348	3,476,378	15,724	382,154	1,101,790	29,100,832	
2023	569,573	4,628,975	21,574,333	3,872,105	103,550	395,951	2,759,072	33,903,559	
2024	525,545	4,716,443	21,913,154	4,116,237	597,065	245,836	1,035,394	33,149,674	

Table 3

County of Middlesex, Virginia
General Governmental Expenditures by Function (1,3)
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General Government Administration	Judicial Administration	Public Safety	Public Works	Health and Welfare	Education (2)	Parks, Recreation, and Cultural	Community Development	Debt Service	Total
2015	\$ 1,351,926	\$ 644,723	\$ 3,498,446	\$ 1,452,943	\$ 2,005,405	\$ 13,308,328	\$ 257,691	\$ 607,904	\$ 2,252,437	\$ 25,379,803
2016	1,704,376	696,202	3,672,460	1,350,772	1,922,103	13,361,378	239,761	570,747	10,842,992	34,360,791
2017	1,642,283	763,391	3,633,593	1,370,717	2,114,163	14,008,388	235,035	554,697	10,425,475	34,747,742
2018	1,563,121	809,357	3,975,770	1,997,054	2,311,942	14,637,866	203,470	600,602	2,628,475	28,727,657
2019	1,629,217	867,493	4,039,782	2,053,212	2,479,942	16,560,907	247,699	667,918	2,738,873	31,285,043
2020	1,672,592	889,991	4,126,582	1,456,000	2,663,999	16,502,971	280,075	601,135	2,719,398	30,912,743
2021	2,593,780	792,438	4,601,870	2,024,283	2,574,670	18,448,854	244,972	765,365	14,267,173	46,313,405
2022	2,487,275	913,735	5,049,051	2,186,557	2,720,419	19,899,821	276,684	687,551	2,809,590	37,030,683
2023	2,676,342	1,003,215	5,816,266	3,204,712	2,742,170	22,025,794	312,277	2,375,489	2,630,478	42,786,743
2024	2,616,943	1,248,976	6,508,933	2,316,278	3,238,459	22,824,837	410,310	850,285	2,698,855	42,713,876

(1) Includes General and Special Revenue funds of the Primary Government and its Discretely Presented Component Unit.

(2) Excludes contribution from Primary Government to Discretely Presented Component Unit.

(3) Excludes capital project expenditures

Table 4

County of Middlesex, Virginia
General Governmental Revenues by Source (1, 3)
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General Property Taxes	Other Local Taxes	Permits, Privilege Fees, Regulatory Licenses	Fines and Forfeitures	Revenue from the Use of Money and Property	Charges for Services	Miscellaneous	Recovered Costs	Inter-governmental (2)	Total
2015	\$ 14,062,184	\$ 2,343,504	\$ 120,618	\$ 29,228	\$ 130,841	\$ 465,909	\$ 252,232	\$ 102,112	\$ 8,747,929	\$ 26,254,557
2016	14,226,581	2,382,127	131,186	13,042	130,957	440,126	189,990	147,682	8,928,986	26,590,677
2017	14,657,260	2,472,290	110,733	23,339	136,876	479,223	466,307	130,076	10,011,574	28,487,678
2018	15,742,745	2,589,685	140,759	20,121	141,859	437,277	353,376	192,427	10,349,299	29,967,548
2019	16,644,483	2,823,035	150,331	12,504	177,281	490,580	731,408	193,114	10,949,449	32,172,185
2020	17,418,932	2,993,537	157,283	7,479	224,156	326,419	414,891	297,944	10,922,747	32,763,388
2021	17,462,807	3,582,284	116,312	27,341	200,443	263,617	624,487	1,854,994	13,935,359	38,067,644
2022	19,250,708	3,914,273	186,065	35,895	182,114	265,121	990,598	187,009	15,133,369	40,145,152
2023	21,205,634	3,872,105	200,541	20,701	252,781	282,945	1,371,770	248,027	19,184,925	46,639,429
2024	22,193,757	4,116,237	210,279	31,725	726,775	224,947	849,317	425,258	16,219,545	44,997,840

(1) Includes General and Special Revenue funds of the Primary Government and its Discretely Presented Component Unit.

(2) Excludes contribution from Primary Government to Discretely Presented Component Unit.

(3) Excludes Capital Projects funds.

Table 5

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Total Tax Levy (1)	Current Tax Collections (1)	Percent of Levy Collected	Delinquent Tax Collections (1)	Total Tax Collections	Percent of		Outstanding Delinquent Taxes (1,2,3)	Percent of Delinquent Taxes to Tax Levy
						Total Tax Collections to Tax Levy			
2015	\$ 14,628,063	\$ 13,646,589	93.29%	\$ 918,876	\$ 14,565,465	99.57%	\$	1,023,362	7.00%
2016	14,684,785	13,771,342	93.78%	947,863	14,719,205	100.23%		1,279,733	8.71%
2017	15,456,814	14,137,344	91.46%	979,136	15,116,480	97.80%		1,011,338	6.54%
2018	16,765,947	15,268,276	91.07%	937,647	16,205,923	96.66%		1,032,380	6.16%
2019	17,394,537	16,092,676	92.52%	1,002,403	17,095,079	98.28%		1,399,618	8.05%
2020	18,016,795	16,841,174	93.47%	978,102	17,819,276	98.90%		1,399,618	7.77%
2021	18,453,571	17,119,848	92.77%	724,482	17,844,330	96.70%		1,422,233	7.71%
2022	20,961,828	18,622,191	88.84%	1,046,349	19,668,540	93.83%		1,621,960	7.74%
2023	22,171,066	22,036,028	99.39%	421,628	22,457,656	101.29%		1,775,431	8.01%
2024	22,555,584	21,725,031	96.32%	732,625	22,457,656	99.57%		1,564,987	6.94%

(1) Exclusive of penalties and interest.

(2) Includes three most current delinquent tax years.

(3) Includes Commonwealth's reimbursements for personal property taxes and balance outstanding.

Table 6

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Assessed Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Real Estate (1)	Personal					Airplane	Watercraft	Public		Total
		Property and Mobile Homes	Machinery and Tools			Service (2)					
2015	\$ 2,143,324,547	\$ 94,292,585	\$ -	\$ 253,529.00	\$ -	\$ -			44,518,007	\$ 2,282,388,668	
2016	2,149,138,406	96,238,818	-	242,229	-	-			45,486,553	2,291,106,006	
2017	2,179,327,400	70,867,986	-	264,939	-	99,355,563			50,115,575	2,399,931,463	
2018	2,185,941,200	134,907,015	-	257,088	-	94,510,070			52,816,875	2,468,432,248	
2019	2,192,832,479	174,541,523	-	-	-	50,769,687			54,506,634	2,472,650,323	
2020	2,215,209,879	187,557,578	-	602,892	-	52,044,898			54,234,590	2,509,649,837	
2021	2,212,507,435	191,834,205	-	563,351	-	52,828,181			55,098,470	2,512,831,642	
2022	2,509,525,121	211,911,043	-	1,015,879	-	58,319,962			56,426,013	2,837,198,018	
2023	2,515,560,748	277,179,827	-	1,220,894	-	66,081,585			124,861,943	2,984,904,997	
2024	2,544,946,800	264,387,517		1,099,128		70,556,006			114,917,365	2,995,906,816	

(1) Real estate is assessed at 100% of fair market value.

(2) Assessed values are established by the State Corporation Commission.

Table 7

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Property Tax Rates (1)
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Real Estate		Personal Property		Mobile Homes		Machinery and Tools		Airplane		Watercraft		Public Utility			
													Real Estate	Personal Property		
2015	\$	0.53	\$	3.50	\$	0.48	\$	1.75	\$	3.50	\$	-	\$	0.48	\$	3.50
2016		0.53		3.50		0.48		-		3.50		-		0.53		3.50
2017		0.53		3.50		0.53		-		3.50		-		0.53		3.50
2018		0.56		3.50		0.56		-		3.50		0.98		0.56		3.50
2019		0.62		3.50		0.61		-		-		0.98		0.61		3.50
2020		0.62		3.50		0.62		-		2.10		0.98		0.62		2.10
2021		0.62		3.50		0.62		-		2.10		0.98		0.62		2.10
2022		0.61		2.60		0.62		-		2.10		0.98		0.62		2.60
2023		0.61		2.60		0.62		-		2.10		0.98		0.62		2.60
2024		0.61		2.60		0.62		-		2.10		0.98		0.62		2.60

(1) Per \$100 of assessed value.

Table 8

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Ratio of Net General Bonded Debt to
Assessed Value and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population (1)	Assessed Value (2)	Gross Bonded Debt (3)	Ratio of Net Bonded Debt to Assessed Value	Net Bonded Debt per Capita
2015	10,959	\$ 2,282,388,668	\$ 22,601,703	0.010	\$ 2,062
2016	10,959	2,291,106,006	26,539,479	0.012	2,422
2017	10,959	2,399,931,463	24,982,170	0.010	2,280
2018	10,959	2,468,432,248	23,031,500	0.009	2,102
2019	10,959	2,472,650,323	21,121,800	0.009	1,927
2020	10,625	2,509,649,837	19,159,100	0.008	1,803
2021	10,617	2,512,831,642	18,226,900	0.007	1,717
2022	10,586	2,837,198,018	15,724,483	0.006	1,485
2023	10,779	2,984,904,997	14,716,263	0.005	1,365
2024	10,753	2,995,906,816	15,375,919	0.005	1,430

(1) US Census for 2014 through 2020 & Weldon Cooper Center thereafter

(2) From Table 6

(3) Includes all long-term general obligation bonded debt, bonded anticipation notes, literary fund loans and lease/revenue bonds.
Excludes notes, leases, capital financing, and compensated absences.

COMPLIANCE

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**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

**To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Middlesex
Saluda, Virginia**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of County of Middlesex Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise County of Middlesex, Virginia's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 20, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether County of Middlesex, Virginia's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Richmond, Virginia
November 20, 2024



**Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on
Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

To the Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors
County of Middlesex
Saluda, Virginia

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited County of Middlesex, Virginia's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of County of Middlesex, Virginia's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. County of Middlesex, Virginia's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, County of Middlesex, Virginia complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of County of Middlesex, Virginia and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of County of Middlesex, Virginia's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to County of Middlesex, Virginia's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on County of Middlesex, Virginia's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about County of Middlesex, Virginia's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding County of Middlesex, Virginia's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of County of Middlesex, Virginia's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

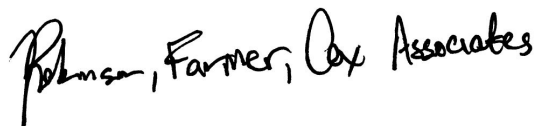
A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance (Continued)

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Richmond, Virginia
November 20, 2024

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/State Pass - Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures Passed Through to Subrecipients
Department of Health and Human Services:				
Pass Through Payments:				
<i>Virginia Department of Social Services:</i>				
Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF Cluster)	93.596	0760123/0760124	\$ 24,992	\$ -
Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDF Cluster)	93.575	0770122/0773121	(2,952)	-
Total Special Education Cluster			\$ 22,040	\$ -
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558	0400123/0400124	113,361	-
MaryLee Allen Promoting Safe and Stable Families	93.556	0950122/0950123	18,783	-
Refugee and Entrant Assistance - State Administered Programs	93.566	0500123/0500124	507	-
Low-Income Home Energy Assistance	93.568	0600423/0600424	26,147	-
Guardianship Assistance	93.090	1110123/1110124	157	-
Title IV-E Prevention Services	93.472	1140123/1140124	2,234	-
Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Services Program	93.645	0900122/0900123	106	-
Foster Care - Title IV-E	93.658	1100123/1100124	66,818	-
Adoption Assistance	93.659	1120123/1120124	115,737	-
Social Services Block Grant	93.667	1000123/1000124	123,289	-
John H. Chafee Foster Care Program for Successful Transition to Adulthood	93.674	9150122/9150123	1,151	-
Elder Adult Protective Interventions Program	93.747	8000221/8000321	940	-
Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)	93.767	0540123/0540124	1,898	-
Medical Assistance Program (Medicaid Cluster)	93.778	1200123/1200124	172,929	-
Total Department of Health and Human Services			\$ 666,097	\$ -
Department of Homeland Security:				
Pass Through Payments:				
<i>Virginia Department of Emergency Management:</i>				
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	775001-124379	\$ 7,500	\$ -
Total Department of Homeland Security			\$ 7,500	\$ -
Department of Justice:				
Pass Through Payments:				
<i>Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services:</i>				
Crime Victim Assistance	16.575	118457/122648	\$ 44,100	\$ -
Total Department of Justice			\$ 44,100	\$ -
Department of Agriculture:				
Pass Through Payments:				
<i>Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services:</i>				
Food Distribution (Child Nutrition Cluster)	10.555	Not available	\$ 44,048	\$ -
<i>Virginia Department of Education:</i>				
National School Lunch Program (Child Nutrition Cluster)	10.555	202221N89034/202323N11994/ 20242N1994	611,878	-
Total ALN 10.555			\$ 655,926	\$ -
School Breakfast Program (Child Nutrition Cluster)	10.553	202323N11994/202424N11994	\$ 272,205	\$ -
Summer Food Service Program for Children (Child Nutrition Cluster)	10.559	202323N11994	42,764	-
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			\$ 970,895	\$ -
<i>Virginia Department of Education:</i>				
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	202323S900941	\$ 3,256	\$ -
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	202423N11994/202424N11994	5,500	-
<i>Virginia Department of Social Services:</i>				
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP Cluster)	10.561	0010123/0010124/ 0040123/0040124	230,197	-
Total Department of Agriculture			\$ 1,209,848	\$ -

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/State Pass - Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures Passed Through to Subrecipients
Department of Treasury:				
Direct Payment:				
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	N/A	\$ 83,912	\$ -
Pass Through Payments:				
<i>Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services:</i>				
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	122373	169,713	-
	Total ALN 21.027		\$ 253,625	\$ -
Total Department of Treasury			\$ 253,625	\$ -
Department of Education:				
Pass Through Payments:				
<i>Virginia Department of Education:</i>				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A220046/S010A230046 H027A210107/H027A220107/ H027X210107/H027A230107	\$ 383,741	\$ -
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B) (Special Education Cluster)	84.027		295,814	-
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool) (Special Education Cluster)	84.173	H173A230012	11,442	-
Total Special Education Cluster			\$ 307,256	\$ -
		V048A210046/V048A220046/ V048A230046	28,913	-
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048		31,675	-
Rural Education	84.358	S358B220046	54,749	-
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A220044/S367A230044 S424A220048/S424A230048/ S424F220048	254,878	-
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424		3,150	-
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	Not available	918,202	-
American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U	S425U210008		
<i>Rappahannock Community College:</i>				
Institutional Resilience and Expanded Postsecondary Opportunity (HEERF IREPO)	84.425P	Not available	4,896	-
	Total ALN 84.425		\$ 923,098	\$ -
Total Department of Education			\$ 1,987,460	\$ -
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 4,168,630	\$ -

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note A - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the County of Middlesex, Virginia under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the County of Middlesex, Virginia, it is not intended to be and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the County of Middlesex, Virginia.

Note B - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(1) Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

(2) Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

(3) The County did not elect to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

Note C - Food Donation

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of commodities received or disbursed.

Note D - Relationship to Financial Statements

Federal expenditures, revenues and capital contributions are reported in the County's basic financial statements as follows:

Intergovernmental federal revenues per the basic financial statements:

Primary government:

General Fund	\$ 1,201,519
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Component Unit School Board:

School Operating Fund	\$ 1,987,460
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School Special Revenue Fund	979,651
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Total component unit school board	<u>\$ 2,967,111</u>
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Total expenditures of federal awards per basic financial statements	<u>\$ 4,168,630</u>
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Total expenditures of federal awards per the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	<u><u>\$ 4,168,630</u></u>
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Note E - Loan Balances

The Component Unit Middlesex Water Authority has 4 loans outstanding of \$8,663,539, \$2,955,229 \$4,982,392, and \$5,659,000, respectively, totaling \$22,260,160.

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Section I-Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes ✓ no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes ✓ no

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes ✓ no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes ✓ no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes ✓ none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance
for major programs: unmodified

Any findings disclosed that are required to be
reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)? yes ✓ no

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number(s)
10.553/10.555/10.559
84.425

Name of Federal Program or Cluster
Child Nutrition Cluster
Education Stabilization Fund (ESF)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A
and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? ✓ yes no

Section II-Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III-Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

County of Middlesex, Virginia
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

There were no prior year findings